UNITED NATIONS

A E

General Assembly

Economic and Social Council

Distr.
GENERAL

A/46/206/Add.4
E/1991/93/Add.4
7 October 1991

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Forty-fourth session
Item 82 (a)
OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT: OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL
Second regular session of 1991
OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT

# Comprehensive statistical data on operational activities for development for the year 1990

## Note by the Secretary-General

## Addendum

1. The present addendum is submitted in compliance with General Assembly resolution 35/81 of 5 December 1980. It complements the 1991 annual report on operational activities for development of the United Nations system (A/46/206-E/1991/93) and provides detailed statistical data for the year 1990. The addendum contains an overview of the situation with regard to resources channelled through the organizations of the United Nations system and forecasts of resources for the main funding organizations.

2. At the request of Member States, information is also provided on the procurement of goods and services through the United Nations system.

ANNEX

## Comprehensive statistical data on operational activities for development for the year 1990

CONTENTS


| | | Paragraphs | Page |
|---|---|---|---|
| I. | Overview of the present situation | 1 - 19 | 4 |
| II. | Future trends | 20 - 49 | 13 |
| III. | Procurement activities of the United Nations system | 50 - 56 | 18 |
| | Note on statistical information | 1 - 14 | 20 |

Appendix I

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Chart 1 | Contributions from Governments and other sources for operational activities of the United Nations system: the picture in 1990 | 23 |
| Table A-1 | Contributions from Governments and other sources for operational activities of the United Nations system: overview, 1986-1990 | 24 |
| Table A-2 | Contributions to funds and programmes of the United Nations, by donor, 1990 | 27 |
| Table A-3 | Contributions for operational activities of the United Nations system, by donor, 1990 | 34 |
| Table A-4 | Extrabudgetary contributions for operational activities of specialized agencies, 1990 | 41 |
| Table A-5 | Extrabudgetary contributions for operational activities of specialized agencies: overview by donor, 1986-1990 | 42 |
| Table A-6 | Extrabudgetary contributions for operational activities of specialized agencies and other organizations: overview by agency, 1986-1990 | 43 |
| Chart 2 | Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system: the picture in 1990 | 44 |
| Table B-1 | Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system: overview, 1986-1990 | 45 |

CONTENTS (continued)

Page

Table B-2 Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by recipient country or region, 1990 (Part I: Development grants) ..... 47

Table B-3 Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by recipient country or region, 1990 (Part II: Loans, relief and other) ..... 53

Table B-4 Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, regional summary, 1990 ..... 60

Table B-5 Expenditures on grant-financed development activities, by organization or agency of the United Nations system and other entities, 1990 ..... 61

Table B-6 Expenditures on grant-financed development activities of the United Nations system, by sector, 1990 ..... 62

Table B-7 Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by country economic or special status category, 1990 ..... 63

Table B-8 Per capita expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by country economic or special status category, 1990 ..... 64

Table B-9 (a) Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, in the least developed countries, 1990 ..... 65

(b) Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, in the least developed countries, 1989 ..... 67

(c) Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, in the least developed countries, 1988 ..... 69

Appendix II

A. 1990 Annual statistical report on agency procurement activities . 71

B. Total procurement by agency ..... 81

C. Total procurement of goods of procurement and services by country of head office ..... 82

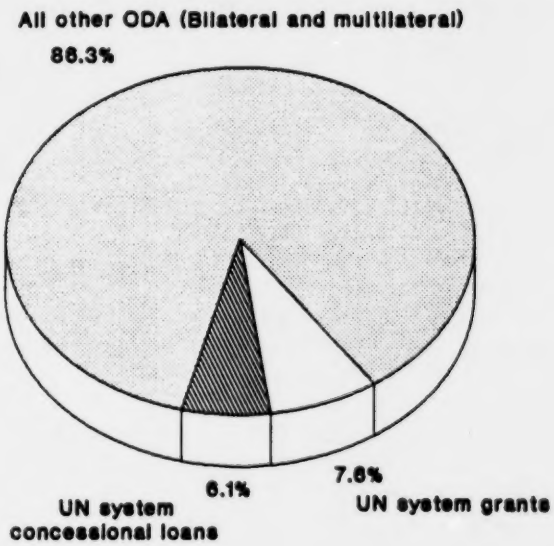
/...

# I. OVERVIEW OF THE PRESENT SITUATION

1. Total official development assistance (ODA) from all sources amounted to $62.1 billion a/ in 1990 as compared to $53.1 billion in 1989. Of this amount, multilateral disbursements accounted for $12.4 billion, of which $8.5 billion were provided by the organizations of the United Nations system divided between grants ($4.7 billion or 7.6 per cent) and concessional loans ($3.8 billion or 6.1 per cent). (See table B-1.)

2. Expenditures on operational activities through the United Nations system comprise: development-related grants; concessional loans; non-concessional loans; and refugee, humanitarian and special economic assistance and disaster relief; these expenditures totalled $7.7 billion in 1990 b/ and were composed of development grants $3.8 billion, concessional loans $3.8 billion, non-concessional loans minus $0.8 billion and grant-financed refugee, humanitarian, special economic and disaster relief activities $0.9 billion. (See chart 2 and table B-1.) Excluded from these expenditures, are the management service agreements implemented by UNDP/OPS, which totalled $108 million in 1990 and were derived from multilateral loans and credits and bilateral resources. (See table B-1.)

THE UN SYSTEM'S SHARE OF TOTAL ODA, 1990




---

a/ Provisional figure provided by OECD, Paris.

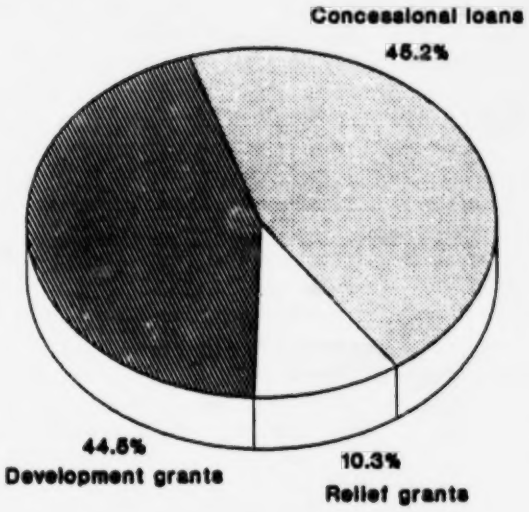
b/ For loan expenditures, only net transfers were counted.

3. The operational activities of the United Nations system, in the largest sense, include all of the above. However, a distinction may be made in the grant assistance category between development oriented activities and the humanitarian and relief assistance provided by UNHCR, UNRWA, UNDRO. These two forms of grants assistance may be distinguished from non-concessional and concessional loans provided by the World Bank, including its IDA facility, and IFAD. c/

4. Another important analytical distinction is to group the concessional loans and development grants of the system and to designate these as net transfers of concessional assistance for development. The total came to $7.6 billion in 1990, of which $6.7 billion was for individual recipient countries. (See table B-3.)

5. Concessional resources (development grants and concessional loans) grew by 16 per cent in 1990 against a net decline in 1989. Geographically, about half of these resources in 1990 were allocated to Africa and over one third to Asia and the Pacific. Activities in Latin America and the Caribbean, in Western Asia, and in the "interregional, global and other" category accounted for virtually all the rest. (See table B-4.)

THE COMPOSITION OF UN SYSTEM ASSISTANCE, 1990
(excluding non-concessional loans)



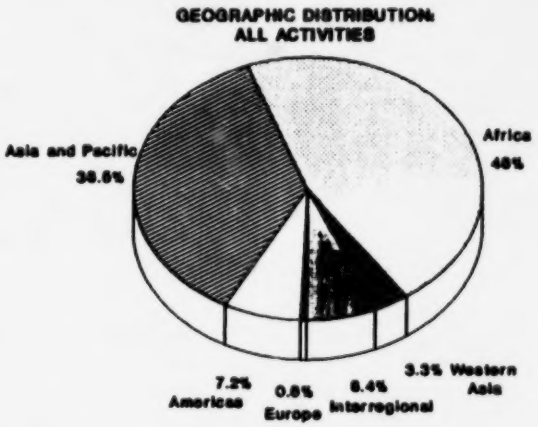

---

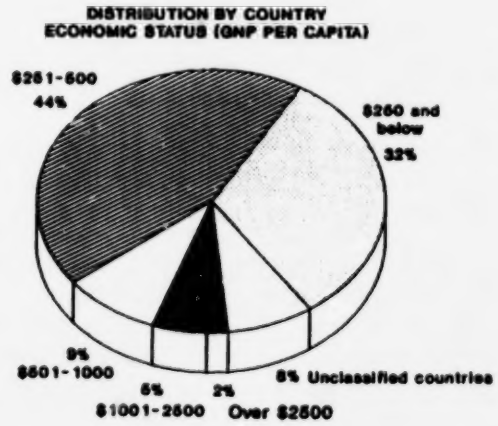
c/ To facilitate the analysis, all financing through UNDP and UNDP-administered funds is assumed to be in the form of grants, all IDA and IFAD transfers to represent concessional loans.

6. The United Nations system's strong focus on assistance to the poorest countries is quite evident. About half of all concessional development assistance (including grants) in 1990 was provided to countries classified as "least developed". About one third of the total concessional assistance was for countries where the gross national product (GNP) per capita was $250 or below; three quarters of all concessional development assistance were provided to those where GNP per capita did not exceed $500. In 1990, IDA net transfers amounted to $3.7 billion representing over a half of total concessional assistance to individual countries. Of that, more than one third was devoted to countries where GNP per capita did not exceed $250 and over nine tenths to those where GNP per capita did not exceed $500. (See table B-7.)

7. Inclusion of the population factor brings to light another perspective of the distribution of the system's concessional development assistance. Overall, these resources amounted to $1.26 per capita in 1990. In the poorest countries the figure was much higher, at $5.24 per capita for countries with GNP per capita below $250 and at $1.19 per capita for countries where GNP per capita did not exceed $500. For countries classified by the United Nations as "least developed", this figure was at $7.08 per capita. (See table B-8.)

The United Nations system's concessional resources for development: net transfers, 1990



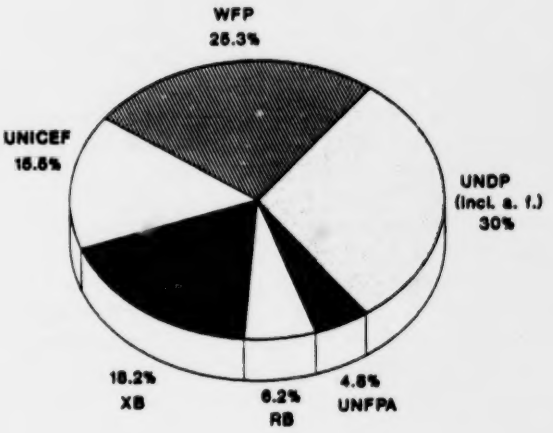
8. Grant assistance for development consists of both financial contributions provided through a range of institutions and the food aid for development projects channelled through WFP. The Resident Coordinator of operational activities for development of the United Nations system assumes overall leadership in the organization of such assistance at the country level, as well as of some relief activities.

9. The total grant assistance in support of development activities which, as indicated in paragraph 2, amounted to $3.8 billion in 1990 or 6 per cent of total ODA, was distributed as follows: UNDP, including UNDP-administered funds, $1,134 million; WFP $956 million; extrabudgetary (XB) including agency trust funds and government "self-supporting" funds $686 million; UNICEF $584 million; regular budget (RB) $234 million; and UNFPA $180 million. (See tables B-2 and B-5.)

10. UNDP, UNFPA, UNICEF and WFP are members of the Joint Consultative Group on Policy (JCGP). Some $2.9 billion, or about eight tenths of total United Nations system's development grant expenditures, were channelled through these organizations in 1990. The fifth JCGP member, IFAD, spent $139 million in net disbursements of development credits. (See table B-1 and chart 2.)

11. Over two thirds of 1990 country-level expenditures benefited from integrated general policy and management advice from the UNDP resident representative, who also serves as the official field representative for WFP and UNFPA. The UNDP Governing Council - holding review authority for the UNDP main programme, UNDP-administered funds and

THE PRINCIPAL CHANNELS OF GRANT - FUNDED ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT, 1990

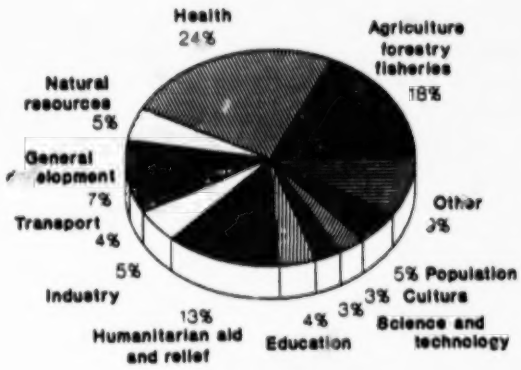


UNFPA - was responsible in 1990 for monitoring the expenditure of 35 per cent of grant development activities. (See table B-2.)

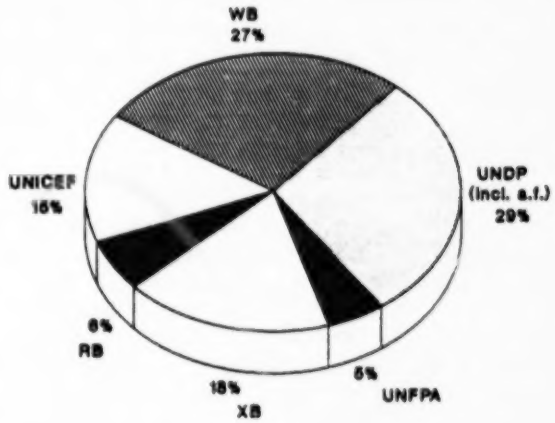
12. The sectoral coverage of the system's grant-funded development assistance is wide-ranging with strong emphasis on the following areas of the ACC programme classification categories: health, agriculture/foresty/fisheries, and humanitarian aid and relief. Other areas of importance in 1990 were general development issues, policy and planning; natural resources; industry; population; transport and communications; and education. (See table B-6.)

13. The application of the term "technical cooperation" to the analysis of operational activities leads to a somewhat different demarcation, in which the food aid of WFP is excluded, but the expenditures on training and consultants which are part of the World Bank loans are included. Such use of World Bank funds amounted to $1.05 billion gross disbursements in 1990. (See memo item, table B-1). According to this formulation, total United Nations system technical cooperation expenditures were $3.9 billion, distributed among World Bank, UNDP and UNDP-administered funds, XB, UNICEF, RB and UNFPA. It should be noted that while World Bank technical cooperation-type expenditures are larger than those of UNDP, they are made through loans and credits to Governments and represent, on the whole, integral parts of specific investment projects.

THE MAIN SECTORS OF GRANT-FUNDED DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE, 1990




THE PRINCIPAL CHANNELS OF "TECHNICAL COOPERATION" INCLUDING WORLD BANK/IDA, 1990



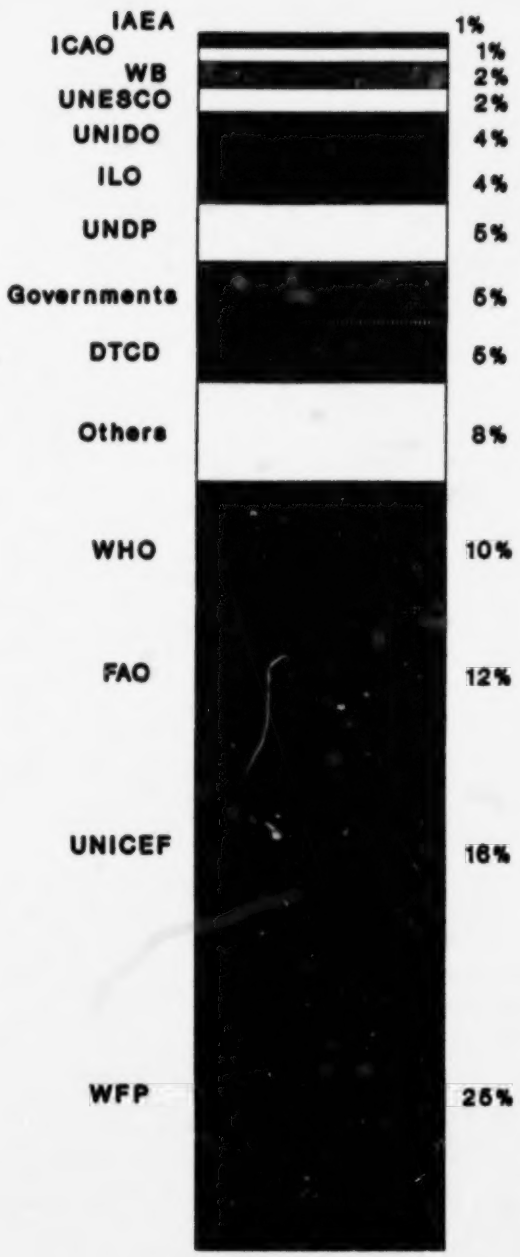

/...

14. Implementation of the grant-financed development activities is undertaken by 29 organizations and agencies of the system, together with Governments, some non-governmental organizations and other non-United Nations entities. The major channels for such expenditures in 1990 were: WFP ($956 million) d/; UNICEF ($586 million) d/; FAO ($437 million); WHO ($361 million); UNDP ($190 million); DTCD ($173 million); UNIDO ($156 million); ILO ($149 million); UNESCO ($93 million); World Bank ($79 million); ICAO ($52 million) and IAEA ($49 million). Government/national execution accounted for $179 million. The total for all other agencies was $314 million. (See table B-5.)

15. UNDP (including the UNDP-administered funds) has a central funding and coordinating role for development grant assistance within the United Nations system, and to this effect maintains strong linkages with the relevant agencies on substantive aspects of its work. In addition, the United Nations agencies are responsible for the execution of seven tenths of UNDP-funded programmes. UNFPA, though focused on one sector, also channels its expenditures through 13 United Nations agencies, as well as Governments; it also undertakes direct execution for some 14 per cent of its expenditures.

16. Twenty-four organizations of the United Nations system are executing agencies for UNDP. Five of these agencies, plus Governments and UNDP

**SHARES IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF GRANT-FUNDED ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT, 1990**




---

d/ It should be noted that WFP and UNICEF implement directly, with or through Governments, virtually all of the programmes they finance.

itself, delivered at least $67 million of UNDP main programme resources in 1990. Their shares of the total delivery for UNDP were: FAO $175 million (17 per cent); UNDP $135 million (13 per cent); Governments $125 million (12 per cent); DTCD $118 million (11 per cent); UNIDO $94 million (9 per cent); World Bank $75 million (7 per cent); and ILO $67 million (6 per cent). The total of all others amounted to $246 million (25 per cent). (See table B-5.)

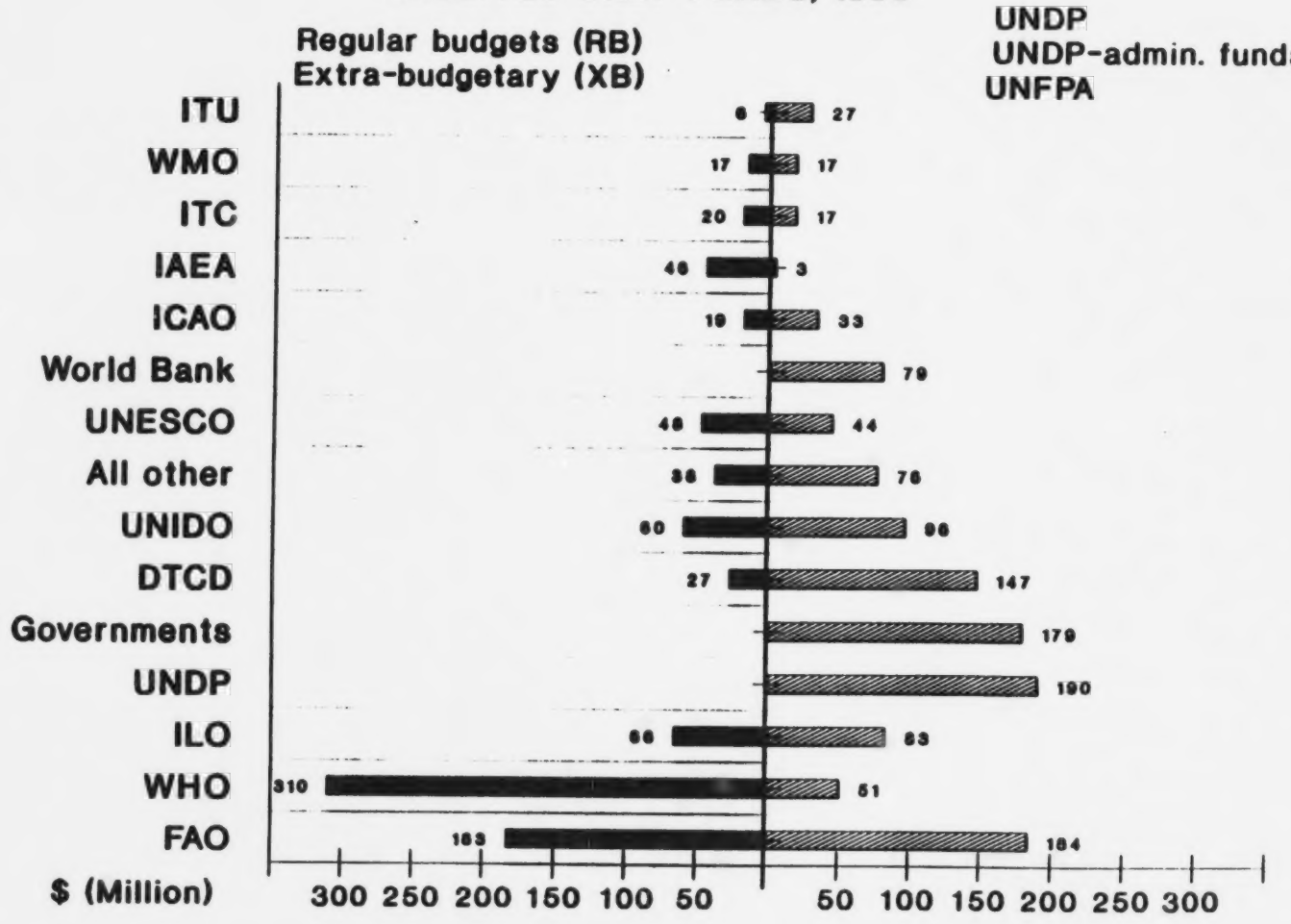
17. UNDP and UNDP-administered funds financed 42 per cent of the technical cooperation expenditures of 23 of the above-mentioned United Nations system organizations in 1990, excluding UNDP itself. When expenditures for UNFPA are added, the result is that the Governing Council had within its purview, for these 23 institutions, the funding of 49 per cent of their expenditures on operational activities, for a total of $897 million.

18. At the same time, the significance to United Nations agencies of the UNDP central funding role, and of the Governing Council, must be seen in relation to both the volume and the distribution of RB and XB expenditures. Taken together, these expenditures, which are implemented according to the mandates and procedures of each agency, are almost as great as the resources managed by UNDP. WHO is mandated to devote at least 60 per cent of its regular budget resources to development cooperation, and has by far the largest RB programme. That of IAEA represents an even greater proportion of its expenditures on technical cooperation. FAO and WHO also have major XB support. The combination of

RB and XB expenditures for WHO, IAEA and FAO was $539 million in 1990, representing 69 per cent of the total disbursed through those three agencies. (See table B-5.)

19. UNICEF is a special case. Although a self-funding agency, it received in 1990 some UNFPA funds and UNDP-administered resources, totalling $2 million. The net profit from the sale of its greeting cards amounted to $90 million in 1990. (See memo item, table A-1.)

## THE DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL DEVELOPMENT GRANT EXPENDITURE BY AGENCIES WHICH RECEIVED UNDP FUNDS, 1990



## II. FUTURE TRENDS

20. At the request of the Director-General, the main funding organizations of the United Nations system provided a summary of the outlook for resources for the coming two years.

World Bank

21. In fiscal year 1991 (1 July 1990 to 30 June 1991) new commitments from both the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank) and the International Development Association (IDA) totalled $22.7 billion, compared with a combined total in fiscal year 1990 of $20.7 billion. World Bank loans for fiscal year 1991 totalled $16.4 billion, while the total for IDA credits was SDR (special drawing rights) 4.6 billion ($6.3 billion equivalent). Respective totals in fiscal year 1990 were $15.2 billion and SDR 4.3 billion ($5.5 billion equivalent).

22. The World Bank lending to Eastern Europe in fiscal year 1991 was 60 per cent higher than the previous year - approximately $2.9 billion compared with $1.8 billion. Combined World Bank and IDA lending to Europe, Middle East and North Africa - the World Bank region which includes Eastern Europe - totalled $6.5 billion compared with $3.9 billion a year earlier. New commitments from World Bank and IDA lending to Africa were $3.4 billion compared with $3.9 billion in fiscal year 1990. The combined total for countries in Asia was $7.5 billion compared with $6.4 billion the previous year. For countries in Latin America and the Caribbean, commitments were $5.2 billion compared with $5.9 billion in fiscal year 1990.

23. IDA gross disbursements reached a record level of $4.5 billion, up from $3.9 billion in fiscal year 1990. However, World Bank gross disbursements declined from $13.9 billion to an estimated $11.2 billion in fiscal year 1991, mainly due to the absence of large debt reduction operations in the Bank's lending programme. World Bank/IDA net disbursements totalled $6.2 billion in fiscal year 1991 compared with $9.4 billion the previous year; IDA net disbursements were up at $4.2 billion compared with the previous total of $3.7 billion.

24. In November 1990, the Global Environment Facility (GEF), to be implemented jointly by the Bank, the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), and the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), was established. The three-year pilot programme, which will start with initial commitments of about $1.5 billion, has as its goal the provision of concessional resources to help finance programmes and projects in developing countries in four areas: protection of the ozone layer, of biodiversity, and of international waters, and the limitation of emissions of greenhouse gases. At the end of the fiscal year, 20 countries had contributed a total of about $800 million to the GEF core fund.

25. Continuity of assistance to the adjusting, low-income countries in sub-Saharan Africa was guaranteed through the launching of the second phase of the special programme of assistance (SPA II). For the second phase of the programme, which covers the three-calendar-year period 1991-1993, 18 donors pledged $7.4 billion in cofinancing and coordinated financing to support adjustment programmes in these countries. Commitments by IDA during the same period are expected to reach almost $3 billion.

26. In February 1991, the African Capacity Building Initiative (ACBI) was established. Co-sponsored by the Bank, UNDP, and the African Development Bank (AfDB), ACBI aims at building and strengthening local capacity for economic analysis and management.

United Nations Development Programme

27. Voluntary contributions to the core programme for 1991 are estimated at $1,017 million at United Nations exchange rates prevailing in August 1991. Contributions pledged to UNDP-administered funds are estimated at $66 million. With non-core extrabudgetary resources of an additional $200 million (excluding management services), total resources channelled through UNDP would amount to approximately $1,300 million for 1991.

28. This level of income will allow UNDP to carry out the 1987-1991 country and intercountry programmes as approved ($3,675 million).

29. Non-core resources continue to be an increasingly important and a welcome source of additionality for specific countries and themes. All such cost-sharing and trust-funds arrangements are executed within the context of either a country or intercountry programme, thus supporting the development priorities of recipient Governments.

United Nations Population Fund

30. Income to the general resources of UNFPA for 1991 is estimated at $216.4 million as at 30 June, representing an increase of approximately 2 per cent over 1990. In addition, supplemental extrabudgetary resources for specific projects and programmes through multi-bilateral and other financing are expected to reach $10.0 million, bringing the total amount of new financial resources available to UNFPA for the year 1991 to $226.4 million. During the course of the year this figure will be adjusted as the value of the United States dollar fluctuates.

31. In the work plan for 1992-1995 and the request for approval authority presented to and approved by the UNDP Governing Council at its thirty-eighth session in June 1991, UNFPA projected its income for 1992-1995 for general resources at $1,216.0 million ($262.0 million in 1992, $288.0 million in 1993, $317.0 million in 1994, and $349.0 million in 1995). This reflects an increase of 10 per cent per annum.

32. The five-year income growth scenario for 1992-1995 is based on three principal factors: (a) the continuing increase in the number of donors to UNFPA general resources, as well as the continuing trend in the growth of general resources which began in 1987; (b) the resurgence of interest as expressed by the June 1991 Governing Council in paragraph 15 of decision 91/36, in the issue of population growth and its interrelationship with the environment and overall economic and social development; and (c) the financial resources required by UNFPA to achieve through an orderly programme expansion the goals and objectives expressed in General Assembly resolution 45/216 of 21 December 1990 on the importance of mobilizing and increasing resources for population activities, paragraph 19 of the June 1991 Governing Council decision 91/35 on UNFPA, and the Amsterdam Declaration on a Better Life for Future Generations, adopted by the International Forum in the Twenty-first Century held at Amsterdam in November 1989 which identified specific goals and objectives to be achieved by the year 2000.

33. It should also be noted that, as in the case for 1990, the income estimates for the current work plan 1992-1995 do not include a contribution from the United States. If and when the United States Government decides to contribute once again to UNFPA, the income estimates would be revised upwards. In addition, the income will have to be adjusted during the course of the plan period, as the value of the United States dollar fluctuates.

United Nations Children's Fund

34. UNICEF forecasts total income to general resources for 1991 to be $501 million at July 1991 exchange rates. For the period 1992-1994 total general resources income is forecast to increase at an average annual rate of 5.8 per cent. The primary sources of general resources income are described below.

35. Although most Governments increased their local currency contributions to UNICEF in 1991, the increased value of the United States dollar is expected to cause an overall decrease in income from Governments compared to 1990. Based on actual pledges and latest expectations, government contributions to UNICEF in 1991 are estimated to be $388 million. For the period 1992-1994, UNICEF forecasts an average annual growth rate of 5.2 per cent.

36. UNICEF forecasts non-government contributions to increase by $1 million a year, from $25 million in 1991 to $28 million in 1994.

37. UNICEF records the net income from the Greeting Card Operation as income to UNICEF. Net GCO income includes income from the sale of GCO products, private sector fund-raising, and special fund-raising events and new initiatives. UNICEF expects to record income from GCO of $81 million in 1991 and that income from GCO will increase to $97 million by 1994.

38. UNICEF receives contributions to supplementary funds for programmes/projects as well as for emergency relief. The 1991 forecast for supplementary funds income is $220 million for programmes/projects and

$75 million for emergencies for a total of $295 million. For the period 1992-1994, UNICEF forecasts an average growth rate of 8.0 per cent for non-emergency contributions. Although every year there is a need for emergency assistance somewhere in the world, it is impossible to predict what specific amount of emergency assistance will be required in future periods. For planning purposes, the financial plan of UNICEF assumes contributions for emergencies at a minimum of $50 million per year for 1992-1994.

World Food Programme

39. As at 1 April 1991, 82 donors had pledged a total of $US 1,203 million to the regular resources of the Programme for the previous biennium, 1989-1990, and 35 donors had announced pledges totalling $US 829 million for the new biennium, 1991-1992. The latter represents 55 per cent of the target of $US 1,500 million for the regular resources of the Programme for the current biennium.

40. The combined total resources contributed or pledged to WFP for 1989-90 in the form of regular resources, contributions to the International Emergency Food Reserve and contributions to the protracted refugee operations (PRO) and the special Afghanistan operation amounted to $US 1,760 million as at 1 April 1991, thus exceeding the projected value of resources (namely $US 1,600 million) by some $US 160 million.

41. For the current biennium, 1991-1992, combined total multilateral resources contributed or pledged to WFP amounted to $US 1,082 million as at 1 April 1991. In the light of previous experience, it is anticipated that total general resources available to WFP for the 1991-1992 biennium could reach $US 2,000 million by the end of the biennium, excluding special sub-trust funds, with much of the increase being comprised of resources for protracted refugee operations.

International Fund for Agricultural Development

42. The agreement to establish IFAD entered into force on 30 November 1977 after pledges to the initial resources of $US 1 billion were reached.

43. Under the First Replenishment of IFAD resources, a total of $US 1,100 million were pledged by Member Governments: $US 620 million by Category I countries; $US 450 million by Category II countries; and $US 30 million by Category III countries, of which $US 20 million was in convertible currencies.

44. Due to the delay in reaching agreement by Category I and Category II on the level of the Second Replenishment, the period covering the First Replenishment, that is, 1981-1983, was extended by one year to cover 1984. After prolonged negotiations, which continued for more than two years, agreement was reached between the two major donor categories on the Second Replenishment. On 23 January 1986 the IFAD Governing Council unanimously adopted resolution 37/IX on the replenishment of IFAD resources for the period

1985-1987 with an amount of $US 460 million ($US 276 million from Category I and $US 184 million from Category II). Category III countries pledged $US 27.6 million.

45. At the reconvened Twelfth Session of the Governing Council in June 1989, agreement on the Third Replenishment was reached at a level of $US 522.9 million. However, and after receipt of additional pledges from Category III, which Category I countries had agreed to match on a three-to-one basis, pledges as at January 1990 amount to $US 566.6 million, with Category I contributing $US 186.6 million in core contributions and $US 191.5 million in supplementary contributions, Category II $US 124.4 million; and Category III $US 64.1 million.

46. In response to the persisting emergency situation in the mid-1980s in sub-Saharan countries due to drought and desertification, the IFAD Governing Council and Executive Board decided to complement the regular programme of IFAD in the African region by launching a Special Programme for Sub-Saharan African Countries Affected by Drought and Desertification, which became effective in 1986. The fund-raising campaign mobilized about $US 300 million in additional resources over a three-year period.

47. By the end of 1990, IFAD had committed almost all of the resources from contributions to the Special Programme. Thanks to the resources of the Special Programme, IFAD has been able to increase the level of its assistance to Africa from about 33 per cent in 1983 to about 55 per cent of its total annual lending during the 1986-1990 period. At the same time, an equitable allocation of regular resources to the other regions of the world has been ensured.

48. With this in mind, the Governing Council has requested the President to carry out consultations with donor countries to mobilize resources for a Second Phase of the Programme. Consultations already undertaken provided encouraging results: France has pledged $US 40 million and Kuwait $US 15 million. Other countries have indicated their willingness to make substantial pledges in the near future. For SPA II, IFAD is aiming at a level comparable to that achieved under the First Phase which amounted to $US 300 million. Additionally, the Governing Council at its recently concluded Fourteenth Session has authorized the President and IFAD Executive Board to commence operations to implement the Second Phase.

49. Under the Second Phase, the IFAD Special Programme, with a targeted approach, can play an effective role in channelling much needed resources to small holder farmers, nomadic pastoralists and other rural groups who constitute over three fourths of the population in sub-Saharan Africa. Poverty alleviation through environmental preservation will be the main objective of the Second Phase of the Special Programme.

## III. PROCUREMENT ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM

### A. Procurement of goods and services

50. Information and data provided in appendix II show that the measures adopted by organizations, in the context of the Inter-Agency Procurement Working Group and through the Inter-Agency Procurement Services Office (IAPSO) and in response to the recommendations of the General Assembly in its resolution 42/196 of 11 December 1987, are producing positive results, but should be rendered more systematic and call for the full cooperation of all organizations concerned if these results are to be maintained and further improved.

51. Total procurement in 1990 reached some $US 1,136 million as compared to $US 1,007 million in 1989, of which $US 320 million represented total procurement in developing countries. In percentage terms, the increase in total procurement was 12.8 per cent over 1989, with procurement of equipment increasing by 10.7 per cent and procurement of professional services through subcontracts increasing by 24.50 per cent.

52. Procurement from major suppliers (United States, Japan, Germany, United Kingdom, Italy, France and Switzerland) amounted in 1990 to $US 587 million or 51.7 per cent of total procurement, as compared to $US 533 million in 1989 or 52.9 per cent of total procurement.

53. Procurement from underutilized major donor countries (Canada, Denmark, Finland, the Netherlands, Norway and Sweden) amounted to $US 136.2 million in 1990 representing 12 per cent of total agency procurement. Compared to the amount of $US 117 million recorded in 1989, this represents an increase of 16.2 per cent.

### B. Food aid triangular transactions, trilateral operations and local purchases

54. WFP is the largest procuring agency in the United Nations system with its more than $US 300 million worth of yearly purchases of food and transport services.

55. Since 1985, WFP has bought nearly $US 500 million worth of food in developing countries, in the process making the largest contribution to South-South trade within the United Nations system. For poor countries with surpluses of certain commodities, these purchases provide much-needed foreign exchange; they also promote regional trade over the longer term.

56. In 1990, WFP bought 735,000 tons of food worth $US 155 million for distribution in developing countries. In terms of tonnage, this is nearly 10 per cent more than the previous record of 1989, although the amount spent was just under the 1989 figure of $US 157 million because of lower food prices. In addition to using its own cash, the Programme made purchases from

funds provided through the Food Aid Convention and the International Emergency Food Reserve, and by bilateral donors and other United Nations agencies. Nearly 6 out of every 10 tons - a total of $US 91 million - were bought in developing countries. In all, WFP purchased food from 48 developing countries in 1990. In Africa alone, WFP spent a record $US 52.7 million in 1990 to purchase 260,000 tons of food. More purchases would have been made in developing countries if some funds had not been tied by donors to purchases in developed countries.

## NOTE ON STATISTICAL INFORMATION

General note

1. Coverage, definition and sources for the figures used in this report are consistent with those for previous years' reports in this series. Modifications have been made to data presentation, column headings and table titles in the interest of greater clarity and internal consistency. Explanations of special cases, or of instances in which table totals do not match, have been given attention in the footnotes to tables.

Definitions and explanations

2. For information on the sources of data, see paragraph 45 of the first (1981) annual report (A/36/478, annex) and the footnotes to the tables.

3. The data represent final figures for 1990. Should any further revisions or updating later prove necessary, this would be communicated to the General Assembly.

4. Data on contributions refer to contributions received from Governments and other sources by organizations in the United Nations system, and the net profits from the UNICEF Greeting Card Operation. Data on other income, related to resource transfers from one agency of the system to another, interest and so on, are excluded.

5. Data on expenditures and disbursements represent the support provided by organizations to the programmes and projects of developing countries; administrative, programme and other support costs, where identifiable, are excluded.

6. UNICEF and WFP carry out both development assistance and some activities which are of a humanitarian or emergency character. Because of the difficulty of separate identifications, the related contributions and expenditures are all grouped under development assistance.

7. With regard to loans, net disbursements represent gross disbursements less repayment of principal; net transfers represent net disbursements less interest and other charges.

8. The expression "United Nations funds and programmes" refers to the funds and programmes listed by the General Assembly for participation in the annual United Nations Pledging Conference for Development Activities to the resources for operational activities of the organizational entities of the United Nations (see table B-5), and to other United Nations trust funds pertaining to development activities.

9. The designations employed and the presentation of the material in the present report do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

10. The term "country" as used in the present report also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

11. References to dollars ($) are to United States dollars unless otherwise stated. A full stop is used to indicate decimals. Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported. Parentheses ( ) indicate a deficit or decrease, except as otherwise indicated. A dash (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible or the item is not applicable. A hyphen (-) between dates representing years signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years.

12. Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals, because of rounding.

13. The following abbreviations have been used:

| | |
|---|---|
| ACC | Administrative Committee on Coordination |
| AfDB | African Development Bank |
| AFESD | Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development |
| AGFUND | Arab Gulf Programme for the United Nations Development Organizations |
| AsDB | Asian Development Bank |
| CCSQ (OPS) | Consultative Committee on Substantive Questions (Operational activities) of the ACC |
| DAC | Development Assistance Committee of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development |
| DTCD | United Nations Department of Technical Cooperation for Development |
| ECA | Economic Commission for Africa |
| ECE | Economic Commission for Europe |
| ECLAC | Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean |
| EEC | European Economic Community |
| ESCAP | Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific |
| ESCWA | Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia |
| FAO | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations |
| IAEA | International Atomic Energy Agency |
| IAPSO | Inter-Agency Procurement Services Office of the United Nations |
| ICAO | International Civil Aviation Organization |
| IDA | International Development Association |
| IFAD | International Fund for Agricultural Development |
| IFC | International Finance Corporation |
| IMO | International Maritime Organization |
| ILO | International Labour Organisation |

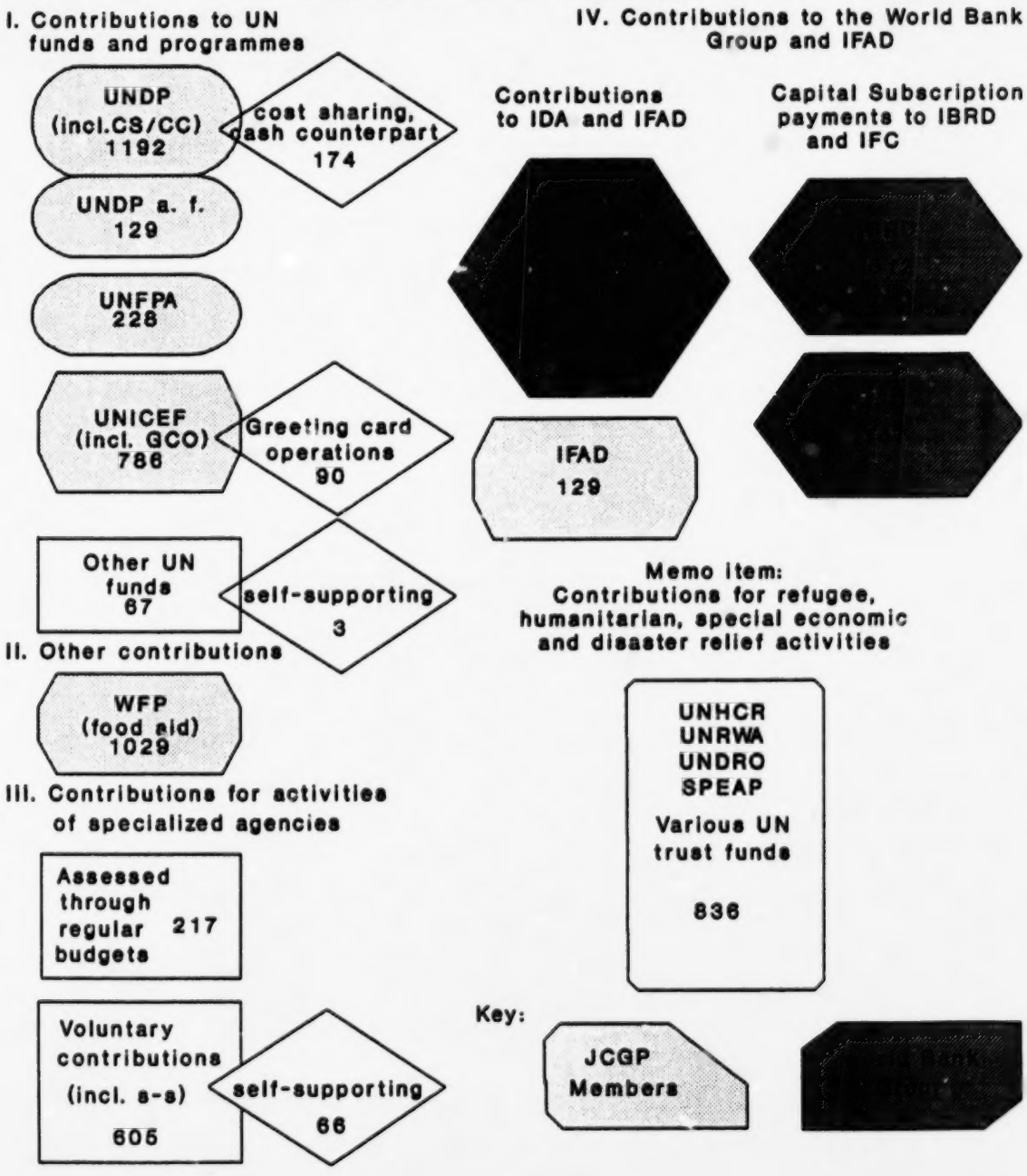
| | |
|---|---|
| ITC | International Trade Centre UNCTAD/GATT |
| ITU | International Telecommunication Union |
| JCGP | Joint Consultative Group on Policy (Membership: UNDP, UNFPA, UNICEF, WFP and IFAD) |
| SPEAP | Special Economic Assistance Programmes of the United Nations |
| UNCDF | United Nations Capital Development Fund |
| UNCTAD | United Nations Conference on Trade and Development |
| UNHCR | Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees |
| UNCHS | United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat) |
| UNDCP | United Nations Drug Control Programme |
| UNDP | United Nations Development Programme |
| UNDP a.f. | United Nations Development Programme - administered funds |
| UNDP/OPS | United Nations Development Programme/Office for Project Services |
| UNDRO | Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Coordinator |
| UNEP | United Nations Environment Programme |
| UNESCO | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| UNFPA | United Nations Population Fund |
| UNFSSTD | United Nations Financing System for Science and Technology for Development |
| UNICEF | United Nations Children's Fund |
| UNIDO | United Nations Industrial Development Organization |
| UNRWA | United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East |
| UNSO | United Nations Sudano-Sahelian Office |
| UNTFNRE | United Nations Trust Fund for New and Renewable Sources of Energy |
| UNV | United Nations Volunteers programme |
| UPU | Universal Postal Union |
| WFP | World Food Programme |
| WHO | World Health Organization |
| WIPO | World Intellectual Property Organization |
| WMO | World Meteorological Organization |
| WTO | World Tourism Organization |

14. Explanations for additional terms and definitions are given in the footnotes to tables A-1 and B-1.

APPENDIX I

Chart 1. Contributions from Governments and other sources for operational activities of the United Nations system: the picture in 1990

(Millions of United States dollars)




/...

Table A-1. Contributions from Governments and other sources for operational activities of the United Nations system: overview, 1986-1990

(Millions of current US dollars)

| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| I. CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNITED NATIONS FUNDS AND PROGRAMMES | | | | | |
| 1. Contributions to UNDP a/ | 913.6 | 1 024.9 | 1 070.8 | 1 075.2 | 1 192.9 |
| 2. Contributions to UNDP administered funds and trust funds b/ | 93.2 | 100.9 | 131.1 | 129.9 | 128.5 |
| Subtotal (1-2) | 1 006.8 | 1 125.8 | 1 201.9 | 1205.1 | 1 321.4 |
| 3. Contributions to UNFPA c/ | 174.3 | 175.0 | 195.8 | 203.7 | 227.8 |
| 4. Contributions to UNICEF d/ | 440.2 | 547.5 | 676.8 | 635.8 | 785.7 |
| 5. Contributions to other United Nations funds and programmes e/ | 33.9 | 29.4 | 43.8 | 35.7 | 66.8 f/ |
| 6. Contributions to WFP g/ | 701.1 | 832.1 | 981.3 | 1 064.6 | 1 029.1 |
| Subtotal | 2 356.3 | 2 709.8 | 3 099.6 | 3 144.9 | 3 430.8 |
| II. CONTRIBUTIONS FOR OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF SPECIALIZED AGENCIES | | | | | |
| 7. Assessed contributions to regular budgets h/ | 310.5 | 320.4 | 271.9 | 246.2 | 216.5 i/ |
| 8. Extrabudgetary contributions j/ | 354.9 | 415.9 | 536.9 | 537.1 k/ | 604.9 l/ |
| Subtotal 7-8 | 665.4 | 736.3 | 808.8 | 783.3 | 821.4 |
| Total 1-8 | 3 021.7 | 3 446.1 | 3 908.4 | 3 928.2 | 4 252.2 |
| III. CONTRIBUTIONS TO IFAD AND THE WORLD BANK GROUP | | | | | |
| 9. Contributions to IFAD | 154.3 | 302.1 | 261.6 | 77.5 | 129.0 |
| 10. Contributions to IDA | 2 582.1 | 2 914.6 | 3 322.4 | 3 737.4 | 3 478.6 |
| Subtotal 9-10 | 2 736.4 | 3 216.7 | 3 584.0 | 3 814.9 | 3 607.6 |
| 11. Capital subscription payments to World Bank | 647.1 | 319.6 | 747.9 | 712.0 | 511.6 |
| 12. Capital subscription payments to IFC | 110.4 | 114.5 | 117.5 | 80.7 | 167.1 |
| Subtotal 11-12 | 757.5 | 434.1 | 865.4 | 792.7 | 678.7 |
| Total 9-12 | 3 493.9 | 3 650.8 | 4 449.4 | 4 607.6 | 4 286.3 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 6 515.6 | 7 096.9 | 8 357.8 | 8 535.8 | 8 538.5 |

Table A-1. (continued)

| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MEMO ITEMS | | | | | |
| SUPPLEMENTARY ITEMS | | | | | |
| Contributions for refugees, humanitarian, special economic and disaster relief activities n/ | 534.2 | 611.2 | 614.9 | 814.1 | 836.4 |
| UNEP Environment Fund | 32.8 | 35.7 | 39.9 | 45.2 | 61.5 |
| EXPLANATORY ITEMS | | | | | |
| Cost-sharing and government counterpart contributions to UNDP o/ | 116.2 | 132.1 | 127.74 | 128.0 | 173.5 |
| UNICEF Greeting Cards p/ | 22.5 | 30.4 | 80.6 | 49.2 | 89.7 |
| Government "self-supporting" contributions to organizations and agencies q/ | 70.9 | 69.2 | 81.8 | 55.8 | 69.1 |
| Funds received by United Nations agencies for activities financed under World Bank loans/credits | 48 | 54.2 | 52.6 | 44.3 | 40.3 |

Source: Financial Statements of United Nations Funds and Programmes and of WFP; internal reports of the World Bank and IFAD; DP/1988/55, DP/1989/60, DP/1990/74 and DP/1991/69. See also tables A-2 and A-3. For definition of terms, see the note on statistical information.

a/ Includes cost-sharing and government cash counterpart contributions, and contributions to Special Measures Fund for Least Developed Countries.

b/ Includes the Capital Development Fund, the Special Fund for Land-Locked Developing Countries, the Revolving Fund for Natural Resources Exploration, the Fund for United Nations Volunteers, the United Nations Fund for Science and Technology for Development, the United Nations Development Fund for Women and the Trust Fund for Sudano-Sahelian Activities; and other funds, accounts and trust funds of UNDP including trust funds established by the Administrator, and contributions for the Junior Professional Officers programme. Includes cost-sharing contributions to these funds.

c/ Includes contributions to trust funds and "special population programmes" of UNFPA.

d/ Includes net profit from sale of greeting cards, which resources are then used in operational activities.

e/ Constitutes regular budget and extrabudgetary contributions, including government self-supporting contributions, in relation to the United Nations, and its regional commissions, UNCHS, UNCTC and UNCTAD. See also the annual UNDP document on UN system regular and extrabudgetary technical cooperation financed from sources other than UNDP (e.g. DP/1991/69).

f/ In addition to extrabudgetary contributions to entities of the United Nations, the relevant regular budget contributions, previously included on line 7, and relevant government "self-supporting" contributions, previously included on line 8, are henceforth included on line 5. For reference, the regular budget and "self-supporting" contributions in 1990 amounted to $17.7 and $2.8 million respectively.

Table A-1. (continued)

(Footnotes to Table A-1) (continued)

---

g/ Includes contributions to the International Emergency Food Reserve and extrabudgetary contributions.

h/ I.e., the imputed share of regular budget financing of technical cooperation expenditures in relation to the distribution of assessments among Member States.

i/ See footnote (f).

j/ I.e., voluntary contributions from bilateral official and non-official sources, from multilateral sources other than UN funds and programmes, and from government "self-supporting" contributions to organizations. The "self-supporting" contributions amounted to $66.3 million in 1990.

k/ The figure given in document A/45/273/Add.4 has been revised on the basis of corrected information.

l/ See footnote (f).

m/ Due to revised figures as noted, the total differs from that given in document A/45/273/Add.4.

n/ Includes contributions to UNHCR, UNRWA, UNDRO, and UN trust funds for emergency assistance (including special economic assistance programmes) from sources external to the United Nations system. Regarding contributions for WFP emergency operations, see footnote (g) above.

o/ The amounts received, which are included in the figures above for line 1 (UNDP), are here separated out for reference.

p/ The amounts received, which are included in the figures above for line 4 (UNICEF), are here separated out for reference.

q/ The amounts received, which are included in the figures above for line 5 (other UN) and line 8 (agency extrabudgetary), are here separated out for reference.

Table A-2. Contributions to funds and programmes of the United Nations, by donor, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | WFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Member States** | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 500 | 0 | 0 | 35 | 2 | 0 | 537 | 0 | 0 |
| Albania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Algeria | 876 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 902 | 0 | 16 |
| Angola | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| Argentina | 17 725 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 663 | 0 | 18 388 | 50 | 70 |
| Australia | 13 722 | 1 814 | 998 | 8 979 | 957 | 38 778 | 65 247 | 11 007 | 444 |
| Austria | 10 421 | 280 | 225 | 2 467 | 212 | 10 305 | 23 910 | 1 209 | 499 |
| Bahamas | 19 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 23 | 7 | 7 |
| Bahrain | 76 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 80 | 15 | 5 |
| Bangladesh | 2 007 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 17 | 0 | 2 066 | 5 | 3 |
| Barbados | 45 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | (6) | 46 | 2 | 8 |
| Belgium | 36 558 | 2 338 | 3 060 | 3 953 | 3 496 | 3 998 | 53 403 | 819 | 386 |
| Belize | 127 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 134 | 0 | 0 |
| Benin | 6 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Bhutan | 364 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 380 | 0 | 0 |
| Bolivia | 2 296 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 101 | 2 414 | 0 | 0 |
| Botswana | 1 078 | 14 | 0 | 19 | 2 | 5 | 1 117 | 0 | 4 |
| Brazil | 13 313 | 100 | 0 | 639 | 550 | 112 | 14 715 | 0 | 23 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 98 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 105 | 90 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 35 | 28 | 26 | 0 | 89 | 0 | 20 |
| Burkina Faso | 7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Burundi | 6 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 2 | 0 |
| Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic | 300 | 0 | 0 | 615 | 57 | 0 | 973 | 0 | 34 |
| Cambodia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Cameroon | 1 659 | 20 | 7 | 53 | 2 | 0 | 1 740 | 4 | 0 |
| Canada | 59 880 | 9 413 | 12 960 | 49 877 | 1 607 | 137 228 | 270 965 | 32 600 | 1 042 |
| Cape Verde | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Chad | 46 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 2 |
| Chile | 4 942 | 10 | 5 | 70 | 37 | 10 | 5 074 | 5 | 0 |
| China | 6 767 | 121 | 700 | 651 | 501 | 803 | 9 542 | 370 | 49 |
| Colombia | 10 911 | 3 | 67 | 452 | 347 | 161 | 11 941 | 21 | 55 |

Table A-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | WFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Comoros | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Congo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Costa Rica | 527 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 116 | 7 | 662 | 11 | 14 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2 139 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 142 | 0 | 0 |
| Cuba | 1 466 | 25 | 0 | 46 | 126 | 658 | 2 321 | 0 | 21 |
| Cyprus | 348 | 12 | 1 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 386 | 4 | 10 |
| Czechoslovakia | 0 | 0 | 15 | 64 | 115 | 0 | 194 | 0 | 32 |
| Denmark | 88 845 | 13 877 | 15 605 | 42 845 | 1 596 | 40 147 | 202 915 | 33 472 | 613 |
| Djibouti | 188 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 120 | 0 | 311 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominica | 97 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 51 |
| Dominican Republic | 160 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 180 | 0 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 3 351 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 5 | 16 | 3 397 | 11 | 10 |
| Egypt | 1 294 | 2 | 141 | 24 | 5 | 302 | 1 768 | 18 | 33 |
| El Salvador | 368 | 0 | 10 | 50 | 12 | 139 | 579 | 1 | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 37 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | 258 | 0 | 14 | 49 | 2 | 3 | 326 | 0 | 0 |
| Fiji | 287 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 291 | 0 | 0 |
| Finland | 55 633 | 7 443 | 20 373 | 43 083 | 769 | 53 071 | 180 372 | 34 665 | 2 172 |
| France | 54 049 | 5 112 | 952 | 8 780 | 2 065 | 10 115 | 81 073 | 13 821 | 4 172 |
| Gabon | 1 568 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 138 | 0 | 2 706 | 0 | 87 |
| Gambia | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 101 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany | 80 853 | 5 410 | 24 303 | 23 078 | 3 359 | 62 106 | 199 108 | 34 196 | 6 164 |
| Ghana | 786 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 223 | 0 | 1 009 | 0 | 0 |
| Greece | 0 | 4 | 5 | 500 | 1 406 | 191 | 2 106 | 240 | 121 |
| Grenada | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Guatemala | 437 | 0 | 8 | 35 | 70 | 0 | 550 | 0 | 0 |
| Guinea | 51 | 10 | 4 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 147 | 3 | 5 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 253 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 257 | 0 | 0 |
| Guyana | 87 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 96 | 4 | 0 |
| Haiti | 216 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 218 | 0 | 0 |
| Honduras | 1 871 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 115 | 0 | 1 998 | 0 | 0 |
| Hungary | 808 | 0 | 23 | 40 | 2 | 215 | 1 088 | 0 | 37 |
| Iceland | 133 | 16 | 3 | 41 | 2 | 15 | 209 | 6 | 5 |
| India | 4 453 | 155 | 333 | 1 895 | 486 | 1 106 | 8 428 | 24 | 55 |

/...

Table A-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | WFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Member States** | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonesia | 5 351 | 30 | 151 | 301 | 52 | 186 | 6 071 | 50 | 12 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 190 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 84 | 44 | 368 | 30 | 40 |
| Iraq | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 26 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 0 |
| Ireland | 528 | 14 | 0 | 627 | 127 | 1 417 | 2 713 | 527 | 93 |
| Israel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 21 | 0 | 71 | 97 | 133 |
| Italy | 52 154 | 11 051 | 0 | 56 505 | 2 166 | 65 400 | 187 276 | 24 688 | 1 887 |
| Jamaica | 1 662 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 37 | 15 | 1 723 | 3 | 73 |
| Japan | 97 948 | 6 580 | 55 780 | 33 451 | 17 249 | 101 014 | 312 022 | 106 074 | 7 168 |
| Jordan | 284 | 45 | 22 | 15 | 2 | 48 | 416 | 290 | 10 |
| Kenya | (47) | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 981 | 0 | 1 943 | 0 | 0 |
| Kuwait | 2 597 | 0 | 0 | 2 200 | 2 | 350 | 5 149 | 1 150 | 200 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 6 | 0 |
| Lebanon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 51 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 21 | 76 | 2 | 0 |
| Liberia | 35 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 176 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 422 | 0 | 598 | 0 | 0 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 104 | 1 |
| Luxembourg | 145 | 0 | 16 | 179 | 52 | 163 | 555 | 810 | 14 |
| Madagascar | 68 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 2 | (2) | 73 | 1 | 0 |
| Malawi | 21 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 |
| Malaysia | 1 288 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 50 | 4 | 1 427 | 50 | 42 |
| Maldives | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 16 | 1 | 4 |
| Mali | 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 119 | 0 | 10 |
| Malta | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 10 |
| Mauritania | 682 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 684 | 0 | 0 |
| Mauritius | 69 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 21 | 103 | 2 | 5 |
| Mexico | 1 583 | 51 | 0 | 65 | 113 | 0 | 1 812 | 71 | 115 |
| Mongolia | 273 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 282 | 0 | 1 |
| Morocco | 1 888 | 0 | 6 | 70 | 164 | 78 | 2 205 | 146 | 38 |
| Mozambique | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Myanmar | 1 838 | 0 | 17 | 245 | 7 | 0 | 2 107 | 1 | 0 |
| Namibia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Nepal | 1 166 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 1 179 | 0 | 5 |

Table A-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | UFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 104 964 | 15 512 | 32 000 | 46 560 | 5 371 | 54 983 | 259 390 | 30 841 | 1 584 |
| New Zealand | 2 654 | 92 | 214 | 670 | 287 | 508 | 4 426 | 593 | 73 |
| Nicaragua | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 42 | 0 | 48 | 0 | 1 |
| Niger | 160 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 2 |
| Nigeria | 83 | 0 | 31 | 2 686 | 17 | 0 | 2 816 | 0 | 3 |
| Norway | 83 548 | 15 287 | 24 188 | 49 904 | 2 173 | 36 475 | 211 574 | 52 463 | 2 034 |
| Oman | 6 337 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 96 | 0 | 6 450 | 8 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 2 445 | 41 | 495 | 137 | 11 | 570 | 3 700 | 30 | 2 |
| Panama | 574 | 0 | 1 | 13 | 121 | 0 | 709 | 1 | 1 |
| Papua New Guinea | 337 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 341 | 0 | 0 |
| Paraguay | 113 | 0 | 0 | | 40 | 0 | 153 | 0 | 0 |
| Peru | 816 | 336 | 0 | | 5 | 0 | 1 157 | 0 | 0 |
| Philippines | 918 | 19 | 101 | 169 | 131 | 107 | 1 446 | 7 | 22 |
| Poland | 71 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 98 | 0 | 15 |
| Portugal | 297 | 0 | 0 | 163 | 101 | 50 | 611 | 150 | 14 |
| Qatar | 1 361 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 1 392 | 100 | 0 |
| Romania | 387 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 403 | 0 | 0 |
| Rwanda | 30 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 33 | 3 | 74 | 12 | 2 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 78 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 94 | 0 | 0 |
| Saint Lucia | 6 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 15 | 26 | 0 | 0 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 138 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 150 | 0 | 0 |
| Samoa | 166 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2 728 | 0 | 30 | 1 054 | 2 | 4 885 | 8 699 | 0 | 0 |
| Senegal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 178 | 0 | 178 | 0 | 0 |
| Seychelles | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | 10 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | (9) | 7 | 0 | 0 |
| Singapore | 220 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 222 | 13 | 5 |
| Solomon Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| Somalia | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 0 |
| South Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 12 |
| Spain | 8 673 | 55 | 317 | 7 974 | 78 | 2 374 | 19 472 | 3 743 | 1 209 |
| Sri Lanka | 985 | 3 | 10 | 16 | 348 | 22 | 1 384 | 2 | 0 |

Table A-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | WFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Sudan | (3 505) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 338 | (2 165) | 0 | 0 |
| Suriname | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Swaziland | 882 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 21 | 908 | 0 | 6 |
| Sweden | 111 158 | 19 818 | 21 256 | 119 294 | 2 221 | 43 687 | 317 433 | 80 612 | 2 938 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 711 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 211 | 27 | 952 | 57 | 0 |
| Thailand | 1 812 | 10 | 51 | 275 | 122 | 0 | 2 269 | 29 | 46 |
| Togo | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 |
| Trinidad And Tobago | 1 280 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 42 | 3 | 1 336 | 6 | 20 |
| Tunisia | 601 | 43 | 22 | 43 | 9 | 154 | 872 | 0 | 25 |
| Turkey | 2 247 | 65 | 24 | 52 | 13 | 132 | 2 533 | 93 | 0 |
| Uganda | 160 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 56 | 0 | 218 | 0 | 0 |
| Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic | 751 | 0 | 0 | 704 | 2 | 0 | 1 457 | 0 | 90 |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics | 3 054 | 2 958 | 472 | 20 992 | 332 | 0 | 27 807 | 0 | 6 124 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1 910 | 0 | 0 | 236 | 1 739 | 0 | 3 885 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 51 441 | 456 | 5 102 | 20 219 | 251 | 11 899 | 89 368 | 45 684 | 5 960 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 19 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 846 | 4 | 874 | 2 | 9 |
| United States of America | 111 067 | 4 667 | 0 | 101 279 | 39 | 167 570 | 384 622 | 187 606 | 12 664 |
| Uruguay | 1 417 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 4 459 | 0 | 5 902 | 1 | 20 |
| Vanuatu | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 |
| Venezuela | 3 798 | 0 | 0 | 202 | 122 | 47 | 4 169 | 43 | 285 |
| Viet Nam | 15 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 99 | 44 | 168 | 1 | 0 |
| Yemen | 243 | 12 | 6 | 23 | 2 | 0 | 286 | 0 | 4 |
| Yugoslavia | 888 | 52 | 20 | 252 | 17 | 0 | 1 229 | 14 | 121 |
| Zaire | 8 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 81 | 0 | 92 | 0 | 0 |
| Zambia | 48 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 57 | 0 | 0 |
| Zimbabwe | (20) | 57 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 60 | 0 | 0 |
| Total, Member States | 1 162 662 | 123 484 | 220 279 | 655 488 | 62 932 | 853 308 | 3 078 154 | 698 899 | 59 424 |

Table A-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | WFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Non-member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| Aruba | 162 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 | 2 |
| Bermuda | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 19 | 10 | 0 |
| British Virgin Islands | 120 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 0 | 11 |
| Cayman Islands | 168 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 5 |
| Cook Islands | 81 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81 | 0 | 0 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 278 | 0 | 14 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 315 | 0 | 0 |
| Holy See | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 30 | 0 |
| Hong Kong | 37 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 10 | 0 |
| Kiribati | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Marshall Islands | 50 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 | 0 |
| Martinique | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Monaco | 11 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 9 | 3 |
| Montserrat | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Nauru | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 276 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 276 | 0 | 0 |
| Niue | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 |
| Republic of Korea | 547 | 32 | 50 | 630 | 511 | 60 | 1 830 | 90 | 15 |
| San Marino | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 2 | 0 | 42 | 6 | 0 |
| St. Helena | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 23 976 | 3 496 | 5 735 | 27 187 | 1 375 | 17 440 | 79 209 | 27 812 | 1 258 |
| Tonga | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 49 | 11 | 0 |
| Total, non-member States | 25 765 | 3 528 | 5 801 | 27 906 | 2 006 | 17 502 | 82 508 | 27 977 | 1 294 |
| Total, all countries | 1 188 427 | 127 012 | 226 080 | 683 394 | 64 938 | 870 810 | 3 160 662 | 726 876 | 60 717 |

Table A-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | Other United Nations funds (5) | WFP (6) | Total (1-6) (7) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (8) | Memo item: UNEP Environment fund (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AGFUND | 250 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 287 | 0 | 0 |
| EEC | 332 | 193 | 0 | 12 522 | 0 | 142 328 | 155 376 | 38 107 | 700 |
| Other intergovernmental | 1 755 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 283 | 0 | 2 048 | 57 520 | 0 |
| Non-governmental | 1 983 | 610 | 0 | 0 | 906 | 15 927 | 19 425 | 4 274 | 0 |
| Total, intergovernmental/ non-governmental organizations | 4 319 | 813 | 0 | 12 559 | 1 189 | 158 255 | 177 136 | 99 901 | 700 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 186 | 714 | 1 759 | 89 737 | 666 | 0 | 93 062 | 16 762 | 127 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 1 192 933 | 128 539 | 227 839 | 785 690 | 66 793 | 1 029 065 | 3 430 859 | 836 388 | 61 544 |

Table A-3. Contributions for operational activities of the United Nations system, by donor, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contributions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 537 | 21 | 0 | 558 | 0 | 0 | 900 | 1 458 | 0 |
| Albania | 2 | 21 | 75 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 | 75 |
| Algeria | 902 | 338 | 45 | 1 285 | 0 | 0 | 3 180 | 4 465 | 45 |
| Angola | 3 | 22 | 282 | 307 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 307 | 282 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 3 | 19 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 |
| Argentina | 18 388 | 1 421 | 85 | 19 894 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 19 904 | 542 |
| Australia | 65 247 | 3 597 | 5 112 | 73 956 | 8 943 | 68 000 | 2 910 | 153 809 | 0 |
| Austria | 23 910 | 1 710 | 2 704 | 28 325 | 0 | 40 100 | 0 | 68 425 | 23 |
| Bahamas | 23 | 69 | (23) | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | (23) |
| Bahrain | 80 | 38 | 1 | 119 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 0 |
| Bangladesh | 2 066 | 36 | 17 | 2 119 | 150 | 0 | 560 | 2 829 | 15 |
| Barbados | 46 | 27 | 1 | 74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 74 | 0 |
| Belgium | 53 403 | 2 749 | 20 132 | 76 285 | 5 769 | 38 200 | 10 830 | 131 084 | 61 |
| Belize | 134 | 9 | 0 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 0 |
| Benin | 16 | 26 | 173 | 215 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 215 | 173 |
| Bhutan | 380 | 17 | 0 | 397 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 397 | 0 |
| Bolivia | 2 414 | 22 | 32 | 2 469 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 469 | 32 |
| Botswana | 1 117 | 20 | 0 | 1 137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 137 | 0 |
| Brazil | 14 715 | 3 068 | 1 815 | 19 598 | 0 | 2 300 | 0 | 21 898 | 1 951 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 105 | 46 | 0 | 151 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 151 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | 89 | 345 | 39 | 473 | 0 | 0 | 28 200 | 28 673 | 0 |
| Burkina Faso | 9 | 25 | 53 | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88 | 0 |
| Burundi | 12 | 23 | 324 | 359 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 359 | 324 |
| Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic | 973 | 590 | 0 | 1 563 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 563 | 0 |
| Cambodia | 2 | 23 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 152 |
| Cameroon | 1 740 | 35 | 2 | 1 777 | 0 | 0 | (10) | 1 767 | 2 |
| Canada | 270 965 | 6 971 | 12 860 | 290 796 | 11 466 | 236 300 | 19 690 | 558 252 | 8 |
| Cape Verde | 32 | 19 | 20 | 71 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 81 | 20 |
| Central African Republic | 2 | 25 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 |
| Chad | 58 | 25 | 72 | 155 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 | 72 |
| Chile | 5 074 | 188 | 97 | 5 359 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 359 | 30 |
| China | 9 542 | 1 826 | 997 | 12 365 | 2 700 | 0 | 35 600 | 50 665 | 140 |

Table A-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contributions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Member States** | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombia | 11 941 | 305 | 46 | 12 292 | 21 | 0 | 10 600 | 22 913 | 32 |
| Comoros | 2 | 19 | 2 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 2 |
| Congo | 2 | 27 | (53) | (24) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (24) | (53) |
| Costa Rica | 662 | 45 | 85 | 792 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 852 | 84 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2 142 | 59 | 129 | 2 330 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 330 | 128 |
| Cuba | 2 321 | 202 | 70 | 2 593 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 593 | 0 |
| Cyprus | 386 | 99 | 98 | 582 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 712 | 96 |
| Czechoslovakia | 194 | 1 562 | 344 | 2 100 | 0 | 0 | 56 200 | 58 300 | 0 |
| Denmark | 202 915 | 1 645 | 27 552 | 232 112 | 3 775 | 75 600 | 1 140 | 312 627 | 18 |
| Djibouti | 311 | 17 | 0 | 327 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 327 | 0 |
| Dominica | 100 | 19 | 2 | 121 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 180 | 79 | 0 | 259 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 259 | 0 |
| Ecuador | 3 397 | 70 | 17 | 3 484 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 484 | 15 |
| Egypt | 1 768 | 185 | 2 398 | 4 352 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 352 | 2 395 |
| El Salvador | 579 | 24 | 0 | 604 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 604 | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 37 | 19 | 167 | 222 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 222 | 167 |
| Ethiopia | 326 | 22 | 668 | 1 016 | 0 | 0 | 1 600 | 2 616 | 668 |
| Fiji | 291 | 22 | 0 | 314 | 33 | 0 | 320 | 667 | 0 |
| Finland | 180 372 | 1 237 | 21 980 | 203 589 | 0 | 15 700 | 3 660 | 222 949 | 17 |
| France | 81 073 | 14 122 | 14 113 | 109 307 | 12 935 | 68 500 | 62 060 | 252 802 | 308 |
| Gabon | 2 706 | 77 | 358 | 3 141 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 3 191 | 353 |
| Gambia | 101 | 19 | 2 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 122 | 2 |
| Germany | 199 108 | 20 551 | 23 548 | 243 207 | 0 | 491 800 | 7 930 | 742 937 | 206 |
| Ghana | 1 009 | 29 | 388 | 1 426 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 426 | 367 |
| Greece | 2 106 | 916 | 34 | 3 056 | 0 | 0 | 850 | 3 906 | 52 |
| Grenada | 5 | 19 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 400 | 424 | 0 |
| Guatemala | 550 | 47 | 3 | 600 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 0 |
| Guinea | 147 | 25 | 0 | 173 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 173 | 0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 257 | 23 | 231 | 511 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 511 | 231 |
| Guyana | 96 | 20 | 0 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 115 | 0 |
| Haiti | 218 | 26 | 0 | 243 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 243 | 0 |
| Honduras | 1 998 | 23 | 7 | 2 028 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 028 | 1 |
| Hungary | 1 088 | 474 | 419 | 1 982 | 0 | 400 | 0 | 2 382 | 96 |
| Iceland | 209 | 76 | 4 | 290 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 290 | 0 |

Table A-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contributions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Member States** | | | | | | | | | |
| India | 8 428 | 865 | 4 635 | 13 928 | 0 | 0 | 30 880 | 44 808 | 1 671 |
| Indonesia | 6 071 | 349 | 4 289 | 10 709 | 2 300 | 0 | 6 550 | 19 559 | 4 258 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 368 | 1 457 | 413 | 2 239 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 239 | 403 |
| Iraq | 123 | 261 | 378 | 762 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 762 | 378 |
| Ireland | 2 713 | 507 | 36 | 3 256 | 278 | 5 100 | 80 | 8 714 | 7 |
| Israel | 71 | 492 | 25 | 588 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 588 | 0 |
| Italy | 187 276 | 8 981 | 36 319 | 232 576 | 0 | 118 100 | 48 200 | 398 876 | 0 |
| Jamaica | 1 723 | 24 | 53 | 1 800 | 0 | 0 | 1 560 | 3 360 | 51 |
| Japan | 312 022 | 25 435 | 29 451 | 366 909 | 0 | 790 200 | 30 340 | 1 187 449 | 0 |
| Jordan | 416 | 27 | 298 | 741 | 0 | 0 | (10) | 731 | (9) |
| Kenya | 1 943 | 37 | 10 | 1 990 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 990 | 0 |
| Kuwait | 5 149 | 653 | 160 | 5 963 | 0 | 12 900 | 1 500 | 20 363 | (1) |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 11 | 19 | 0 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 |
| Lebanon | 50 | 35 | 0 | 86 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 86 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 76 | 20 | 0 | 96 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 0 |
| Liberia | 41 | 158 | 15 | 213 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 213 | 15 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 598 | 643 | 16 313 | 17 553 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 553 | 13 496 |
| Liechtenstein | 2 | 13 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 |
| Luxembourg | 555 | 147 | 214 | 915 | 0 | 1 100 | 120 | 2 135 | 3 |
| Madagascar | 73 | 37 | 70 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 69 |
| Malawi | 34 | 23 | 2 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 2 |
| Malaysia | 1 427 | 250 | 39 | 1 716 | 0 | 0 | 13 100 | 14 816 | 15 |
| Maldives | 16 | 18 | 0 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 0 |
| Mali | 119 | 28 | 2 | 149 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 0 |
| Malta | 9 | 34 | 49 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 292 | 44 |
| Mauritania | 684 | 26 | 105 | 816 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 816 | 105 |
| Mauritius | 103 | 29 | 2 | 134 | 7 | 0 | 100 | 241 | 0 |
| Mexico | 1 812 | 2 023 | 441 | 4 275 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 275 | 366 |
| Mongolia | 282 | 26 | 2 | 310 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 310 | 0 |
| Morocco | 2 205 | 116 | 61 | 2 382 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 382 | 59 |
| Mozambique | 4 | 20 | 41 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 41 |
| Myanmar | 2 107 | 26 | 314 | 2 447 | 0 | 0 | 670 | 3 117 | 314 |
| Namibia | 2 | 15 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 5 830 | 5 847 | 0 |

Table A-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contribu-tions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Nepal | 1 179 | 22 | 390 | 1 591 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 591 | 389 |
| Netherlands | 259 390 | 3 818 | 74 989 | 338 197 | 0 | 161 400 | 0 | 499 597 | 43 |
| New Zealand | 4 426 | 583 | 11 | 5 019 | 1 298 | 5 700 | 0 | 12 017 | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 48 | 24 | 0 | 72 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 72 | 0 |
| Niger | 164 | 28 | 0 | 193 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 193 | 0 |
| Nigeria | 2 816 | 449 | 766 | 4 032 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 4 085 | 766 |
| Norway | 211 574 | 1 350 | 36 029 | 248 953 | 7 925 | 22 100 | 7 180 | 286 158 | 23 |
| Oman | 6 450 | 36 | 1 | 6 486 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 6 556 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 3 700 | 158 | 967 | 4 824 | 0 | 0 | 3 000 | 7 824 | 909 |
| Panama | 709 | 165 | 1 | 874 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 874 | 0 |
| Papua New Guinea | 341 | 20 | 11 | 372 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 372 | 11 |
| Paraguay | 153 | 68 | 0 | 221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 221 | 0 |
| Peru | 1 157 | 135 | 2 | 1 294 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 294 | 0 |
| Philippines | 1 446 | 240 | 421 | 2 107 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 2 172 | 414 |
| Poland | 98 | 1 233 | 140 | 1 471 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 471 | 14 |
| Portugal | 611 | 463 | 45 | 1 119 | 326 | 0 | 510 | 1 955 | 4 |
| Qatar | 1 392 | 124 | 103 | 1 619 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 619 | (203) |
| Romania | 403 | 435 | 49 | 887 | 30 | 0 | 1 500 | 2 417 | 0 |
| Rwanda | 74 | 25 | 14 | 114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 114 | 6 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 94 | 17 | 0 | 112 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 112 | 0 |
| Saint Lucia | 26 | 19 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 0 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 150 | 20 | 0 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 171 | 0 |
| Samoa | 168 | 16 | 1 | 185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 185 | 1 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2 | 19 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 8 699 | 2 317 | 17 456 | 28 472 | 10 000 | 75 400 | 0 | 113 872 | 14 771 |
| Senegal | 178 | 36 | 163 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 376 | 111 |
| Seychelles | 54 | 19 | 0 | 73 | 8 | 0 | (10) | 71 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | 7 | 23 | 421 | 451 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 451 | 421 |
| Singapore | 222 | 182 | 0 | 403 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 403 | 0 |
| Solomon Islands | 19 | 17 | 2 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 |
| Somalia | 49 | 21 | 62 | 131 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 62 |
| South Africa | 2 | 646 | 0 | 648 | 0 | 700 | 22 400 | 23 748 | 0 |
| Spain | 19 472 | 4 463 | 3 219 | 27 154 | 1 435 | 8 400 | 0 | 36 989 | 43 |

Table A-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contributions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Sri Lanka | 1 384 | 35 | 13 | 1 432 | 0 | 0 | 2 400 | 3 832 | 2 |
| Sudan | (2 165) | 26 | 141 | (1 998) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1 998) | 78 |
| Suriname | 2 | 29 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 |
| Swaziland | 908 | 21 | 2 | 931 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 931 | 0 |
| Sweden | 317 433 | 2 854 | 53 862 | 374 149 | 12 153 | 72 900 | 1 650 | 460 852 | 43 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 952 | 100 | 82 | 1 134 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 134 | 78 |
| Thailand | 2 269 | 222 | 98 | 2 589 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 589 | 59 |
| Togo | 57 | 26 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 0 |
| Trinidad And Tobago | 1 336 | 103 | 13 | 1 452 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 452 | (35) |
| Tunisia | 872 | 81 | 115 | 1 068 | 0 | 0 | (10) | 1 058 | 114 |
| Turkey | 2 533 | 697 | 2 701 | 5 931 | 0 | 500 | 0 | 6 431 | 2 186 |
| Uganda | 218 | 25 | 14 | 258 | 0 | 0 | (10) | 248 | 14 |
| Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic | 1 457 | 2 236 | 3 110 | 6 803 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 803 | 0 |
| Union of Soviet Socialist Republics | 27 807 | 18 034 | 755 | 46 596 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 596 | 755 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3 885 | 435 | 592 | 4 911 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 911 | 587 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 89 368 | 10 267 | 22 998 | 122 632 | 0 | 323 600 | 0 | 446 232 | 113 |
| United Republic of of Tanzania | 874 | 26 | 2 455 | 3 355 | 0 | 0 | 180 | 3 535 | 2 455 |
| United States of America | 384 622 | 50 039 | 32 377 | 467 038 | 34 438 | 842 000 | 232 800 | 1 576 276 | 520 |
| Uruguay | 5 902 | 97 | 8 | 6 007 | 0 | 0 | 220 | 6 227 | 0 |
| Vanuatu | 12 | 19 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 |
| Venezuela | 4 169 | 1 196 | 1 255 | 6 620 | 0 | 0 | 1 690 | 8 310 | 1 058 |
| Viet Nam | 168 | 27 | 4 336 | 4 531 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 531 | 4 336 |
| Yemen | 286 | 40 | 2 097 | 2 423 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 2 623 | 2 085 |
| Yugoslavia | 1 229 | 988 | 230 | 2 447 | 0 | 0 | 780 | 3 227 | 43 |
| Zaire | 92 | 45 | 261 | 398 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 398 | 249 |
| Zambia | 57 | 29 | 118 | 204 | 0 | | 0 | 204 | 113 |
| Zimbabwe | 60 | 52 | 139 | 251 | 0 | | 0 | 251 | |
| Total, Member States | 3 078 154 | 213 206 | 494 299 | 3 785 659 | 116 318 | 3 477 000 | 660 350 | 8 039 327 | 63 034 |

/...

Table A-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contributions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Non-member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 33 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 |
| Aruba | 162 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 162 | 0 |
| Bermuda | 19 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| British Virgin Islands | 121 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 0 |
| Cayman Islands | 168 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 |
| Cook Islands | 81 | 14 | 0 | 95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95 | 0 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 315 | 116 | 1 | 432 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 432 | 0 |
| Guam | | | 152 | 152 | | | | | |
| Holy See | 4 | 12 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Hong Kong | 51 | 10 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 0 |
| Kiribati | 0 | 11 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Marshall Islands | 51 | | 0 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 0 |
| Martinique | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| Monaco | 23 | 27 | 0 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 0 |
| Montserrat | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Nauru | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 276 | 1 | 60 | 338 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 338 | 60 |
| Niue | 11 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Republic of Korea | 1 830 | 494 | 192 | 2 517 | 0 | 1 600 | 18 330 | 22 447 | 192 |
| San Marino | 42 | 27 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 0 |
| St. Helena | 0 | 0 | 24 263 | 24 263 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 263 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 79 209 | 2 556 | 0 | 81 765 | 12 515 | 0 | 0 | 94 280 | 58 |
| Tonga | 4 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands | 6 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 38 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 0 |
| Tuvalu Islands | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Other | 49 | 7 | 1988 | 2 044 | 212 | 0 | 0 | 2 256 | 128 |
| Total, non-member States | 82 508 | 3 296 | 26 656 | 112 459 | 12 727 | 1 600 | 18 330 | 145 116 | 438 |

Table A-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total United Nations funds A-2(col.7) (1) | Assessed contributions to agencies' regular budgets (2) | Extra-budgetary contributions (3) | Total (1-3) (4) | IFAD (5) | IDA (6) | World Bank and IFC (7) | Grand total (4-7) (8) | Memo item: Government self-supporting (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total, all countries | 3 160 662 | 216 502 | 520 955 | 3 898 117 | 129 045 | 3 478 600 | 678 680 | 8 184 442 | 63 472 |
| AGFUND | 287 | 0 | 0 | 287 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 287 | 0 |
| EEC | 155 376 | 0 | 0 | 155 376 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 155 376 | 0 |
| Other intergovernmental | 2 048 | 0 | 46 886 | 48 934 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48 934 | 0 |
| Non-governmental | 19 425 | 0 | 32 102 | 51 527 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 527 | 0 |
| Total, intergovernmental/ non-governmental organizations | 177 136 | 0 | 78 988 | 256 124 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 256 124 | 0 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 93 062 | 0 | 4 982 | 98 044 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 044 | 5 648 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3 430 859 | 216 502 | 604 925 | 4 252 287 | 129 045 | 3 478 600 | 678 680 | 8 538 610 | 69 120 |

/...

Table A-4. Extrabudgetary contributions for operational activities of specialized agencies, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | WHO | FAO | UNIDO | ILO | UNESCO | ITC | IAEA | OTHER | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Australia | 3 198 | 1 522 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 0 | 291 | 45 | 5 112 |
| Austria | 284 | 18 | 1 305 | 887 | 66 | 0 | 100 | 44 | 2 704 |
| Belgium | 2 226 | 10 651 | 1 803 | 3 022 | 384 | 262 | 170 | 1 614 | 20 132 |
| Canada | 10 597 | 98 | 38 | 169 | 240 | 1 388 | 45 | 285 | 12 860 |
| Denmark | 10 344 | 4 831 | 1 341 | 8 083 | 819 | 1 982 | 33 | 119 | 27 552 |
| Finland | 5 814 | 4 195 | 427 | 2 355 | 430 | 2 192 | 21 | 6 546 | 21 980 |
| France | 3 510 | 4 131 | 2 964 | 660 | 1 563 | 84 | 428 | 473 | 14 113 |
| Germany | 5 992 | 1 185 | 5 465 | 2 028 | 4 927 | 115 | 1 772 | 1 064 | 23 548 |
| Italy | 4 940 | 20 609 | 5 371 | 654 | 2 366 | 1 876 | 503 | 0 | 36 319 |
| Japan | 9 862 | 6 469 | 6 438 | 3 175 | 2 473 | 200 | 258 | 585 | 29 460 |
| Netherlands | 14 951 | 40 617 | 2 846 | 12 987 | 75 | 2 464 | 34 | 1 015 | 74 989 |
| Norway | 15 260 | 4 274 | 1 558 | 8 444 | 2 686 | 1 921 | 0 | 1 886 | 36 029 |
| Saudi Arabia | 254 | 7 905 | 1 001 | 0 | 526 | 62 | 0 | 7 708 | 17 456 |
| Sweden | 29 942 | 6 376 | 1 137 | 2 937 | 1 760 | 7 488 | 351 | 3 871 | 53 862 |
| Switzerland | 9 282 | 4 181 | 1 408 | 3 795 | 858 | 3 260 | 2 | 1 477 | 24 263 |
| United Kingdom | 20 034 | 229 | 1 408 | 2 | 405 | 0 | 775 | 145 | 22 998 |
| United States of America | 27 838 | (167) | 510 | 98 | 1 256 | 0 | 2 568 | 274 | 32 377 |
| Other countries | 6 217 | 19 760 | 19 761 | 6 272 | 2 530 | 415 | 2 001 | 8 245 | 65 201 |
| Total countries | 180 545 | 136 884 | 54 781 | 55 568 | 23 420 | 25 009 | 9 352 | 35 396 | 520 955 |
| Multilateral non-United Nations system | 741 | 39 955 | 678 | 0 | 2 391 | 634 | 46 | 2 441 | 46 886 |
| Non governmental organizations | 13 759 | 2 734 | 12 831 | 186 | 1 983 | 0 | 0 | 609 | 32 102 |
| Total inter/non-governmental | 14 500 | 42 689 | 13 509 | 186 | 4 374 | 634 | 46 | 3 050 | 78 988 |
| Not elsehwere classified | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 982 |
| Grand total | 195 045 | 179 573 | 68 290 | 55 754 | 27 794 | 25 643 | 9 398 | 38 446 | 604 925 |

Source: DP/1991/69 and previous reports in this series.

Table A-5. Extrabudgetary contributions for operational activities of specialized agencies: overview by donor, 1986-1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Australia | 3 945 | 3 168 | 5 110 | 6 210 | 5 112 |
| Austria | 1 792 | 2 367 | 5 902 | 4 612 | 2 704 |
| Belgium | 9 671 | 19 098 | 12 602 | 13 682 | 20 132 |
| Canada | 4 279 | 6 334 | 16 552 | 14 422 | 12 860 |
| Denmark | 34 293 | 32 984 | 31 550 | 39 111 | 27 552 |
| Finland | 6 611 | 9 774 | 13 148 | 21 222 | 21 980 |
| France | 5 816 | 16 119 | 8 214 | 10 843 | 14 113 |
| Germany | 15 820 | 25 856 | 34 254 | 22 511 | 23 548 |
| Italy | 45 016 | 48 424 | 89 694 | 82 508 | 36 319 |
| Japan | 21 328 | 64 007 | 62 388 | 147 165 | 29 460 |
| Netherlands | 28 753 | 58 016 | 54 491 | 59 299 | 74 989 |
| Norway | 22 586 | 30 404 | 30 793 | 32 328 | 36 029 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2 159 | 3 329 | 24 253 | 16 468 | 17 456 |
| Sweden | 25 825 | 34 294 | 51 930 | 49 431 | 53 862 |
| Switzerland | 11 154 | 15 012 | 20 830 | 20 938 | 24 263 |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 5 702 | 10 534 | 26 966 | 33 175 | 22 998 |
| United States of America | 16 365 | 22 119 | 26 675 | 36 146 | 32 377 |
| Other countries | 16 171 | 28 439 | 75 211 | 56 862 | 65 201 |
| Total | 277 286 | 430 278 | 590 563 | 666 933 | 520 955 |
| EEC | 0 | 0 | 11 964 | 17 279 | 0 |
| World Bank/IDA | 48 018 a/ | | | | |
| Multilateral non-United Nations system | 33 876 | 25 277 | 26 062 | 21 641 | 46 886 |
| Non-governmental organizations | 6 930 | 19 834 | 25 970 | 26 022 | 32 102 |
| Total inter/non-governmental | 88 824 | 45 111 | 63 996 | 64 942 | 78 988 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 0 | 0 | 17 025 | 13 231 | 4 982 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 366 110 a/ | 475 389 b/ | 671 584 b/ | 745 106 b/ | 604 925 |

Source: DP/1991/69 and previous reports in this series.

a/ After 1986 the funds received by United Nations agencies for activities financed under World Bank loans and credits are counted on interagency transfers and not extrabudgetary resources.

b/ 1987, 1988 and 1989 figures include extrabudgetary contributions for WFP amounting to $99.3 million, $134.8 million and $208 million respectively, and therefore do not match the corresponding amounts for line 8 of table A-1.

/...

Table A-6. Extrabudgetary contributions for operational activities of specialized agencies: overview by agency, 1986-1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

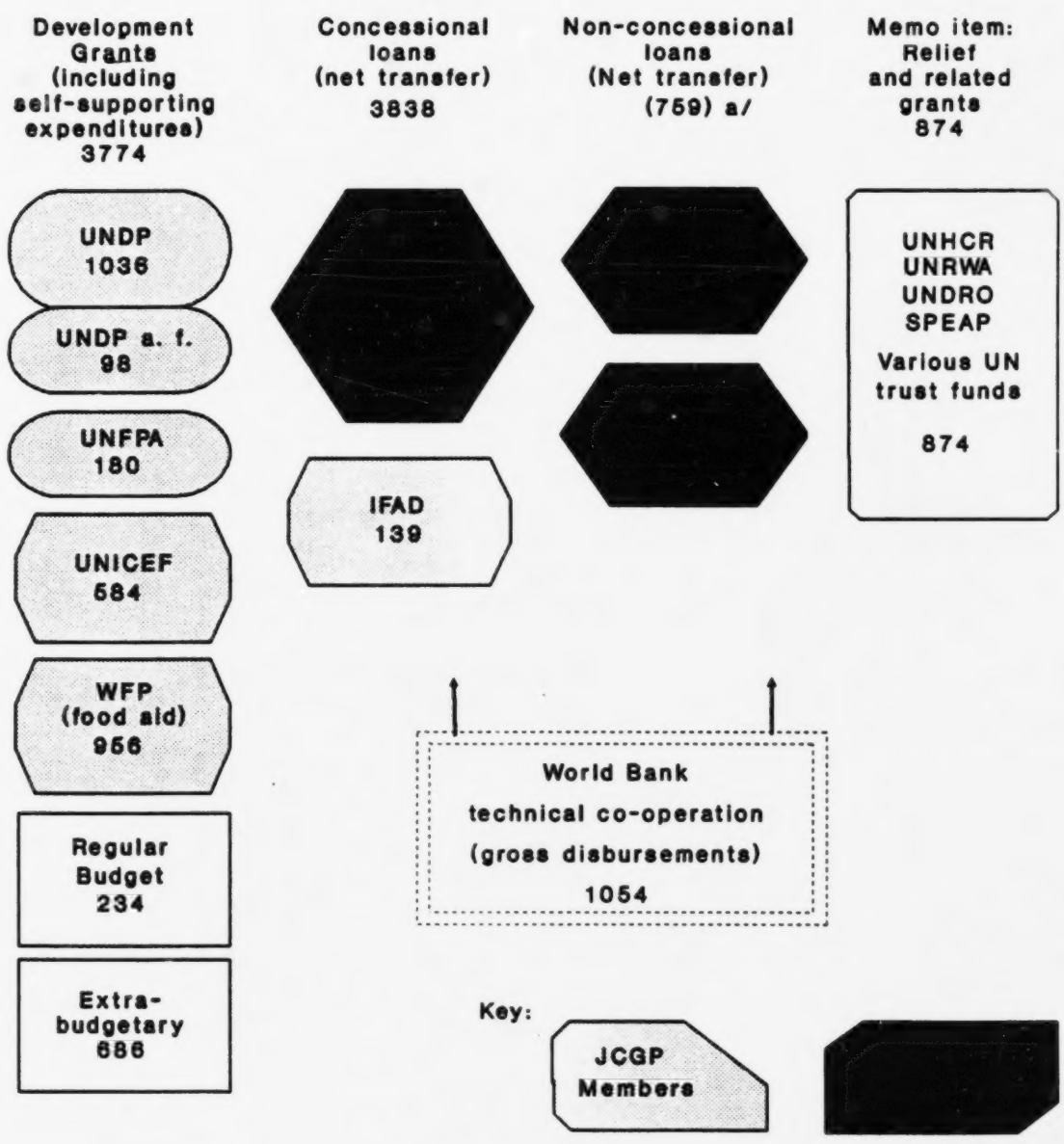
| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WHO | 108 380 | 87 257 | 163 999 | 165 074 | 195 045 |
| FAO | 120 133 | 103 391 | 147 035 | 140 225 | 179 573 |
| ILO | 27 703 | 48 948 | 33 608 | 49 170 | 55 754 |
| UNIDO | 22 653 | 52 329 | 38 882 | 48 514 | 68 290 |
| UNESCO | 20 605 | 18 267 | 24 849 | 26 016 | 27 794 |
| ITC | 13 979 | 16 319 | 20 053 | 22 459 | 25 643 |
| IAEA | 7 182 | 6 861 | 7 584 | 8 870 | 9 398 |
| Other | 45 475 | 82 528 | 100 741 | 76 756 | 38 446 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 0 | | | | 4 982 |
| Total | 366 110 | 415 900 | 536 751 | 537 084 | 604 925 |

Source: DP/1991/69 and previous reports in this series.

/...

Chart 2. Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system: the picture in 1990

(Millions of US dollars)




a/ Figures in brackets are negative transfers

/...

Table B-1. Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system: overview, 1986-1990

(Millions of current US dollars)

| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| DEVELOPMENT GRANTS | | | | | |
| 1. Financed by UNDP a/ | 681.7 | 692.6 | 822.7 | 883.4 | 1 035.7 |
| 2. Financed by UNDP-administered funds | 94.0 | 96.4 | 94.8 | 97.6 | 98.0 |
| 3. Financed by UNFPA | 101.6 | 107.0 | 129.9 | 157.2 | 179.5 |
| 4. Financed by UNICEF | 326.0 | 364.8 | 399.5 | 501.1 | 584.3 |
| 5. Financed by WFP b/ | 648.0 | 791.4 c/ | 1036.7 c/ | 952.6 c/ | 956.4 |
| 6. Financed by regular budgets d/ | 310.5 | 320.4 | 271.9 | 246.2 | 233.9 |
| 7. Financed by specialized agencies and other organizations from extrabudgetary sources e/ | 451.1 | 484.3 | 554.0 | 557.7 | 686.1 |
| Subtotal (1-7) | 2 612.9 | 2 856.9 | 3 309.5 | 3 395.8 | 3 773.9 |
| CONCESSIONAL LOANS | | | | | |
| 8. Net disbursements by IFAD | 208.2 | 202.3 | 184.5 | 158.1 | 139.3 |
| 9. Disbursement by IDA | | | | | |
| (a) Gross disbursement | 3 195.5 | 3 686.4 | 3 978.9 | 3 477.0 | 4 242.00 |
| (b) Net disbursement | 3 053.4 | 3 531.9 | 3 810.3 | 3 270.0 | 3 995.70 |
| (c) Net transfer | 2 818.0 | 3 261.9 | 3 506.4 | 3 009.0 | 3 698.50 |
| Subtotal (8, 9 (c)) | 3 026.2 | 3 464.2 | 3 690.9 | 3 167.1 | 3 837.8 |
| NON-CONCESSIONAL LOANS | | | | | |
| 10. Disbursement by World Bank | | | | | |
| (a) Gross disbursement | 10 090.4 | 11 165.7 | 12 064.0 | 10 842.0 | 14 048.50 |
| (b) Net disbursement | 5 403.9 | 4 169.2 | 2471.2 | 2 660.0 | 5 295.70 |
| (c) Net transfer | 194.1 | (2 203.3) | (4 580.3) | (3 745.0) | (1 947.80) |
| 11. Disbursement by IFC | | | | | |
| (a) Gross disbursement | 560.6 | 693.5 | 819.3 | 990.7 | 1 878.4 |
| (b) Net disbursement | 156.2 | 212.6 | 361.3 | 566.3 | 1 188.9 |
| Subtotal (10 (c) and 11 (b) | 350.3 | (1 990.7) | (4 219.0) | (3 178.7) | (758.9) |
| GRAND TOTAL | 5 989.4 | 4 330.4 | 2 781.4 | 3 384.2 | 6 852.8 |

Table B-1. (continued)

| | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MEMO ITEMS | | | | | |
| SUPPLEMENTARY ITEMS | | | | | |
| Refugee, humanitarian, special economic and disaster relief grant activities f/ | 616.6 | 642.9 | 777.7 | 888.3 | 873.7 |
| UNDP/OPS management service agreements g/ | 29.7 | 51.2 | 64.5 | 94.3 | 108.1 |
| Agencies' co-operation agreements h/ | | | | | |
| EXPLANATORY ITEMS | | | | | |
| World Bank/technical cooperation i/ | 1 063.8 | 1 223.6 | 1 097.9 | 1 118.8 | 1 053.5 |
| "Self-supporting" expenditures j/ | 70.5 | 58.5 | 67 | 60.5 | 80.8 |

Source: See tables A-1, B-2 and B-3. For definition of terms, see the note on statistical information.

a/ I.e., UNDP central resources, including expenditures financed from government cost-sharing contributions.

b/ Includes project expenditures for development activities and emergency operations. Of the latter, most was financed from the International Emergency Food Reserve and the remainder from WFP general resources.

c/ Includes extrabudgetary expenditures by WFP amounting to $72.0 million in 1987, $158.7 million in 1988 and $191.3 million in 1989, moved from line 7 to line 5 on the basis of additional information.

d/ The major share of such expenditures is financed by WHO. In accordance with resolution 29.48 of the World Health Assembly of May 1976, allocations of the regular programme budget were to reach the level of at least 60 percent in real terms towards technical co-operation and provision of services to States members of WHO. Data for WHO also include support costs.

e/ I.e., from funds not elsewhere specified in the table. Line 7 is not immediately comparable to line 8 in table A-1, in that it includes some expenditures financed from United Nations funds and programmes listed in line 5 of table A. Also included are expenditures financed from government "self-supporting" contributions, as noted in memo item.

f/ Includes expenditures by UNCHR, UNRRA, UNDRO, and United Nations trust funds for emergency assistance (including special economic assistance programmes). Regarding expenditures for WFP emergency operations, see footnote (b) above.

g/ Represents services engaged by Governments receiving loans and credits from international development banks or resources from bilateral donors. See DP/1989/75, p.8, para. 21 and p. 10, table 4.

h/ Figures not yet available.

i/ I.e., gross disbursements on "training" and "consultants" embodied in IBRD loans and IDA credits to borrowers.

j/ The amounts of recipients Governments' own resources spent, which are included above in the figures for line 7 (extrabudgetary) are here separated out for reference.

/...

Table B-2. Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by recipient country or region, 1990 (Part I: Development grants)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets (6) | Extra-budgetary (7) | Total development grants (1-7) (8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing Member States | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 7 098 | 6 131 | 261 | 14 | 12 989 | 1 259 | 9 033 | 36 785 |
| Albania | 1 498 | 0 | 286 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 51 | 2 021 |
| Algeria | 3 978 | 1 | 512 | 446 | 2 278 | 1 519 | 326 | 9 060 |
| Angola | 8 370 | 154 | 674 | 7 274 | 10 176 | 1 249 | 2 477 | 30 374 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 293 | 4 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 203 | 37 | 565 |
| Argentina | 14 891 | 137 | 72 | 552 | 0 | 723 | 1 160 | 17 535 |
| Bahamas | 340 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 247 | 329 | 927 |
| Bahrain | 141 | 0 | (4) | 51 | 0 | 106 | 64 | 358 |
| Bangladesh | 27 595 | 1 840 | 4 506 | 33 778 | 51 193 | 3 669 | 2 290 | 124 871 |
| Barbados | 294 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 142 | 262 | 707 |
| Belize | 380 | 1 | 5 | 96 | 0 | 220 | 123 | 825 |
| Benin | 5 736 | 994 | 1 124 | 2 220 | 4 130 | 928 | 1 093 | 16 225 |
| Bhutan | 10 110 | 834 | 477 | 3 031 | 2 543 | 730 | 930 | 18 655 |
| Bolivia | 7 991 | 1 597 | 1 202 | 4 136 | 6 555 | 1 421 | 1 879 | 24 781 |
| Botswana | 3 885 | 524 | 511 | 818 | 1 021 | 663 | 1 596 | 9 018 |
| Brazil | 16 671 | 111 | 1 699 | 6 574 | 12 567 | 1 992 | 4 400 | 44 014 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0 | 37 |
| Bulgaria | 1 003 | 0 | 184 | 0 | 0 | 856 | 1 753 | 3 796 |
| Burkina Faso | 11 164 | 3 258 | 1 104 | 5 375 | 7 257 | 1 254 | 4 487 | 33 899 |
| Burundi | 8 743 | 828 | 1 207 | 3 253 | 2 952 | 947 | 1 588 | 19 518 |
| Cambodia | 388 | 0 | 0 | 5 311 | 4 780 | 280 | 304 | 11 063 |
| Cameroon | 5 633 | 201 | 955 | 1 140 | 1 614 | 1 076 | 1 302 | 11 921 |
| Cape Verde | 1 605 | 2 285 | 851 | 943 | 9 558 | 906 | 2 588 | 18 736 |
| Central African Republic | 6 558 | 556 | 490 | 2 939 | 3 749 | 1 408 | 1 464 | 17 164 |
| Chad | 13 145 | 807 | 486 | 4 295 | 10 481 | 1 268 | 3 185 | 33 667 |
| Chile | 8 992 | 4 | 63 | 450 | 0 | 1 392 | 382 | 11 283 |
| China | 48 034 | 462 | 4 579 | 14 639 | 8 652 | 6 589 | 7 255 | 90 210 |
| Colombia | 10 105 | 17 | 441 | 2 850 | 1 953 | 1 364 | 975 | 17 705 |
| Comoros | 2 171 | 895 | 786 | 499 | 1 213 | 760 | 472 | 6 796 |
| Congo | 1 542 | 21 | 758 | 1 091 | 987 | 680 | 923 | 6 002 |
| Costa Rica | 2 400 | 172 | 375 | 239 | 2 437 | 795 | 2 555 | 8 973 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 6 829 | 25 | 335 | 1 616 | 6 560 | 1 438 | 1 305 | 18 108 |

/...

Table B-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets (6) | Extra-budgetary (7) | Total development grants (1-7) (8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Developing Member States** | | | | | | | | |
| Cuba | 1 335 | 0 | 222 | 164 | 13 191 | 1 322 | 189 | 16 423 |
| Cyprus | 557 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 780 | 355 | 1 743 |
| Djibouti | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 71 | 241 |
| Dominica | 1 575 | 654 | 85 | 1 014 | 1 971 | 610 | 106 | 6 015 |
| Dominican Republic | 499 | 31 | 14 | 0 | (17) | 355 | 74 | 956 |
| Ecuador | 3 208 | (6) | 249 | 1 038 | 201 | 672 | 317 | 5 679 |
| Egypt | 6 235 | 6 | 833 | 1 574 | 7 543 | 1 488 | 1 592 | 19 271 |
| El Salvador | 9 709 | 33 | 1 697 | 3 973 | 10 141 | 1 723 | 3 777 | 31 053 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2 491 | 18 | 484 | 2 006 | 8 105 | 780 | 379 | 14 263 |
| Ethiopia | 2 981 | 972 | 592 | 784 | 2 632 | 590 | 527 | 9 078 |
| Fiji | 14 829 | 3 327 | 2 433 | 22 393 | 88 465 | 2 548 | 6 407 | 140 402 |
| Gabon | 1 242 | 197 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 1 162 | 877 | 3 655 |
| Gambia | 1 013 | 29 | 297 | 0 | 0 | 634 | 1 119 | 3 092 |
| Ghana | 3 603 | 558 | 506 | 563 | 2 769 | 919 | 1 858 | 10 776 |
| Greece | 8 051 | 197 | 1 330 | 1 997 | 10 360 | 1 473 | 2 886 | 26 294 |
| Grenada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 241 | 185 | 426 |
| Guatemala | 134 | 21 | 31 | 0 | (13) | 129 | 38 | 340 |
| Guinea | 2 465 | 917 | 318 | 2 723 | 18 049 | 530 | 753 | 25 755 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 10 497 | 1 979 | 544 | 2 799 | 8 614 | 1 138 | 1 246 | 26 817 |
| Guyana | 4 200 | 980 | 423 | 1 647 | 3 692 | 890 | 2 261 | 14 093 |
| Haiti | 3 635 | 97 | 120 | 439 | 1 298 | 515 | 451 | 6 555 |
| Honduras | 10 931 | 1 001 | 875 | 2 158 | 1 717 | 524 | 1 091 | 18 297 |
| Hungary | 3 781 | 467 | 893 | 1 455 | 6 201 | 386 | 720 | 13 903 |
| Iceland | 353 | 0 | 260 | 0 | 0 | 170 | 362 | 1 145 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 25 |
| Indonesia | 22 870 | 132 | 16 558 | 79 148 | 44 092 | 2 172 | 7 495 | 172 467 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 16 673 | 302 | 2 148 | 9 984 | 7 956 | 4 306 | 6 261 | 47 630 |
| Iraq | 5 263 | 0 | 73 | 2 461 | 11 477 | 2 264 | 356 | 21 894 |
| Jamaica | 2 001 | 18 | 132 | 1 453 | 0 | 680 | 275 | 4 559 |
| Jordan | 2 391 | 115 | 185 | 689 | 6 371 | 739 | 379 | 10 869 |
| Kenya | 3 059 | 28 | 895 | 2 467 | 9 806 | 818 | 1 742 | 18 815 |
| Kuwait | 12 338 | 244 | 155 | 5 213 | 3 516 | 1 165 | 4 545 | 27 176 |
| | 1 086 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 82 | 1 196 |

/...

Table B-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets (6) | Extra-budgetary (7) | Total development grants (1-7) (8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing Member States | | | | | | | | |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 10 894 | 1 305 | 135 | 1 933 | (5) | 1 525 | 1 540 | 17 327 |
| Lebanon | 430 | 0 | 0 | 3 398 | 4 842 | 511 | 342 | 9 523 |
| Lesotho | 3 641 | 715 | 252 | 1 553 | 8 378 | 1 190 | 2 571 | 18 300 |
| Liberia | 2 683 | 20 | 448 | 528 | 22 930 | 749 | 500 | 27 858 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 737 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 678 | 11 148 | 12 563 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 14 912 | 184 | 801 | 4 008 | 779 | 1 518 | 1 481 | 23 683 |
| Malawi | 13 832 | 2 297 | 1 255 | 3 351 | 43 337 | 1 336 | 2 997 | 68 405 |
| Malaysia | 1 833 | 2 | 415 | 443 | 0 | 1 461 | 323 | 4 477 |
| Maldives | 1 631 | 410 | 192 | 560 | 0 | 663 | 315 | 3 771 |
| Mali | 9 589 | 4 474 | 775 | 6 143 | 8 459 | 1 586 | 2 676 | 33 702 |
| Malta | 236 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 213 | 65 | 514 |
| Mauritania | 3 532 | 1 893 | 980 | 2 286 | 6 060 | 1 353 | 1 076 | 17 180 |
| Mauritius | 1 021 | 0 | 456 | 359 | 2 484 | 459 | 363 | 5 142 |
| Mexico | 3 416 | 150 | 2 488 | 3 682 | 10 172 | 1 694 | 3 028 | 24 630 |
| Mongolia | 4 860 | 32 | 602 | 51 | 0 | 1 185 | 90 | 6 820 |
| Morocco | 6 913 | 30 | 1 850 | 2 589 | 25 756 | 1 521 | 857 | 39 516 |
| Mozambique | 16 169 | 3 888 | 959 | 15 599 | 33 879 | 1 327 | 5 048 | 76 869 |
| Myanmar | 13 292 | 12 | 383 | 7 870 | 10 | 1 725 | 2 723 | 26 015 |
| Namibia | 2 482 | 1 914 | 79 | 3 487 | 2 018 | 793 | 1 618 | 12 391 |
| Nepal | 20 721 | 2 111 | 2 258 | 7 918 | 6 570 | 2 035 | 3 200 | 44 813 |
| Nicaragua | 2 765 | 1 754 | 476 | 3 578 | 7 587 | 839 | 2 818 | 19 817 |
| Niger | 10 441 | 1 576 | 1 291 | 2 443 | 8 773 | 1 321 | 8 877 | 34 722 |
| Nigeria | 11 657 | 3 | 2 253 | 25 491 | 0 | 2 511 | 3 158 | 45 073 |
| Oman | 5 028 | 62 | 144 | 451 | 0 | 582 | 154 | 6 421 |
| Pakistan | 23 446 | 129 | 2 470 | 13 385 | 62 746 | 1 868 | 2 628 | 106 672 |
| Panama | 1 087 | 0 | 321 | 0 | 590 | 588 | 229 | 2 815 |
| Papua New Guinea | 4 779 | 132 | 199 | 1 036 | 0 | 1 362 | 749 | 8 257 |
| Paraguay | 1 163 | 113 | 893 | 691 | 2 110 | 435 | 314 | 5 719 |
| Peru | 3 623 | 104 | 1 252 | 4 479 | 10 656 | 1 176 | 3 115 | 24 405 |
| Philippines | 8 066 | 698 | 4 416 | 7 366 | 2 736 | 1 877 | 3 646 | 28 805 |
| Poland | 1 032 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 23 814 | 1 630 | 835 | 27 344 |

Table 8-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets (6) | Extra-budgetary (7) | Total development grants (1-7) (8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Developing Member States** | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 228 | 0 | 147 | 0 | 0 | 205 | 81 | 661 |
| Qatar | 582 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 69 | 151 | 816 |
| Romania | 1 643 | 0 | 323 | 210 | 0 | 624 | 443 | 3 243 |
| Rwanda | 11 007 | 1 294 | 718 | 2 814 | 1 948 | 936 | 3 244 | 21 961 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 289 | 33 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 13 | 526 |
| Saint Lucia | 281 | 16 | 24 | 0 | (13) | 148 | 93 | 549 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 362 | 62 | 44 | 0 | 57 | 61 | 66 | 652 |
| Samoa | 1 628 | 222 | 168 | 0 | 1 035 | 1 064 | 135 | 4 252 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 1 288 | 261 | 506 | 316 | 3 237 | 641 | 561 | 6 810 |
| Saudi Arabia | 4 911 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 503 | 25 369 | 30 808 |
| Senegal | 7 962 | 3 612 | 1 689 | 5 072 | 11 673 | 1 385 | 6 465 | 37 858 |
| Seychelles | 296 | 3 | 39 | 0 | 471 | 553 | 376 | 1 738 |
| Sierra Leone | 4 833 | 1 696 | 229 | 2 698 | 1 281 | 692 | 1 544 | 12 973 |
| Singapore | 449 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 683 | 21 | 1 153 |
| Solomon Islands | 711 | 41 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 801 | 90 | 1 741 |
| Somalia | 8 293 | 516 | 814 | 3 644 | 21 523 | 1 279 | 2 150 | 38 219 |
| Sri Lanka | 7 678 | 1 | 1 000 | 4 542 | 3 699 | 1 748 | 1 486 | 20 154 |
| Sudan | 11 254 | 2 271 | 2 344 | 21 606 | 37 637 | 2 833 | 9 162 | 87 107 |
| Suriname | 645 | (4) | 57 | 0 | 0 | 198 | 534 | 1 430 |
| Swaziland | 1 534 | 220 | 212 | 938 | 3 608 | 578 | 365 | 7 455 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 3 621 | 35 | 477 | 660 | 22 649 | 1 366 | 577 | 29 385 |
| Thailand | 6 800 | 10 | 1 332 | 3 396 | 27 615 | 2 627 | 3 843 | 45 623 |
| Togo | 6 889 | 1 128 | 894 | 1 168 | 1 762 | 1 131 | 1 748 | 14 720 |
| Trinidad And Tobago | 955 | 12 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 513 | 410 | 1 909 |
| Tunisia | 2 711 | 0 | 965 | 418 | 13 562 | 1 389 | 391 | 19 436 |
| Turkey | 3 794 | 0 | 566 | 1 279 | 2 726 | 904 | 5 538 | 14 807 |
| Uganda | 14 411 | 1 736 | 3 033 | 11 769 | 16 535 | 1 300 | 4 952 | 53 736 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1 757 | 7 | 97 | 0 | 0 | 87 | 416 | 2 364 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 16 090 | 812 | 2 539 | 15 034 | 7 785 | 2 323 | 10 122 | 54 705 |
| Uruguay | 2 722 | 9 | 89 | 152 | 0 | 613 | 654 | 4 239 |
| Vanuatu | 766 | 52 | 221 | 0 | 0 | 495 | 250 | 1 784 |
| Venezuela | 3 042 | 13 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 1 109 | 1 163 | 5 460 |

Table B-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets (6) | Extra-budgetary (7) | Total development grants (1-7) (8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Developing Member States** | | | | | | | | |
| Viet Nam | 33 960 | 91 | 4 578 | 10 176 | 12 218 | 4 244 | 8 339 | 73 606 |
| Yemen | 16 256 | 949 | 2 180 | 4 311 | 20 957 | 2 694 | 4 804 | 52 151 |
| Yugoslavia | 1 288 | 0 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 1 085 | 571 | 3 064 |
| Zaire | 12 166 | 27 | 1 231 | 6 955 | 3 231 | 1 479 | 1 279 | 26 368 |
| Zambia | 6 843 | 442 | 2 426 | 2 826 | 2 606 | 1 460 | 5 326 | 21 929 |
| Zimbabwe | 5 497 | 565 | 787 | 2 427 | 3 380 | 1 249 | 5 340 | 19 245 |
| Total, developing countries Member States | 807 997 | 74 343 | 114 737 | 478 885 | 949 645 | 147 163 | 281 920 | 2 854 690 |
| **Developing non-member States** | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 222 | 13 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 299 |
| Aruba | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 73 |
| British Virgin Islands | 30 | 5 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 99 |
| Cayman Islands | 183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 183 |
| Cook Islands | 348 | 81 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 346 | 41 | 834 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 3 752 | 44 | 757 | 463 | 0 | 1 968 | 496 | 7 480 |
| French Guiana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 22 |
| French Polynesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 |
| Guam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 6 |
| Hong Kong | 65 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0 | 241 |
| Kiribati | 680 | 287 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 284 | 15 | 1 286 |
| Marshall Islands | 0 | 0 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 54 | 16 | 199 |
| Montserrat | 365 | 27 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 408 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 346 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 148 | 583 |
| Niue | 216 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 236 |
| Republic of Korea | 2 631 | 58 | 513 | 445 | 0 | 1 245 | 379 | 5 271 |
| Reunion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 15 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tokelau | 359 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 372 |
| Tonga | 420 | 24 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 646 | 38 | 1 293 |

Table B-2. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets (6) | Extra-budgetary (7) | Total development grants (1-7) (8) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing non-member States | | | | | | | | |
| Turks & Caicos Islands | 896 | 39 | 90 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 206 | 1 231 |
| Tuvalu | 21 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 38 | 75 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands | 218 | 264 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 521 |
| Pacific Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 326 |
| Total, developing non-member States | 10 801 | 946 | 1 807 | 2 234 | 0 | 4 875 | 1 398 | 22 061 |
| Total, developing countries | 818 798 | 75 289 | 116 544 | 481 119 | 949 645 | 152 038 | 283 318 | 2 876 751 |
| Total, other countries | 4 541 | 1 812 | 10 320 | | 211 | 2 622 | 5 594 | 25 100 |
| Total, all countries | 823 339 | 77 101 | 126 864 | 481 119 | 949 856 | 154 660 | 288 912 | 2 901 851 |
| Africa | 73 891 | 4 658 | 10 219 | 6 055 | 0 | 17 550 | 91 826 | 204 199 |
| Asia and Pacific | 45 644 | 1 721 | 8 209 | 8 969 | 0 | 11 837 | 39 747 | 116 127 |
| Latin America | 21 012 | 2 020 | 5 034 | 11 761 | 0 | 11 514 | 25 074 | 76 415 |
| Western Asia | 13 716 | 145 | 3 910 | 80 | 0 | 8 680 | 10 213 | 36 744 |
| Global | 17 230 | 1 751 | 0 | 74 523 | 6 535 | 5 281 | 139 909 | 245 229 |
| Interregional | 37 599 | 10 564 | 24 947 | 0 | 0 | 17 533 | 85 926 | 176 569 |
| Total, inter-country | 209 092 | 20 859 | 52 319 | 101 388 | 6 535 | 72 395 | 392 695 | 855 283 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 3 252 | 0 | 352 | 1 825 | 0 | 6 875 | 4 539 | 16 843 |
| Grand total | 1 035 683 | 97 960 | 179 535 | 584 332 | 956 391 | 233 930 | 686 146 | 3 773 977 |

Table B-3. Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by recipient country or region, 1990 (Part II: Loans, relief and other)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 36 785 | 0 | (1 677) | 0 | 0 | 35 108 | 3 818 | 0 | 909 |
| Albania | 2 021 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 021 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Algeria | 9 060 | 161 | 0 | 96 918 | 0 | 106 139 | 57 | 4 022 | 5 896 |
| Angola | 30 374 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 374 | 274 | 0 | 4 062 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 565 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 565 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Argentina | 17 535 | 0 | 0 | (12 129) | 161 930 | 167 336 | 606 | 34 567 | 1 310 |
| Bahamas | 927 | 0 | 0 | (2 310) | 0 | (1 383) | 0 | 207 | 0 |
| Bahrain | 358 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 358 | 5 | 0 | 430 |
| Bangladesh | 124 871 | 13 217 | 421 446 | (5 349) | 1 190 | 555 375 | 11 | 17 199 | 238 |
| Barbados | 707 | 0 | 0 | (4 667) | 40 | (3 920) | 0 | 1 172 | 0 |
| Belize | 825 | 278 | 0 | 1 661 | 1 000 | 3 763 | 0 | 1 635 | 526 |
| Benin | 16 225 | 3 051 | 52 684 | 0 | 0 | 71 960 | 105 | 8 615 | 157 |
| Bhutan | 18 655 | 761 | 1 868 | 0 | 0 | 21 284 | 0 | 102 | 0 |
| Bolivia | 24 781 | 1 659 | 44 560 | (36 175) | 4 240 | 39 065 | 7 | 4 496 | 63 |
| Botswana | 9 018 | (205) | (382) | (26 323) | 0 | (17 892) | 139 | 1 256 | 1 024 |
| Brazil | 44 014 | (1 055) | 0 | (1 200 906) | 205 540 | (952 407) | 2 483 | 33 539 | 412 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 10 |
| Bulgaria | 3 796 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 796 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Burkina Faso | 33 899 | 584 | 12 231 | 0 | 0 | 46 713 | 0 | 2 737 | 250 |
| Burundi | 19 518 | 524 | 45 147 | 0 | 0 | 65 189 | 41 | 6 575 | 803 |
| Cambodia | 11 063 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 063 | 0 | 0 | 1 190 |
| Cameroon | 11 921 | 5 635 | (4 229) | (16 236) | 970 | (1 940) | 24 | 12 088 | 1 674 |
| Cape Verde | 18 736 | (67) | 1 850 | 0 | 0 | 20 519 | 30 | 384 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 17 164 | 1 005 | 69 554 | 0 | 0 | 87 723 | 0 | 9 322 | 588 |
| Chad | 33 667 | 0 | 46 215 | 0 | 0 | 79 882 | 193 | 13 546 | 0 |
| Chile | 11 283 | 0 | (798) | 2 183 | 170 840 | 183 507 | 30 | 8 886 | 213 |
| China | 90 210 | 8 213 | 486 467 | 175 893 | 2 710 | 763 493 | 28 | 45 304 | 4 446 |
| Colombia | 17 705 | (534) | (819) | (539 434) | 68 420 | (454 661) | 13 | 16 904 | 38 |
| Comoros | 6 796 | 190 | 349 | 0 | 0 | 7 335 | 22 | 285 | 0 |
| Congo | 6 002 | 137 | (947) | (16 259) | 2 340 | (8 727) | 9 | 1 678 | 573 |

Table B-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Developing Member States** | | | | | | | | | |
| Costa Rica | 8 973 | (687) | (192) | (73 300) | 370 | (64 836) | (8) | 617 | 5 507 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 18 108 | 219 | (128) | (1 953) | 7 710 | 23 956 | 119 | 5 504 | 5 948 |
| Cuba | 16 423 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 423 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyprus | 1 743 | 0 | 0 | 608 | 0 | 2 351 | 34 | 532 | 12 827 |
| Czechoslovakia | 241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 241 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Djibouti | 6 015 | 58 | 2 318 | 0 | 0 | 8 391 | 0 | 191 | 915 |
| Dominica | 956 | 389 | 790 | 0 | 0 | 2 135 | 0 | 728 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 5 679 | 918 | (340) | 5 931 | 2 660 | 14 848 | 0 | 4 751 | 4 |
| Ecuador | 19 271 | 797 | (938) | (56 451) | 0 | (37 322) | 21 | 5 468 | 107 |
| Egypt | 31 053 | 6 635 | (5 467) | (221 641) | 16 410 | (173 010) | 1 548 | 5 905 | 1 073 |
| El Salvador | 14 263 | 828 | (837) | (26 916) | 0 | (12 662) | 105 | 61 | 965 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 9 078 | 269 | 1 820 | 0 | 0 | 11 167 | 134 | 1 236 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | 140 402 | 923 | 63 374 | (8 876) | 0 | 195 822 | 605 | 10 422 | 78 046 |
| Fiji | 3 655 | 0 | 0 | (9 647) | 1 590 | (4 402) | 143 | 1 263 | 0 |
| Gabon | 3 092 | 0 | 0 | 4 207 | 27 000 | 34 299 | 438 | 2 752 | 74 |
| Gambia | 10 776 | 774 | 8 805 | 0 | 0 | 20 355 | 22 | 2 261 | 0 |
| Ghana | 26 294 | 214 | 194 550 | (19 612) | 102 070 | 303 516 | 135 | 26 354 | 206 |
| Greece | 426 | 0 | 0 | (49 334) | 0 | (48 908) | 41 | 0 | 1 653 |
| Grenada | 340 | 0 | 933 | 0 | 280 | 1 553 | 0 | 151 | 0 |
| Guatemala | 25 755 | 73 | 0 | 7 702 | 0 | 33 531 | 0 | 1 289 | 935 |
| Guinea | 26 817 | 519 | 48 677 | (14 166) | 3 760 | 65 608 | 93 | 22 327 | 9 927 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 14 093 | 1 319 | 14 083 | 0 | 0 | 29 495 | 290 | 8 352 | 0 |
| Guyana | 6 555 | 277 | 54 358 | (61 863) | 0 | (673) | 0 | 167 | 0 |
| Haiti | 18 297 | 2 418 | 9 938 | 0 | 90 | 30 743 | 0 | 4 232 | 133 |
| Honduras | 13 903 | 51 | (3 455) | (108 351) | 1 370 | (96 482) | 0 | 27 | 11 986 |
| Hungary | 1 145 | 0 | 0 | 39 286 | 17 600 | 58 031 | 45 | 5 234 | 2 773 |
| Iceland | 25 | 0 | 0 | (7 520) | 0 | (7 495) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| India | 172 467 | 4 059 | 446 234 | 374 966 | 90 980 | 1 088 707 | 1 837 | 54 493 | 4 692 |
| Indonesia | 47 630 | 2 531 | (17 540) | (294 353) | 3 410 | (258 321) | 2 471 | 243 522 | 4 273 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 21 894 | 0 | 0 | (76 998) | 10 | (55 094) | 35 | 0 | 13 286 |

Table B-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Iraq | 4 559 | 0 | 0 | (8 781) | 0 | (4 222) | 231 | 0 | 523 |
| Jamaica | 10 869 | (498) | 0 | (84 805) | 5 200 | (69 235) | 78 | 5 998 | 0 |
| Jordan | 18 815 | 353 | (1 580) | 33 443 | 5 440 | 56 472 | 87 | 3 294 | 22 742 |
| Kenya | 27 176 | 2 553 | 223 297 | (169 154) | 20 210 | 104 083 | 0 | 12 460 | 2 675 |
| Kuwait | 1 196 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 196 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 17 327 | 3 044 | 31 606 | 0 | 0 | 51 978 | - | 1 774 | 983 |
| Lebanon | 9 523 | 0 | 0 | (10 702) | 0 | (1 179) | - | 0 | 1 287 |
| Lesotho | 18 300 | 543 | 7 899 | 0 | 0 | 26 742 | (1) | 2 254 | 283 |
| Liberia | 27 858 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 650 | 28 549 | 124 | 0 | 638 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 12 563 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 563 | 8 872 | 0 | 0 |
| Liechtenstein | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 23 683 | 1 119 | 55 673 | (5 137) | 7 250 | 82 588 | 39 | 9 818 | 0 |
| Malawi | 68 405 | 2 521 | 90 070 | (13 208) | 3 200 | 150 987 | (6) | 13 315 | 36 698 |
| Malaysia | 4 477 | 0 | 0 | (45 713) | 4 700 | (36 536) | 18 | 10 092 | 7 351 |
| Maldives | 3 771 | 97 | 1 087 | 0 | 0 | 4 955 | - | 588 | 0 |
| Mali | 33 702 | 2 132 | 38 141 | 0 | 0 | 73 975 | 20 | 9 571 | 42 |
| Malta | 514 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 514 | - | 0 | 40 |
| Mauritania | 17 180 | 2 394 | 37 275 | (15 836) | 1 050 | 42 064 | 111 | 5 544 | 1 146 |
| Mauritius | 5 142 | 808 | (354) | (24 344) | 5 900 | (12 848) | - | 312 | 0 |
| Mexico | 24 630 | (1 212) | 0 | 1 772 972 | 254 360 | 2 050 750 | 1 502 | 26 307 | 9 235 |
| Mongolia | 6 820 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 820 | - | 0 | 0 |
| Morocco | 39 516 | 4 027 | (1 166) | (2 033) | 113 980 | 154 324 | 34 | 40 897 | 135 |
| Mozambique | 76 869 | 0 | 73 614 | 0 | 500 | 150 983 | 118 | 6 411 | 7 090 |
| Myanmar | 26 015 | 0 | 49 550 | 0 | 0 | 75 566 | 353 | 2 793 | 0 |
| Namibia | 12 391 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 391 | - | 0 | 1 660 |
| Nepal | 44 813 | 6 871 | 60 492 | 0 | 4 720 | 116 896 | 69 | 14 049 | 331 |
| Nicaragua | 19 817 | 1 368 | (174) | (1 469) | 0 | 19 541 | 0 | 0 | 7 698 |
| Niger | 34 722 | (311) | 48 759 | 0 | 0 | 83 170 | 444 | 12 595 | 45 |
| Nigeria | 45 073 | 2 938 | 6 076 | (99 644) | 21 490 | (24 066) | 549 | 24 326 | 672 |

Table B-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Developing Member States** | | | | | | | | | |
| Oman | 6 421 | 0 | 0 | (10 652) | 0 | (4 230) | 0 | 370 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 106 672 | 850 | 100 928 | 156 972 | 14 870 | 380 292 | 878 | 23 457 | 53 327 |
| Panama | 2 815 | (1 804) | 0 | (68 362) | 9 500 | (57 851) | 0 | 0 | 222 |
| Papua New Guinea | 8 257 | 596 | (1 725) | 35 248 | 0 | 42 376 | 112 | 9 147 | 1 569 |
| Paraguay | 5 719 | 4 331 | (1 313) | (48 861) | 650 | (39 475) | 0 | 1 200 | 18 |
| Peru | 24 405 | 2 166 | 0 | (54) | 2 930 | 29 447 | 38 | 161 | 518 |
| Philippines | 28 805 | 125 | (1 817) | (90 365) | 99 920 | 36 667 | 223 | 10 268 | 13 286 |
| Poland | 27 344 | 0 | 0 | 53 549 | 1 060 | 81 953 | 36 | 100 | 0 |
| Portugal | 661 | 0 | 0 | (35 876) | 6 180 | (29 036) | 0 | 1 593 | 470 |
| Qatar | 816 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 816 | 151 | 0 | 0 |
| Romania | 3 243 | 0 | 0 | (14 316) | 0 | (11 073) | 9 | 0 | 1 |
| Rwanda | 21 961 | 2 321 | 18 246 | 0 | 50 | 42 578 | 14 | 6 982 | 1 730 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 526 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 526 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Saint Lucia | 549 | (42) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 508 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 652 | 0 | 815 | (4) | 0 | 1 463 | 0 | 260 | 8 |
| Samoa | 4 252 | 111 | 3 339 | 0 | 0 | 7 702 | 0 | 273 | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 6 810 | 437 | 5 222 | 0 | 0 | 12 470 | 0 | 2 513 | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 30 808 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 808 | 24 695 | 0 | 0 |
| Senegal | 37 858 | 865 | 108 016 | (19 368) | 4 650 | 132 021 | 60 | 7 331 | 5 744 |
| Seychelles | 1 738 | 0 | 0 | 389 | 130 | 2 257 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | 12 973 | 0 | 12 | (11) | 0 | 12 974 | 340 | 12 | 2 656 |
| Singapore | 1 153 | 0 | 0 | (26 819) | 0 | (25 666) | 0 | 0 | 462 |
| Solomon Islands | 1 741 | 217 | 2 420 | 0 | 0 | 4 378 | 0 | 182 | 0 |
| Somalia | 38 219 | (372) | 28 276 | 0 | 30 | 66 153 | 68 | 8 678 | 12 516 |
| Sri Lanka | 20 154 | 1 119 | 117 856 | (13 395) | (1 750) | 123 983 | 135 | 10 336 | 2 401 |
| Sudan | 87 107 | 2 628 | 110 370 | (11 268) | 90 | 188 926 | 998 | 19 575 | 34 053 |
| Suriname | 1 430 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 430 | 0 | 0 | 87 |
| Swaziland | 7 455 | 683 | (203) | (23 039) | 770 | (14 333) | 9 | 117 | 1 528 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 29 385 | (3) | (2 100) | (1 983) | 0 | 25 299 | 39 | 0 | 200 |

/...

Table B-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing Member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Thailand | 45 623 | (1 093) | (1 977) | (222 295) | 9 110 | (170 631) | 513 | 7 867 | 23 454 |
| Togo | 14 720 | 2 746 | 27 629 | (697) | 340 | 44 737 | 0 | 8 711 | 267 |
| Trinidad And Tobago | 1 909 | 0 | 0 | 11 017 | 17 630 | 30 556 | 0 | 928 | 0 |
| Tunisia | 19 436 | (941) | (1 819) | (1 407) | 4 150 | 19 419 | 241 | 3 095 | 519 |
| Turkey | 14 807 | 1 020 | (5 214) | (505 245) | 132 240 | (362 392) | 4 704 | 20 611 | 2 386 |
| Uganda | 53 736 | 3 504 | 199 074 | (6 392) | 2 000 | 251 922 | 639 | 21 873 | 3 059 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2 364 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 364 | 381 | 0 | 24 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 54 705 | (39) | 172 689 | (43 490) | 1 550 | 185 415 | 2 324 | 18 654 | 1 860 |
| Uruguay | 4 239 | 0 | 0 | (19 147) | 15 260 | 352 | 174 | 897 | 69 |
| Vanuatu | 1 784 | 0 | 776 | 0 | 0 | 2 560 | 0 | 23 | 0 |
| Venezuela | 5 460 | 1 479 | 0 | 821 178 | 19 560 | 847 676 | 811 | 1 495 | 416 |
| Viet Nam | 73 606 | 0 | (1 039) | 0 | 0 | 72 567 | 7 081 | 0 | 8 665 |
| Yemen | 52 151 | 1 859 | 26 335 | 0 | 3 670 | 84 015 | 1 279 | 5 360 | 387 |
| Yugoslavia | 3 064 | 0 | 0 | (326 893) | 100 960 | (222 868) | 28 | 2 620 | 3 410 |
| Zaire | 26 368 | 1 195 | 79 621 | 14 197 | 7 090 | 128 471 | 153 | 15 055 | 4 254 |
| Zambia | 21 929 | 3 179 | 2 861 | (3 988) | 7 390 | 31 371 | 596 | 2 905 | 4 018 |
| Zimbabwe | 19 245 | 265 | (486) | (26 413) | 74 470 | 67 081 | 0 | 4 345 | 4 147 |
| Total, developing Member States | 2 854 690 | 112 288 | 3 697 554 | (1 283 570) | 1 877 680 | 7 258 641 | 75 447 | 1 051 768 | 469 145 |
| Developing non-member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Anguilla | 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aruba | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| British Virgin Islands | 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cayman Islands | 183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 183 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cook Islands | 834 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 834 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

/...

Table B-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Developing non-member States | | | | | | | | | |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | 7 480 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 480 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| French Guiana | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 295 |
| French Polynesia | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hong Kong | 241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 241 | 0 | 0 | 15 896 |
| Kiribati | 1 286 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 286 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Marshall Islands | 199 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 199 | 16 | 0 | 0 |
| Montserrat | 408 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 408 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nauru | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 583 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 583 | 107 | 0 | 0 |
| Niue | 236 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 236 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Republic of Korea | 5 271 | 0 | (3 136) | (662 366) | 630 | (659 600) | 59 | 980 | 348 |
| Reunion | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Taiwan | 0 | 0 | (552) | (5 458) | 0 | (6 010) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tokelau | 372 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 372 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tonga | 1 293 | 534 | 981 | 0 | 0 | 2 807 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turks & Caicos | 1 231 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 231 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands | 521 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 521 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pacific Islands | 1 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 326 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total, developing non-member States | 22 061 | 534 | (2 707) | (667 824) | 630 | (647 306) | 182 | 980 | 16 539 |
| Total, developing countries | 2 876 751 | 112 822 | 3 694 847 | (1 951 394) | 1 878 310 | 6 611 336 | 75 629 | 1 052 748 | 485 684 |
| Total, other countries | 25 100 | 0 | 3 665 | (69 563) | 150 | (40 648) | 1 889 | 2 | 93 264 |

Table B-3. (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total development grants B-2(col.7) (1) | IFAD (2) | IDA (3) | World Bank (4) | IFC (5) | Total (1-5) (6) | Memo item: Self-supporting expenditure (7) | Memo item: World Bank/IDA technical assistance (8) | Memo item: Relief and related grants (9) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total, all countries | 2 901 851 | 112 822 | 3 698 512 | (2 020 957) | 1 878 460 | 6 570 687 | 77 518 | 1 052 750 | 578 948 |
| Africa | 204 199 | 2 100 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 206 299 | 669 | 0 | 300 |
| Asia and Pacific | 116 127 | 1 900 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118 027 | 47 | 0 | 2 357 |
| Latin America | 76 415 | 500 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 76 915 | 35 | 0 | 1 123 |
| Western Asia | 36 764 | 1 700 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38 444 | 1 385 | 0 | 11 765 |
| Global | 245 229 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 245 229 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Interregional | 176 569 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 176 569 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total, inter-country | 855 283 | 6 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 861 483 | 2 136 | 0 | 15 545 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 16 843 | 20 300 | 0 | 73 184 | 0 | 110 327 | 1 179 | 740 | 279 193 |
| Grand Total | 3 773 977 | 139 322 | 3 698 512 | (1 947 773) | 1 878 460 a/ | 7 542 497 b/ | 80 833 | 1 053 490 | 873 686 |

a/ Detailed information on net disbursements not available. Therefore the total in this column represents gross disbursements by country.
b/ Total differs from line in B-1, because country by country information is not available for IFC net disbursements.

Table B-4. Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, regional summary, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-Administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular budgets and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Memo item: self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **AFRICA** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | 356 838 | 51 099 | 47 681 | 217 814 | 487 228 | 204 304 | 1 364 964 | 57 140 | 1 879 294 | 3 301 398 | 20 024 |
| Regional | 73 891 | 4 658 | 10 219 | 6 055 | 0 | 109 376 | 204 199 | 2 100 | 0 | 206 299 | 669 |
| Subtotal | 430 729 | 55 757 | 57 900 | 223 869 | 487 228 | 313 680 | 1 569 163 | 59 240 | 1 879 294 | 3 507 697 | 20 693 |
| **ASIA AND PACIFIC** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | 284 239 | 16 008 | 48 795 | 206 815 | 248 829 | 115 107 | 919 793 | 41 254 | 1 695 585 | 2 656 632 | 17 765 |
| Regional | 45 644 | 1 721 | 8 209 | 8 969 | 0 | 51 584 | 116 127 | 1 900 | 0 | 118 027 | 47 |
| Subtotal | 329 883 | 17 729 | 57 004 | 215 784 | 248 829 | 166 691 | 1 035 920 | 43 154 | 1 695 585 | 2 774 659 | 17 812 |
| **AMERICAS** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | 121 903 | 7 067 | 14 105 | 39 725 | 117 317 | 54 557 | 354 674 | 11 199 | 102 526 | 468 399 | 5 967 |
| Regional | 21 012 | 2 020 | 5 034 | 11 761 | 0 | 36 588 | 76 415 | 500 | 0 | 76 915 | 35 |
| Subtotal | 142 915 | 9 087 | 19 139 | 51 486 | 117 317 | 91 145 | 431 089 | 11 699 | 102 526 | 545 314 | 6 002 |
| **EUROPE** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | 7 332 | 0 | 1 352 | 210 | 23 814 | 9 771 | 42 479 | 0 | 0 | 42 479 | 159 |
| Regional | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 7 332 | 0 | 1 352 | 210 | 23 814 | 9 771 | 42 479 | 0 | 0 | 42 479 | 159 |
| **WESTERN ASIA** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | 48 486 | 1 115 | 4 611 | 16 555 | 72 457 | 51 617 | 194 841 | 3 229 | 17 442 | 215 512 | 31 714 |
| Regional | 13 716 | 145 | 3 910 | 80 | 0 | 18 893 | 36 744 | 1 700 | 0 | 38 444 | 1 385 |
| Subtotal | 62 202 | 1 260 | 8 521 | 16 635 | 72 457 | 70 510 | 231 585 | 4 929 | 17 442 | 253 956 | 33 099 |
| Interregional, global, other countries and not elsewhere classified | 62 622 | 14 127 | 35 619 | 76 348 | 6 746 | 268 279 | 463 741 | 20 300 | 3 665 | 487 706 | 3 068 |
| Total | 1 035 683 | 97 960 | 179 535 | 584 332 | 956 391 | 920 076 | 3 773 977 | 139 322 | 3 698 512 | 7 611 811 a/ | 80 833 |

a/ Total differs from Table B-3, in that IBRD net transfers and IFC net disbursements are here excluded.

.../...

Table B-5. Expenditures on grant-financed development activities by organization or agency of the United Nations system and other entities, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Total | UNDP | UNDP-administered funds | UNFPA | UNICEF | WFP | Regular budgets | Extra-budgetary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| United Nations | | | | | | | | |
| UN/DTCD | 173 439 | 117 666 | 3 198 | 25 935 | 0 | 0 | 10 995 | 15 645 |
| ECA | 17 535 | 8 160 | 1 | 4 690 | 0 | 0 | 2 072 | 2 612 |
| ECE | 2 411 | 451 | 0 | 368 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 1 454 |
| ECLAC | 10 088 | 1 880 | 3 | 2 401 | 0 | 0 | 1 125 | 4 679 |
| ESCAP | 19 258 | 7 676 | 21 | 2 122 | 0 | 0 | 1 331 | 8 108 |
| ESCWA | 866 | 58 | 92 | 716 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UNCHS | 24 436 | 20 641 | 1 898 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 710 | 1 187 |
| UNCTAD | 21 692 | 16 720 | 241 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 035 | 3 696 |
| UNCTC | 1 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 111 |
| UNEP | 107 | 0 | 0 | 107 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 270 943 | 173 252 | 5 454 | 36 339 | 0 | 0 | 17 406 | 38 492 |
| FAO | 436 559 | 175 372 | 2 883 | 5 091 | 0 | 0 | 35 952 | 217 261 |
| IAEA | 48 826 | 2 725 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 695 | 9 406 |
| ICAO | 51 574 | 32 557 | 441 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 576 |
| ILO | 149 238 | 66 960 | 4 400 | 11 381 | 0 | 0 | 13 334 | 53 163 |
| IMO | 15 065 | 5 357 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 158 | 8 487 |
| ITC | 37 543 | 17 277 | (1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 267 |
| ITU | 33 074 | 27 211 | 57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 956 | 4 850 |
| WHO | 360 573 | 24 947 | 586 | 24 657 | 0 | 0 | 105 423 | 204 960 |
| WIPO | 9 357 | 2 824 | 129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 047 | 2 357 |
| WMO | 33 601 | 16 796 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 222 | 15 583 |
| WTO | 2 673 | 2 608 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| World Bank | 78 573 | 75 330 | 3 243 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| WFP | 956 391 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 956 391 | 0 | 0 |
| UNDP a/ | 190 272 | 135 263 | 53 912 | 1 097 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UNESCO | 92 838 | 32 967 | 1 | 11 497 | 0 | 0 | 12 061 | 36 312 |
| UNFPA | 25 601 | 0 | 0 | 25 601 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UNICEF | 586 267 | 0 | 1 357 | 578 | 584 332 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UNIDO | 156 040 | 94 250 | 1 524 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 516 | 55 750 |
| UPU | 4 931 | 3 089 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 160 | 682 |
| Other b/ | 44 666 | 21 779 | 3 401 | 19 486 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GOVERNMENTS | 178 866 | 125 119 | 20 445 | 33 302 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not elsewhere classified | 10 506 | 0 | 0 | 10 506 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 3 773 977 | 1 035 683 | 97 960 | 179 535 | 584 332 | 956 391 | 233 930 | 686 146 |

Source: DP/1991/69, table 1.

a/ Includes OPS, UNV, UNRFNRE, UNFSSTD and UNSO.
b/ Includes NGOs (mostly for UNFPA); AfDb, AsDB and AFESD.

/...

Table B-6. Expenditures on grant-financed development activities of the United Nations system, by sector, 1990

(Thousands)

| ACC programme classification categories | Percentage of total | Total | UNDP | UNDP-admin. funds | UNFPA | UNICEF | WFP | Regular budgets | Extra-budgetary |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 01 Political affairs | 0 | 5 548 | 932 | 324 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 305 | 3 987 |
| 02 General development issues, policy and planning | 7 | 283 504 | 224 951 | 12 189 | 0 | 18 904 | 0 | 8 775 | 18 685 |
| 03 Natural resources | 5 | 198 081 | 112 269 | 19 716 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 381 | 43 715 |
| 04 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries | 18 | 728 874 | 195 952 | 14 542 | 0 | 0 | 280 765 | 40 544 | 197 071 |
| 05 Industry | 5 | 193 742 | 120 658 | 7 438 | 0 | 0 | 1 592 | 7 420 | 56 634 |
| 06 Transport and communications | 4 | 153 800 | 87 309 | 14 521 | 0 | 0 | 11 741 | 4 138 | 36 091 |
| 07 International trade and development finance | 1 | 57 599 | 29 414 | 792 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 034 | 26 359 |
| 08 Population | 5 | 182 367 | 1 036 | 122 | 179 535 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 665 |
| 09 Human settlements | 1 | 47 276 | 25 892 | 3 846 | 0 | 0 | 15 495 | 891 | 1 152 |
| 10 Health | 24 | 968 900 | 45 467 | 6 383 | 0 | 407 273 | 184 704 | 113 739 | 211 334 |
| 11 Education | 4 | 154 311 | 38 839 | 4 329 | 0 | 64 085 | 24 357 | 5 857 | 16 844 |
| 12 Employment | 2 | 88 550 | 45 882 | 770 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 141 | 32 757 |
| 13 Humanitarian aid and relief | 12 | 494 976 | 14 396 | 3 449 | 0 | 48 534 | 428 100 | 2 | 495 |
| 14 Social conditions and equity | 2 | 84 757 | 26 401 | 5 301 | 0 | 44 934 | 0 | 3 241 | 4 880 |
| 15 Culture | 3 | 24 499 | 8 389 | 175 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 677 | 10 258 |
| 16 Science and technology | 3 | 93 679 | 57 896 | 4 063 | 0 | 0 | | 10 019 | 21 701 |
| 17 Unspecified | 3 | 13 516 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 600 | 9 641 | 757 | 2 518 |
| TOTAL | 100 | 3 773 979 | 1 035 683 | 97 960 | 179 535 | 584 330 | 956 395 | 233 930 | 686 146 |

Source: DP/1991/69, table 2, UNFPA, UNICEF and WFP.

Table 8-7. Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by country economic or special status category, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | Gross National Product (GNP) per capita | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total for countries | % | $250 and below | % | $251-500 | % | $501-1000 | % | $1001-2500 | % | Over $2500 | % | GNP data not available | % | Land-locked countries | % | Least developed countries | % |
| POPULATION | 5 292 195 | 100 | 402 945 | 8 | 2 461 837 | 47 | 250 932 | 5 | 456 364 | 9 | 361 348 | 7 | 1 358 769 | 26 | 178 349 | 3 | 448 420 | 8 |
| UNDP | 818 798 | 100 | 200 324 | 24 | 259 790 | 32 | 109 966 | 13 | 95 907 | 12 | 49 281 | 6 | 103 530 | 13 | 183 531 | 22 | 348 749 | 43 |
| UNDP-administered funds | 75 289 | 100 | 22 330 | 30 | 23 439 | 31 | 12 561 | 17 | 4 310 | 6 | 421 | 1 | 12 228 | 16 | 31 415 | 42 | 60 265 | 80 |
| UNFPA | 116 544 | 100 | 23 332 | 20 | 43 139 | 37 | 20 415 | 18 | 13 867 | 12 | 3 642 | 3 | 12 149 | 10 | 20 637 | 18 | 39 938 | 34 |
| UNICEF | 481 119 | 100 | 156 811 | 33 | 173 185 | 36 | 49 788 | 10 | 31 435 | 7 | 11 484 | 2 | 58 416 | 12 | 68 718 | 14 | 205 554 | 43 |
| WFP | 949 645 | 100 | 288 467 | 30 | 216 085 | 23 | 161 836 | 17 | 137 246 | 14 | 24 515 | 3 | 121 496 | 13 | 153 246 | 16 | 471 055 | 50 |
| Regular budget and extra-budgetary | 435 356 | 100 | 77 091 | 18 | 109 258 | 25 | 64 775 | 15 | 63 063 | 14 | 62 778 | 14 | 58 391 | 13 | 91 462 | 21 | 166 384 | 38 |
| Total development grants | 2 876 751 | 100 | 768 355 | 27 | 824 896 | 29 | 419 341 | 15 | 345 828 | 12 | 152 121 | 5 | 366 210 | 13 | 549 009 | 19 | 1 291 945 | 45 |
| IFAD gross disbursements | 112 822 | 100 | 35 569 | 32 | 42 588 | 38 | 24 537 | 22 | 5 651 | 5 | (1 055) | -1 | 5 532 | 5 | 33 410 | 30 | 55 828 | 49 |
| IDA net transfers | 3 694 847 | 100 | 1 307 846 | 35 | 2 068 143 | 56 | 166 211 | 4 | (11 367) | 0 | (3 135) | 0 | 167 149 | 5 | 712 660 | 19 | 1 828 758 | 49 |
| TOTAL | 6 684 420 | 100 | 2 111 770 | 32 | 2 935 627 | 44 | 610 089 | 9 | 340 112 | 5 | 147 931 | 2 | 538 891 | 8 | 1 295 079 | 19 | 3 176 531 | 48 |
| Self-supporting | 75 629 | 100 | 5 280 | 7 | 7 175 | 9 | 3 767 | 5 | 9 134 | 12 | 37 621 | 50 | 12 652 | 17 | 6 027 | 8 | 12 397 | 16 |

/...

Table 8-8. Per capita expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, by country economic or special status category, 1990

(Cents per capita)

| | Gross National Product (GNP) per capita | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total for countries | $250 and below | $251-500 | $501-1000 | $1001-2500 | Over $2500 | GNP data not available | Land locked countries | Least developed countries |
| POPULATION | 5 292 195 | 402 945 | 2 461 837 | 250 932 | 456 364 | 361 348 | 1 358 769 | 178 349 | 448 420 |
| UNDP | 15.5 | 49.7 | 10.6 | 43.8 | 21.0 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 102.9 | 77.8 |
| UNDP-administered funds | 1.4 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 17.6 | 13.4 |
| UNFPA | 0.0<br>2.2 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| UNICEF | 9.1 | 38.9 | 7.0 | 19.8 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 38.5 | 45.8 |
| WFP | 17.9 | 71.6 | 8.8 | 64.5 | 30.1 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 85.9 | 105.0 |
| Regular budget and extrabudgetary | 8.2 | 19.1 | 4.4 | 25.8 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 4.3 | 51.3 | 37.1 |
| Total development grants | 54.4 | 190.7 | 33.5 | 167.1 | 75.8 | 42.1 | 27.0 | 307.8 | 288.1 |
| IFAD net disbursements | 2.1 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 9.8 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 18.7 | 12.4 |
| IDA net transfers | 69.8 | 324.6 | 84.0 | 66.2 | -2.5 | -0.9 | 12.3 | 399.6 | 407.8 |
| TOTAL | 126.3 | 524.1 | 119.2 | 243.1 | 74.5 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 726.1 | 708.4 |
| Self-supporting | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 |

Table B-9(a). Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, in the least developed countries, 1990

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 7 098 | 6 131 | 261 | 14 | 12 989 | 10 292 | 36 785 | 0 | (1 677) | 35 108 | 3 818 |
| Bangladesh | 27 595 | 1 840 | 4 506 | 33 778 | 51 193 | 5 959 | 124 871 | 13 217 | 421 446 | 559 534 | 11 |
| Benin | 5 736 | 994 | 1 124 | 2 220 | 4 130 | 2 021 | 16 225 | 3 051 | 52 684 | 71 960 | 105 |
| Bhutan | 10 110 | 834 | 477 | 3 031 | 2 543 | 1 660 | 18 655 | 761 | 1 868 | 21 284 | 0 |
| Botswana | 3 885 | 524 | 511 | 818 | 1 021 | 2 259 | 9 018 | (205) | (382) | 8 431 | 139 |
| Burkina Faso | 11 164 | 3 258 | 1 104 | 5 375 | 7 257 | 5 741 | 33 899 | 584 | 12 231 | 46 713 | 0 |
| Burundi | 8 743 | 828 | 1 207 | 3 253 | 2 952 | 2 535 | 19 518 | 524 | 45 147 | 65 189 | 41 |
| Cape Verde | 1 605 | 2 285 | 851 | 943 | 9 558 | 3 494 | 18 736 | (67) | 1 850 | 20 519 | 30 |
| Central African Republic | 6 558 | 556 | 490 | 2 939 | 3 749 | 2 872 | 17 164 | 5 005 | 69 554 | 87 723 | 0 |
| Chad | 13 145 | 807 | 486 | 4 295 | 10 481 | 4 453 | 33 667 | 0 | 46 215 | 79 882 | 193 |
| Comoros | 2 171 | 895 | 786 | 499 | 1 213 | 1 232 | 6 796 | 190 | 349 | 7 335 | 22 |
| Djibouti | 1 575 | 654 | 85 | 1 014 | 1 971 | 716 | 6 015 | 58 | 2 318 | 8 391 | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2 981 | 972 | 592 | 784 | 2 632 | 1 117 | 9 078 | 269 | 1 820 | 11 167 | 134 |
| Ethiopia | 14 829 | 3 327 | 2 433 | 22 393 | 88 465 | 8 955 | 140 402 | 923 | 63 374 | 204 698 | 605 |
| Gambia | 3 603 | 558 | 506 | 563 | 2 769 | 2 777 | 10 776 | 774 | 8 805 | 20 355 | 22 |
| Guinea | 10 497 | 1 979 | 544 | 2 799 | 8 614 | 2 384 | 26 817 | 519 | 48 677 | 76 013 | 93 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 4 200 | 980 | 423 | 1 647 | 3 692 | 3 151 | 14 093 | 1 319 | 14 083 | 29 495 | 290 |
| Haiti | 10 931 | 1 001 | 875 | 2 158 | 1 717 | 1 615 | 18 297 | 2 418 | 9 938 | 30 653 | 0 |
| Kiribati | 680 | 287 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 299 | 1 286 | 0 | 0 | 1 286 | 0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 10 894 | 1 305 | 135 | 1 933 | (5) | 3 065 | 17 327 | 3 044 | 31 606 | 51 978 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 3 641 | 715 | 252 | 1 553 | 8 378 | 3 761 | 18 300 | 543 | 7 899 | 26 742 | (1) |
| Liberia | 2 683 | 20 | 448 | 528 | 22 930 | 1 249 | 27 858 | 0 | 0 | 27 858 | 124 |
| Malawi | 13 832 | 2 297 | 1 255 | 3 351 | 43 337 | 4 333 | 68 405 | 2 521 | 90 070 | 160 996 | (6) |
| Maldives | 1 631 | 410 | 192 | 560 | 0 | 978 | 3 771 | 97 | 1 087 | 4 955 | 0 |
| Mali | 9 589 | 4 474 | 775 | 6 143 | 8 459 | 4 262 | 33 702 | 2 132 | 38 141 | 73 975 | 20 |
| Mauritania | 3 532 | 1 893 | 980 | 2 286 | 6 060 | 2 429 | 17 180 | 2 394 | 37 275 | 56 849 | 111 |
| Mozambique | 16 169 | 3 888 | 959 | 15 599 | 33 879 | 6 375 | 76 869 | 0 | 73 614 | 150 483 | 118 |
| Myanmar | 13 292 | 12 | 383 | 7 870 | 10 | 4 448 | 26 015 | 0 | 49 550 | 75 566 | 353 |
| Namibia | 2 482 | 1 914 | 79 | 3 487 | 2 018 | 2 411 | 12 391 | 0 | 0 | 12 391 | 0 |
| Nepal | 20 721 | 2 111 | 2 258 | 7 918 | 6 570 | 5 235 | 44 813 | 6 871 | 60 492 | 112 176 | 69 |
| Niger | 10 441 | 1 576 | 1 291 | 2 443 | 8 773 | 10 198 | 34 722 | (311) | 48 759 | 83 170 | 444 |
| Rwanda | 11 007 | 1 294 | 718 | 2 814 | 1 948 | 4 180 | 21 961 | 2 321 | 18 246 | 42 528 | 14 |

Table B-9(a). (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Samoa | 1 628 | 222 | 168 | | 1 035 | 1 199 | 4 252 | 111 | 3 339 | 7 702 | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 1 288 | 261 | 506 | 316 | 3 237 | 1 202 | 6 810 | 437 | 5 222 | 12 470 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | 4 833 | 1 696 | 229 | 2 698 | 1 281 | 2 236 | 12 973 | 0 | 12 | 12 985 | 340 |
| Somalia | 8 293 | 516 | 814 | 3 644 | 21 523 | 3 429 | 38 219 | (372) | 28 276 | 66 123 | 68 |
| Sudan | 11 254 | 2 271 | 2 344 | 21 606 | 37 637 | 11 9[illegible] | 87 107 | 2 628 | 110 370 | 200 104 | 998 |
| Togo | 6 889 | 1 128 | 894 | 1 168 | 1 762 | 2 879 | 14 720 | 2 746 | 27 629 | 45 094 | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 21 | 3 | 3 | | | 48 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 75 | 0 |
| Uganda | 14 411 | 1 736 | 3 033 | 11 769 | 16 535 | 6 252 | 53 736 | 3 504 | 199 074 | 256 314 | 639 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 16 090 | 812 | 2 539 | 15 034 | 7 785 | 12 445 | 54 705 | (39) | 172 689 | 227 356 | 2 324 |
| Vanuatu | 786 | 52 | 221 | 0 | 0 | 745 | 1 784 | 0 | 776 | 2 560 | 0 |
| Yemen | 16 256 | 949 | 2 180 | 4 311 | 20 957 | 7 498 | 52 151 | 1 859 | 26 335 | 80 345 | 1 279 |
| TOTAL | 348 749 | 60 265 | 39 938 | 205 554 | 471 055 | 166 384 | 1 291 945 | 55 827 | 1 828 758 | 3 176 531 | 12 397 |

.../...

Table B-9(b). Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, in the least developed countries, 1989

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 3 373 | 3 562 | 254 | 802 | 48 039 | 6 897 | 62 927 | 0 | -2 | 62 925 | 1 127 |
| Bangladesh | 26 939 | 6 914 | 3 082 | 23 801 | 56 322 | 6 716 | 123 774 | 11 710 | 264 | 135 748 | 15 |
| Benin | 5 175 | 1 081 | 1 372 | 2 436 | 1 579 | 1 914 | 13 557 | 3 836 | 44 | 17 437 | 10 |
| Bhutan | 7 365 | 2 595 | 152 | 1 666 | 1 247 | 1 900 | 14 925 | 648 | 3 | 15 576 | 0 |
| Botswana | 3 973 | 2 152 | 203 | 1 157 | 2 976 | 1 713 | 12 174 | 279 | 0 | 12 453 | 372 |
| Burkina Faso | 10 229 | 2 261 | 818 | 4 454 | 2 595 | 5 714 | 26 071 | 1 098 | 22 | 27 191 | 0 |
| Burundi | 5 767 | 399 | 827 | 2 661 | 2 745 | 2 020 | 14 419 | 0 | 43 | 14 462 | 0 |
| Cape Verde | 2 017 | 938 | 537 | 1 117 | 5 384 | 4 746 | 14 739 | (3) | 3 | 14 739 | 26 |
| Central African Republic | 6 324 | 818 | 464 | 2 113 | 2 983 | 1 561 | 14 263 | 1 382 | 21 | 15 666 | 0 |
| Chad | 11 117 | 1 501 | 164 | 2 663 | 12 002 | 4 877 | 32 324 | 0 | 22 | 32 346 | 85 |
| Comoros | 2 548 | 586 | 386 | 472 | 1 464 | 2 109 | 7 565 | 180 | 1 | 7 746 | 6 |
| Djibouti | 1 081 | 298 | 0 | 266 | 286 | 690 | 2 621 | 0 | 2 | 2 623 | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2 165 | 538 | 539 | 377 | 1 135 | 973 | 5 727 | 0 | 8 | 5 735 | 94 |
| Ethiopia | 15 763 | 3 189 | 1 812 | 18 938 | 66 826 | 9 121 | 115 649 | 253 | 61 | 115 963 | 125 |
| Gambia | 3 665 | 492 | 347 | 496 | 4 025 | 1 712 | 10 737 | 0 | 15 | 10 752 | 93 |
| Guinea | 9 818 | 3 169 | 264 | 2 245 | 1 248 | 3 340 | 20 084 | (47) | 61 | 20 098 | 9 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 5 100 | 894 | 244 | 951 | 1 020 | 2 945 | 11 154 | 293 | 18 | 11 465 | 3 |
| Haiti | 7 156 | 1 468 | 546 | 2 959 | 3 847 | 1 508 | 17 484 | 955 | 8 | 18 447 | 0 |
| Kiribati | 686 | 167 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 334 | 1 249 | 0 | 0 | 1 249 | 0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 11 161 | 1 010 | 273 | 1 541 | 1 860 | 3 436 | 19 281 | 3 432 | 35 | 22 748 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 2 669 | 2 536 | 210 | 1 024 | 9 213 | 3 560 | 19 212 | 2 589 | 12 | 21 813 | (40) |
| Malawi | 12 506 | 1 333 | 1 048 | 3 062 | 31 576 | 2 628 | 52 153 | 1 648 | 73 | 53 874 | 47 |
| Maldives | 840 | 763 | 112 | 918 | 0 | 1 193 | 3 826 | 0 | 1 | 3 827 | 0 |
| Mali | 8 811 | 3 481 | 747 | 6 242 | 2 338 | 3 859 | 25 478 | 161 | 43 | 25 682 | 0 |
| Mauritania | 4 618 | 2 409 | 818 | 1 689 | 4 476 | 3 271 | 17 281 | 0 | 8 | 17 289 | 1 |
| Mozambique | 13 185 | 1 159 | 816 | 9 806 | 24 541 | 5 576 | 55 083 | 0 | 49 | 55 132 | 126 |
| Myanmar | 7 360 | 1 | 25 | 6 573 | 70 | 4 642 | 18 671 | 0 | 48 | 18 719 | 259 |
| Nepal | 18 582 | 2 272 | 1 938 | 7 392 | 5 523 | 6 347 | 42 054 | (342) | 103 | 41 815 | 503 |
| Niger | 6 606 | 4 800 | 930 | 2 227 | 11 212 | 8 108 | 33 883 | 0 | 31 | 33 914 | 504 |
| Rwanda | 8 412 | 555 | 779 | 2 328 | 995 | 5 732 | 18 801 | 0 | 24 | 18 825 | 0 |
| Samoa | 1 705 | 333 | 53 | 0 | 0 | 1 107 | 3 198 | 1 223 | 1 | 4 422 | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 1 254 | 1 409 | 192 | 96 | 2 364 | 994 | 6 309 | 0 | 5 | 6 314 | 1 |
| Sierra Leone | 5 705 | 2 036 | 90 | 2 224 | 579 | 1 988 | 12 622 | 1 008 | 0 | 13 630 | 339 |
| Somalia | 8 610 | 1 245 | 886 | 2 305 | 19 826 | 3 792 | 36 664 | 0 | 43 | 36 707 | 157 |

/...

Table B-9(b). (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sudan | 9 553 | 2 867 | 2 173 | 26 012 | 21 443 | 9 859 | 71 907 | 470 | 75 | 72 452 | 638 |
| Togo | 5 905 | 994 | 455 | 883 | 2 131 | 2 089 | 12 457 | 48 | 36 | 12 541 | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 969 | 67 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 1 064 | 1 660 | 0 | 2 724 | 0 |
| Uganda | 11 717 | 3 858 | 2 533 | 12 466 | 15 142 | 7 413 | 53 129 | 467 | 87 | 53 683 | 133 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 13 292 | 2 711 | 1 082 | 14 012 | 4 648 | 9 729 | 45 474 | 228 | 105 | 45 807 | 2 868 |
| Vanuatu | 1 081 | 41 | 264 | 0 | 22 | 913 | 2 321 | 0 | 1 | 2 322 | 0 |
| Yemen | 10 204 | 317 | 1 376 | 2 090 | 14 500 | 3 911 | 32 398 | 0 | 24 | 32 422 | 1 005 |
| Total | 295 006 | 69 219 | 28 878 | 172 464 | 388 182 | 150 960 | 1 104 709 | 33 176 | 1 398 | 1 139 283 | 8 526 |

/...

Table B-9(c). Expenditures on operational activities of the United Nations system, in the least developed countries, 1988

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Afghanistan | 5 194 | (48) | 367 | 833 | 11 | 1712 | 8 069 | | (1 475) | 6 594 | 126 |
| Bangladesh | 27 274 | 2 388 | 2 935 | 23 169 | 53 089 | 4280 | 113 135 | 11 844 | 259 533 | 384 512 | 51 |
| Benin | 5 145 | 755 | 458 | 1 143 | 3 363 | 1394 | 12 258 | 2 106 | 20 068 | 34 432 | 43 |
| Bhutan | 7 050 | 605 | 102 | 1 768 | 2 038 | 1271 | 12 834 | 312 | 2 010 | 15 156 | 0 |
| Botswana | 3 558 | 1 626 | 208 | 746 | 6 269 | 1582 | 13 989 | (287) | (354) | 13 348 | 330 |
| Burkina Faso | 9 018 | 2 739 | 866 | 3 277 | 3 346 | 9034 | 28 280 | 1 988 | 15 862 | 46 130 | 5 |
| Burundi | 4 817 | 637 | 709 | 2 013 | 3 162 | 2189 | 13 527 | 1 120 | 41 622 | 56 269 | 0 |
| Cape Verde | 2 472 | 1 793 | 320 | 1 528 | 4 072 | 6023 | 16 208 | | 1 308 | 17 516 | 21 |
| Central African Republic | 6 473 | 975 | 694 | 1 385 | 0 | 1591 | 11 118 | 1 798 | 38 011 | 50 927 | 0 |
| Chad | 14 545 | 983 | 255 | 2 554 | 9 245 | 3288 | 30 870 | | 36 432 | 67 302 | 197 |
| Comoros | 2 084 | 466 | 284 | 602 | 998 | 1743 | 6 177 | 199 | 1 693 | 8 069 | 8 |
| Djibouti | 1 407 | 945 | 10 | 133 | 2 143 | 839 | 5 477 | 78 | 5 170 | 10 725 | 0 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 1 656 | 234 | 586 | 148 | 2 015 | 867 | 5 506 | 310 | 5 982 | 11 798 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | 16 704 | 5 914 | 1 416 | 19 421 | 40 125 | 6961 | 90 541 | 5 729 | 65 307 | 161 577 | 270 |
| Gambia | 3 340 | 1 680 | 136 | 271 | 4 110 | 2358 | 11 895 | 1 149 | 4 246 | 17 290 | 89 |
| Guinea | 7 417 | 3 469 | 932 | 1 477 | 2 513 | 2541 | 18 349 | 416 | 45 321 | 64 086 | 283 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 5 066 | 312 | 113 | 685 | 2 912 | 2473 | 11 561 | 1 430 | 15 983 | 28 974 | 32 |
| Haiti | 6 427 | 1 545 | 503 | 2 149 | 2 776 | 1131 | 14 531 | 2 727 | 16 621 | 33 879 | 0 |
| Kiribati | 642 | 12 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 319 | 1 018 | 0 | 0 | 1 018 | 0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 8 228 | 2 250 | 25 | 1 448 | 9 457 | 1267 | 22 675 | 1 719 | 9 596 | 33 990 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 2 695 | 367 | 81 | 612 | 3 954 | 3003 | 10 712 | 920 | 6 077 | 17 709 | 116 |
| Malawi | 9 828 | 998 | 638 | 2 506 | 24 975 | 1379 | 40 324 | 2 606 | 57 957 | 100 887 | 159 |
| Maldives | 660 | 250 | 198 | 533 | 0 | 1437 | 3 078 | 1 316 | 562 | 4 956 | 0 |
| Mali | 9 160 | 2 673 | 463 | 4 404 | 20 811 | 3363 | 40 874 | 4 105 | 55 266 | 100 245 | 130 |
| Mauritania | 5 425 | 3 244 | 650 | 860 | 4 006 | 3588 | 17 773 | 2 577 | 27 761 | 48 111 | 40 |
| Mozambique | 10 910 | 1 483 | 878 | 11 219 | 18 543 | 4161 | 47 194 | 0 | 43 235 | 90 429 | 1 |
| Myanmar | 11 305 | 10 | 69 | 5 994 | 0 | 3243 | 20 621 | 0 | 58 380 | 79 001 | 161 |
| Nepal | 15 988 | 2 038 | 288 | 6 835 | 6 849 | 4482 | 36 480 | 7 261 | 77 977 | 121 718 | 552 |
| Niger | 6 909 | 6 461 | 794 | 2 425 | 6 829 | 8833 | 32 251 | 453 | 81 471 | 114 175 | 1 237 |
| Rwanda | 8 103 | 2 131 | 655 | 2 042 | 1 573 | 5259 | 19 763 | 3 113 | 27 588 | 50 464 | 240 |
| Samoa | 1 483 | 525 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 590 | 2 667 | 61 | 834 | 3 562 | 0 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 1 012 | 120 | 166 | 45 | 2 090 | 682 | 4 115 | 587 | 6 969 | 11 671 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | 6 135 | 365 | 606 | 1 841 | 447 | 1621 | 11 015 | 63 | 841 | 11 919 | 230 |
| Somalia | 7 057 | 2 633 | 845 | 3 127 | 23 432 | 3452 | 40 546 | 2 804 | 21 689 | 65 039 | 314 |

/...

Table B-9(c). (continued)

(Thousands of US dollars)

| | UNDP (1) | UNDP-administered funds (2) | UNFPA (3) | UNICEF (4) | WFP (5) | Regular and Extra-budgetary (6) | Total development grants (1-6) (7) | IFAD (8) | IDA (9) | Total (7-9) (10) | Self-supporting (11) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sudan | 3 077 | 2 141 | 1 710 | 12 582 | 42 547 | 9513 | 71 570 | 6 631 | 113 390 | 191 591 | 1 698 |
| Togo | 5 641 | 1 115 | 386 | 708 | 2 185 | 1253 | 11 288 | 1 088 | 45 700 | 58 076 | 0 |
| Tuvalu | 396 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 431 | 0 | 0 | 431 | 0 |
| Uganda | 11 203 | 1 492 | 774 | 9 434 | 15 349 | 7075 | 45 327 | 2 567 | 68 160 | 116 054 | 171 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 10 042 | 543 | 704 | 12 869 | 7 730 | 9741 | 41 629 | 1 577 | 124 428 | 167 664 | 3 650 |
| Vanuatu | 1 568 | 19 | 274 | 0 | (116) | 790 | 2 535 | | 381 | 2 916 | 0 |
| Yemen | 6 555 | 345 | 694 | 1 523 | 6 654 | 3049 | 18 820 | 2 558 | 24 532 | 45 910 | 1 107 |
| TOTAL | 273 669 | 58 249 | 21 914 | 144 309 | 339 502 | 129 388 | 967 031 | 72 925 | 1 426 164 | 2 466 120 | 11 281 |

/...

# APPENDIX II

## A. 1990 annual statistical report on agency procurement activities a/

1. At the initial request by the Director-General for Development and International Economic Cooperation in 1984, IAPSO prepared a statistical report on 1982/1983 agency procurement, which served as a basis for the Director-General's report on operational activities for Development of the United Nations system, submitted to the thirty-ninth session of the General Assembly (A/39/417). The General Assembly, by resolution 39/220 of 18 December 1984, established the need for such reporting on a recurrent basis and encouraged agencies to cooperate with IAPSO in this important exercise. The statistical report is being prepared by IAPSO annually on the basis of regular follow-ups with the reporting agencies.

2. At the thirty-sixth session of the UNDP Governing Council, IAPSO was requested to include data on other components of technical cooperation such as experts, consultants, national professional project personnel, fellowships and volunteers, thus providing a more complete picture of national return flow. This was also pursued by the Director-General in November 1990 by a letter addressed to all organizations of the United Nations system.

Preparatory work

3. In preparation of this year's report, IAPSO issued a letter on 10 October 1990 to all organizations of the United Nations system, requesting that data be submitted on supplied computer diskettes, providing statistics broken down by country of procurement, country of origin, and subcontracts by country of head office. At the request of the Governing Council as well as the Director-General, agencies were also requested by letter on 4 December 1990 to provide statistics pertaining to experts, consultants, volunteers by country of nationality and assignments along with fellowships by country of nationality and placement.

4. In order to present a more complete picture of the above statistics, UNDP field offices were also requested to provide data on procurement, international and national project personnel, United Nations Volunteers, fellowships related to government-executed projects, along with housekeeping expenses which cover all costs connected with the running of the field offices. Housekeeping expenditures pertaining to the agency's headquarters have not been included.

General comments

5. In general, responses from the various organizations of the United Nations system have been encouraging, except for data related to country of origin. It has again not been possible to present complete statistical data for country of origin, since 10 agencies have not been able to provide this

information. The procurement volume of these agencies represents 67 per cent of the total equipment component. Several other agencies which did report both country of procurement and country of origin were unable to provide complete data for the latter.

6. The enclosed report is based on the data received from 33 reporting agencies along with the necessary feedback from 99 UNDP field offices concerning Government executed projects and housekeeping expenses.

Executive summary - United Nations system

| Description | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total procurement ($US million) | 776.0 | 916.0 | 1 007.6 | 1 136.0 |
| Equipment ($US million) | 636.0 | 779.0 | 852.5 | 942.0 |
| Subcontracts ($US million) | 140.0 | 137.0 | 155.0 | 194.0 |
| **Developing countries** | | | | |
| Total procurement ($US million) | 173.8 | 204.0 | 278.2 | 320.00 |
| Increase in total (per cent) | 8.53 | 18.00 | 37.16 | 15.00 |
| Percentage share | 22.39 | 22.27 | 27.63 | 28.10 |
| Percentage increase | 30.87 | 17.37 | 24.35 | 2.06 |
| Total international project personnel: | - | - | - | 16 356 |
| - Developing countries (percentage) | - | - | - | 38 |
| - Under-utilized major donor countries (percentage) | - | - | - | 12 |
| Total national project personnel | - | - | - | 15 032 |
| Total United Nations volunteers | - | - | - | 2 417 |
| Fellowships | - | - | - | 31 977 |

Total procurement trend from 1987 to 1990 in $US million

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Equipment (goods) | 636 | 779 | 852 | 942 |
| Subcontracts | 140 | 137 | 155 | 194 |
| Total | 776 | 916 | 1 007 | 1 136 |

7. During 1990 total procurement has increased by 12.8 per cent over the previous year in dollar terms. The increase in 1989 was 10.3 per cent while that for 1988 was 18 per cent over the respective previous years.

8. The share of equipment volume has increased by 10.7 per cent over 1989 while that of subcontracts has increased by 24.5 per cent.

Procurement from developing countries

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| In percentage of total procurement | 23.3 | 22.2 | 27.6 | 28.1 |
| Amount in $US million | 174 | 204 | 278 | 320 |

9. The percentage of procurement from developing countries has increased to 28.1 per cent as compared to 27.6 per cent for 1989.

10. The increase in procurement from developing countries is 15.0 per cent over 1989 figures in dollar terms, almost 1.2 times the percentage increase of total procurement volume.

Procurement from under-utilized major donor countries (UMDCs)

In $US million

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Canada | 12.3 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 21.0 |
| Denmark | 22.2 | 23.4 | 29.7 | 25.0 |
| Finland | 5.2 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 15.6 |
| Netherlands | 19.3 | 27.1 | 31.5 | 27.9 |
| Norway | 7.3 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 8.4 |
| Sweden | 17.2 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 38.3 |
| Total | 83.5 | 105.8 | 117.0 | 136.2 |

Note: The figures do not include housekeeping expenditures for United Nations organizations located in Canada and Denmark.

11. Total procurement from under-utilized major donor countries has increased by 16.2 per cent over 1989 in dollar terms.

Procurement by country of procurement (percentage of total)

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Major suppliers | 57.6 | 58.0 | 52.9 | 51.7 |
| Developing countries | 22.4 | 22.3 | 27.6 | 28.2 |
| UMDCs | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.0 |
| Others | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Note: The term "major suppliers" refers to the United States, Japan, Germany, the United Kingdom, Italy, France and Switzerland. The term "UMDC" refers to Canada, Denmark, Finland, Netherlands, Norway and Sweden, while the term "Others" refers to other industrialized countries.

12. A review of total procurement reveals that the figure for the seven major supplier countries has dropped steadily from 57.6 per cent in 1987 to 51.7 per cent in 1990.

13. During this same period, the figure for developing countries has risen from 22.4 per cent to 28.2 per cent of the total.

Procurement by agency (percentage of total)

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| UNICEF | 28.0 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 26.8 |
| UNDP/OPS | 13.0 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 16.0 |
| FAO | 10.9 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 |
| WHO | 9.4 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 11.3 |
| UNHCR | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.2 |
| ILO | 3.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| UN/DTCD | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| UNIDO | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.8 |
| UNRWA | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| Others | 16.0 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 15.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

14. Nine major agencies account for 84.8 per cent of total procurement in 1990. The change in this figure during the past four years has been very minimal.

15. The organizations with the larger procurement volumes are UNICEF, UNDP/OPS, WHO, UNHCR, ILO, UN/DTCD, UNIDO, UNRWA and FAO together accounting for 84.8 per cent of the total.

Procurement of equipment (goods) in percentage

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Major suppliers | 62.0 | 58.0 | 55.0 | 54.0 |
| Developing countries | 21.4 | 21.0 | 25.0 | 25.6 |
| UMDCs | 8.0 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.0 |
| Others | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

16. During 1990 there was an improvement in the share of procurement from developing countries and a marginal increase from under-utilized major donor countries.

Subcontracts (professional services) by country of head office in percentage

| | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Major suppliers | 52.6 | 57.4 | 42.3 | 45.5 |
| Developing countries | 33.0 | 29.5 | 42.4 | 39.7 |
| UMDCs | 7.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| Others | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 7.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

17. During 1990 there was a reduction in the share of subcontracts from developing countries and a marginal increase from under-utilized major donor countries.

Executive summary - UNDP funds

(a) Subcontracts awarded by sector and by headquarters of contractors in 1990

| | |
|---|---|
| General development issues | 29.0 |
| Natural resources | 16.5 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishery | 14.3 |
| Industry | 12.3 |
| Humanitarian aid and relief | 10.0 |
| Science and technology | 6.3 |
| Education | 4.0 |
| Transport and communications | 3.0 |
| Health | 0.3 |
| Others | 4.3 |
| Total | 100.0 |

(b) Location of contractors' headquarters

| Location | $US million |
|---|---|
| United States | 18.9 |
| France | 5.8 |
| Philippines | 5.7 |
| United Kingdom | 4.6 |
| India | 2.9 |
| Canada | 2.9 |
| Denmark | 2.6 |
| Netherlands | 2.6 |
| Mali | 2.5 |
| Argentina | 2.5 |
| Italy | 2.4 |
| Egypt | 2.4 |
| Australia | 2.1 |
| Thailand | 1.7 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1.7 |
| All others | 20.3 |
| Total | 81.6 |

Government-executed projects under United Nations Development Programme funding

18. Of the 113 UNDP field offices contacted, 99 have supplied figures for procurement of goods and services under Government-executed projects:

Percentage distribution of procurement 1989 versus 1990:

| | 1989 | 1990 |
|---|---|---|
| Developed countries | 49.5 | 35.0 |
| Developing countries | 45.8 | 59.0 |
| UMDCs | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Totals for the 99 field offices reporting for 1990:

| | $US million | % |
|---|---|---|
| Developed countries | 9.0 | 35 |
| Developing countries | 14.9 | 59 |
| UMDCs | 1.6 | 6 |
| Total | 25.5 | 100 |

The above figures relate to country of procurement - it was not possible to obtain details on country of origin.

"Housekeeping" expenditures (UNDP Field Offices)

19. Details of housekeeping expenditures, pertaining to all costs connected with the running of a field office was requested from all UNDP field offices. The total for the 86 field offices reporting is about $US 13 million.

20. It should be noted that these costs pertain to local costs paid by Resident Representatives.

21. No breakdown is available pertaining to country of origin for housekeeping items which have been purchased locally.

International project personnel

22. 10,677 international project personnel were assigned during 1990 under UNDP-funded projects in developing countries and this represents an increase of 8.6 per cent in numbers over the 1989 figure.

23. The female project personnel constituted nearly 8.7 per cent of the total figure.

24. Considering all sources of funds, the total number of international project personnel recruited by the United Nations system of organizations during 1990 by nationality was 16,356 and total work-months 28,833. The average work-months for international project personnel was nearly 1.8 months.

25. The breakdown in percentage of total figures under UNDP funding is as shown along with corresponding figures under all sources of funding.

| | UNDP funding | All sources of funding |
|---|---|---|
| (a) By regional assignments: | | |
| Africa | 36 | 38 |
| Asia and the Pacific | 28 | 17 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 19 | 26 |
| Arab States and Europe | 17 | 19 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (b) By nationality: | | |
| Developed countries | 50 | 47 |
| Developing countries | 38 | 40 |
| UMDCs | 12 | 13 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(c) By gender:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Male | 91.3 | 91.4 |
| Female | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

National project personnel

26. 11,267 national project personnel have worked during 1990 on projects financed by UNDP and this represents an increase of 8.6 per cent over the 1989 figures.

27. Considering all sources of funds, the total number of national project personnel working with the organizations of the United Nations system during 1990 by nationality was 15,032 and total work-months of 37,568.

28. The average work-months under all sources of funds works out to be nearly 2.5 months. The breakdown in percentages of total figures under UNDP funding is as shown along with corresponding figures under all sources of funding.

| | UNDP funding | All sources of funding |
|---|---|---|
| (a) By regional assignments: | | |
| Africa | 67 | 52 |
| Asia and the Pacific | 15 | 28 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 11 | 14 |
| Arab States and Europe | 7 | 6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (b) By gender: | | |
| Male | 73 | 89 |
| Female | 27 | 11 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

United Nations volunteers

29. Some 2,160 United Nations Volunteers were fielded during 1990 under UNDP funding, and this represents an increase of 10.4 per cent.

30. The female volunteers constituted nearly 15.3 per cent of the total number.

31. Considering all sources of funds, the total number of United Nations volunteers fielded by the organizations of the United Nations system during 1990 by nationality was 2,417 and total work-months of 21,399.

32. The average work-months of United Nations volunteers works out to be nearly 9 months.

33. The breakdown in percentage of total figures under UNDP funding is as shown along with corresponding figures under all sources of funding.

| | UNDP funding | All sources of funding |
|---|---|---|
| (a) By regional assignments: | | |
| Africa | 48 | 48 |
| Asia and the Pacific | 32 | 32 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 13 | 13 |
| Arab States and Europe | 7 | 7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (b) By nationality: | | |
| Developed countries | 90.0 | 88.0 |
| Developing countries | 8.0 | 9.4 |
| UMDCs | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (c) By gender: | | |
| Male | 84.7 | 83.3 |
| Female | 15.3 | 16.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Fellowships

34. During 1990, 12,039 fellowships were placed by projects financed by UNDP.

35. The fellowships to female candidates constituted nearly 11 per cent of the total number.

36. Considering all sources of funds, the total number of fellowships placed by the organizations of the United Nations system during 1990 by nationality was 31,977 and total work-months of 29,272.

37. The average work-months for fellowships during 1990 was nearly 1 month.

38. The breakdown in percentages of the total figure under UNDP funding is as shown along with corresponding figures under all sources of funding.

| | UNDP funding | All sources of funding |
|---|---|---|
| (a) By regional assignments: | | |
| Africa | 39 | 31 |
| Asia and the Pacific | 21 | 43 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 28 | 17 |
| Arab States and Europe | 12 | 9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (b) By nationality: | | |
| Developed countries | 46 | 73 |
| Developing countries | 47 | 24 |
| UMDCs | 7 | 3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| (c) By gender: | | |
| Male | 89 | 92 |
| Female | 11 | 8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Notes

a/ Prepared by the Inter-Agency Procurement Services Office (IAPSO), May 1991.

B. TOTAL PROCUREMENT BY AGENCY

(In thousands of United States dollars)

| AGENCY | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | | | | | | AGENCY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | TOTAL | TOTAL | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | DEVELOPED CTRY (%) | DEVELOPING CTRY (%) | UNSPEC. CTRY (%) | |
| UN/DTCD | 38,403.0 | 41,970.0 | 42,815.0 | 10,527.0 | 53,342.0 | 71.26 | 28.20 | 0.54 | UN/DTCD |
| ECA | 819.5 | 1,662.8 | 1,900.0 | | 1,900.0 | | 100.00 | | ECA |
| ECLAC | 839.5 | 752.6 | 459.6 | 509.6 | 969.2 | 55.01 | 44.99 | | ECLAC |
| ESCWA | 48.2 | 460.6 | | | | | | | ESCWA |
| ESCAP | | 4,751.0 | 1,846.2 | 1,089.9 | 2,936.1 | 33.19 | 66.81 | | ESCAP |
| UNRWA | 55,113.3 | 62,338.2 | 65,136.2 | | 65,136.2 | 47.37 | 16.32 | 36.31 | UNRWA |
| UNCHS | 9,965.8 | 10,204.4 | 5,719.5 | 6,403.7 | 12,123.2 | 39.92 | 58.68 | 1.40 | UNCHS |
| UNIDO | 48,659.0 | 58,293.6 | 43,828.9 | 11,355.8 | 54,184.7 | 72.02 | 20.96 | 7.02 | UNIDO |
| ILO | 47,897.2 | 65,817.3 | 48,904.8 | 5,988.5 | 54,893.3 | 74.38 | 25.45 | 0.17 | ILO |
| FAO | 120,846.4 | 85,535.4 | 48,673.2 | 24,632.4 | 73,305.6 | 88.47 | 11.53 | | FAO |
| UNESCO | 18,828.8 | 16,171.0 | 15,357.8 | 4,373.8 | 19,730.8 | 61.78 | 38.22 | | UNESCO |
| ICAO | 18,230.6 | 14,604.4 | 9,410.8 | 919.8 | 10,329.8 | 75.59 | 24.41 | | ICAO |
| WHO | 64,134.3 | 96,582.7 | 76,631.5 | | 76,631.5 | 81.85 | 18.15 | | WHO |
| PAHO | 33,264.1 | 57,699.9 | 38,634.7 | 15,858.9 | 53,893.6 | 46.23 | 53.76 | 0.01 | PAHO |
| UNHCR | 63,881.4 | 58,915.1 | 47,608.7 | | 47,608.7 | 78.61 | 23.39 | 0.20 | UNHCR |
| UPU | 491.3 | 765.7 | 960.2 | | 960.2 | 45.16 | 53.34 | 1.50 | UPU |
| ITU | 4,870.0 | 11,846.3 | | | | | | | ITU |
| WMO | 8,644.8 | 9,437.6 | 9,534.0 | 580.5 | 10,134.5 | 75.60 | 24.40 | | WMO |
| IMO | 1,629.2 | 1,790.0 | 1,054.4 | | 1,054.4 | 86.06 | 13.80 | 0.14 | IMO |
| WIPO | 683.0 | 572.7 | | | | | | | WIPO |
| IAEA | 16,888.4 | 19,390.9 | 23,653.0 | 711.1 | 24,364.1 | 89.69 | 8.96 | 1.35 | IAEA |
| UNDP/OPS | 87,643.9 | 107,659.2 | 87,228.8 | 93,679.1 | 180,907.9 | 71.82 | 25.25 | 3.73 | UNDP/OPS |
| UNFPA | 20,767.6 | 23,746.1 | 29,367.2 | | 29,367.2 | 72.07 | 19.75 | 8.18 | UNFPA |
| UNICEF | 248,434.6 | 273,364.4 | 304,945.1 | | 304,945.1 | 69.68 | 30.32 | | UNICEF |
| WTO | 364.6 | 1,227.4 | 283.0 | 748.0 | 951.0 | 68.35 | 31.65 | | WTO |
| TOTAL | 911,139.7 | 1,004,759.3 | 900,691.8 | 177,176.5 | 1,077,868.3 | 70.24 | 26.29 | 3.37 | TOTAL |
| ITC | 2,656.6 | 2,821.5 | 1,884.1 | 1,206.0 | 3,090.1 | 75.30 | 65.30 | | ITC |
| UNEP | 2,177.2 | 847.5 | 191.0 | 641.4 | 832.4 | 95.63 | 4.37 | | UNEP |
| UNCTAD | - | 1,129.1 | 1,153.3 | 443.8 | 1,597.1 | 45.75 | 54.25 | | UNCTAD |
| GATT | - | 64.1 | 311.3 | | 311.3 | 100.00 | | | GATT |
| ASDB | - | 760.1 | 252.7 | | 252.7 | 100.00 | | | ASDB |
| ECE | - | - | 327.4 | 69.3 | 396.7 | 92.10 | 7.89 | | ECE |
| UN PEACEK. | - | - | 12,800.4 | | 12,800.4 | 54.12 | 45.88 | | UN PEACEK. |
| UN CTC | - | - | 84.8 | | 84.8 | | 100.00 | | UN CTC |
| GRAND TOTAL | 915,973.3 | 1,019,381.6 | 917,612.0 | 179,537.0 | 1,097,149.0 | 67.47 | 28.09 | 3.39 | GRAND TOTAL |

/...

## C. TOTAL PROCUREMENT OF GOODS OF PROCUREMENT AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF HEAD OFFICE

(In thousands of United States dollars)

| COUNTRY | 1989 | | | | 1990 | | | | COUNTRY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | |
| AFGHANISTAN | 489.2 | 9.5 | 489.7 | 0.07% | 982.4 | 1.5 | 983.9 | 0.09% | AFGHANISTAN |
| ALBANIA | | | | | 1.3 | | 1.3 | 0.00% | ALBANIA |
| ALGERIA | 25.4 | | 25.4 | 0.00% | 88.8 | | 88.8 | 0.01% | ALGERIA |
| ANGOLA | 1,445.9 | 3,067.0 | 4,512.9 | 0.45% | 544.0 | 124.8 | 668.8 | 0.06% | ANGOLA |
| ANTIGUA & BARB. | | | | | 3.7 | 3.8 | | | ANTIGUA & BARB. |
| ARGENTINA | 1,191.2 | 2,368.6 | 3,556.8 | 0.35% | 2,341.2 | 2,276.1 | 4,617.2 | 0.43% | ARGENTINA |
| AUSTRALIA | 2,577.6 | 2,937.5 | 5,515.1 | 0.55% | 4,712.2 | 2,754.7 | 7,466.9 | 0.69% | AUSTRALIA |
| AUSTRIA | 14,112.9 | 823.2 | 14,936.1 | 1.49% | 17,098.3 | 806.4 | 17,896.7 | 1.66% | AUSTRIA |
| BAHAMAS | | | | | 107.7 | 73.7 | 181.4 | 0.02% | BAHAMAS |
| BAHRAIN | 13.6 | 34.8 | 48.4 | 0.00% | 38.8 | | 38.8 | 0.00% | BAHRAIN |
| BANGLADESH | 10,693.3 | 1,621.2 | 12,314.5 | 1.23% | 6,135.8 | 693.6 | 6,829.4 | 0.63% | BANGLADESH |
| BARBADOS | 325.4 | 243.1 | 568.5 | 0.06% | 147.8 | 98.0 | 245.8 | 0.02% | BARBADOS |
| BELGIUM | 18,477.8 | 4,649.7 | 23,127.5 | 2.30% | 11,517.2 | 337.7 | 11,854.9 | 1.10% | BELGIUM |
| BELIZE | 23.8 | 77.7 | 101.5 | 0.01% | 89.4 | 133.7 | 223.1 | 0.02% | BELIZE |
| BENIN | 673.8 | 24.5 | 698.3 | 0.07% | 704.8 | 14.0 | 718.8 | 0.07% | BENIN |
| BHUTAN | 1,702.8 | 15.0 | 1,717.8 | 0.17% | 138.1 | 142.0 | 280.1 | 0.03% | BHUTAN |
| BOLIVIA | 8,580.5 | 562.2 | 9,142.7 | 0.91% | 1,702.8 | 1,070.8 | 2,863.6 | 0.27% | BOLIVIA |
| BOTSWANA | 586.6 | 28.7 | 615.3 | 0.06% | 455.3 | 1.0 | 456.3 | 0.04% | BOTSWANA |
| BRAZIL | 5,144.8 | 16,106.5 | 21,249.3 | 2.11% | 3,634.9 | 2,501.3 | 6,136.3 | 0.57% | BRAZIL |
| BRUNEI | 34.2 | | 34.2 | 0.00% | 5.8 | | 5.8 | 0.00% | BRUNEI |
| BULGARIA | 139.7 | 149.6 | 289.3 | 0.03% | 148.8 | 91.8 | 240.6 | 0.02% | BULGARIA |
| BURKINA FASO | 1,536.6 | 169.6 | 1,714.2 | 0.17% | 2,056.3 | 538.1 | 2,594.4 | 0.24% | BURKINA FASO |
| BURUNDI | 663.1 | | 663.1 | 0.07% | 1,156.8 | 86.6 | 1,261.4 | 0.12% | BURUNDI |
| CANADA | 12,441.4 | 2,836.8 | 14,478.2 | 1.44% | 16,998.1 | 3,226.4 | 19,776.5 | 1.84% | CANADA |
| CAPE VERDE | 326.8 | 71.1 | 397.9 | 0.04% | 102.5 | 34.7 | 137.2 | 0.01% | CAPE VERDE |
| CENT. AFRICAN R. | 782.3 | 52.0 | 834.3 | 0.08% | 823.7 | 44.6 | 870.3 | 0.08% | CENT. AFRICAN R. |
| CHAD | 2,066.9 | 2,180.6 | 4,247.5 | 0.42% | 1,693.9 | 1,765.7 | 3,261.5 | 0.30% | CHAD |
| CHILE | 946.8 | 522.4 | 1,468.2 | 0.15% | 961.7 | 547.3 | 1,489.8 | 0.14% | CHILE |
| CHINA | 4,961.4 | 457.4 | 5,399.8 | 0.54% | 6,863.4 | 423.9 | 7,286.3 | 0.68% | CHINA |
| COLOMBIA | 1,342.3 | 995.3 | 2,197.6 | 0.22% | 1,333.7 | 1,829.0 | 2,362.7 | 0.22% | COLOMBIA |
| COMOROS | 51.3 | 16.0 | 67.3 | 0.01% | 71.3 | 4.0 | 75.3 | 0.01% | COMOROS |
| CONGO, P. REP. | 1,284.9 | 211.0 | 1,495.9 | 0.15% | 111.2 | 112.4 | 223.6 | 0.02% | CONGO, P. REP. |
| COSTA RICA | 1,296.4 | 964.8 | 2,261.2 | 0.22% | 1,695.5 | 647.8 | 2,342.4 | 0.22% | COSTA RICA |
| COTE D'IVOIRE | 595.3 | 135.6 | 730.9 | 0.07% | 1,356.8 | 68.0 | 1,389.8 | 0.13% | COTE D'IVOIRE |
| CUBA | 54.6 | 839.1 | 893.5 | 0.09% | 478.7 | 79.3 | 558.8 | 0.05% | CUBA |
| CYPRUS | 389.5 | 90.8 | 480.3 | 0.04% | 954.1 | | 954.1 | 0.09% | CYPRUS |
| CZECHOSLOVAKIA | 739.2 | 537.3 | 1,276.5 | 0.12% | 966.6 | 388.3 | 1,271.9 | 0.12% | CZECHOSLOVAKIA |
| COOK ISLANDS | 11.9 | | 11.9 | 0.00% | 26.6 | | 26.6 | 0.00% | COOK ISLANDS |
| DEM. YEMEN | 187.6 | 21.8 | 209.6 | 0.02% | 117.2 | 4,353.9 | 4,471.1 | 0.43% | DEM. YEMEN |
| DENMARK | 26,988.4 | 2,882.4 | 29,788.8 | 2.84% | 23,688.8 | 1,333.7 | 24,958.7 | 2.33% | DENMARK |
| DJIBOUTI | 178.6 | | 178.6 | 0.02% | 213.3 | 40.0 | 253.3 | 0.02% | DJIBOUTI |
| DOMINICA | 17.9 | | 17.9 | 0.00% | | | | | DOMINICA |
| DOMINICAN REP. | 289.7 | 1.0 | 290.7 | 0.03% | 348.9 | 248.1 | 596.0 | 0.06% | DOMINICAN REP. |
| ECUADOR | 812.2 | 350.3 | 1,162.5 | 0.12% | 1,702.3 | 1,141.1 | 2,843.4 | 0.27% | ECUADOR |
| EGYPT | 2,680.9 | 851.8 | 3,441.7 | 0.34% | 3,098.5 | 2,615.0 | 5,713.5 | 0.53% | EGYPT |
| EL SALVADOR | 2,263.5 | 100.8 | 2,364.3 | 0.23% | 1,366.9 | 1,365.0 | 2,731.9 | 0.25% | EL SALVADOR |
| EQUAT. GUINEA | 136.1 | | 136.1 | 0.01% | 119.1 | 1.0 | 120.1 | 0.01% | EQUAT. GUINEA |
| ETHIOPIA | 1,667.3 | 131.4 | 1,798.7 | 0.18% | 2,742.9 | 22.0 | 2,764.9 | 0.26% | ETHIOPIA |
| FIJI | 610.8 | 713.8 | 1,324.6 | 0.13% | 260.1 | 181.3 | 441.4 | 0.04% | FIJI |
| FINLAND | 6,449.6 | 2,348.2 | 8,796.8 | 0.86% | 11,616.8 | 3,390.0 | 14,806.8 | 1.38% | FINLAND |
| FRANCE | 52,168.8 | 4,598.5 | 56,768.3 | 5.64% | 59,348.1 | 12,788.1 | 72,048.3 | 6.78% | FRANCE |
| GABON | 179.6 | 14.0 | 193.6 | 0.02% | 142.2 | 46.0 | 188.2 | 0.02% | GABON |
| GAMBIA | 397.8 | | 397.8 | 0.04% | 299.2 | | 299.2 | 0.03% | GAMBIA |
| GERMANY, D. REP. | 1,256.3 | 640.2 | 1,896.5 | 0.19% | 1,396.2 | | 1,396.2 | 0.13% | GERMANY, D. REP. |
| GERMANY, F. REP. | 76,692.5 | 3,126.6 | 79,819.1 | 7.94% | 68,163.5 | 1,180.2 | 69,343.7 | 6.44% | GERMANY, F. REP. |

/...

# TOTAL PROCUREMENT OF GOODS OF PROCUREMENT AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF HEAD OFFICE

(In thousands of United States dollars)

| COUNTRY | 1989 | | | | 1990 | | | | COUNTRY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | |
| GHANA | 762.8 | 587.2 | 1,349.2 | 0.13% | 644.6 | 70.8 | 714.4 | 0.07% | GHANA |
| GREECE | 550.1 | 266.8 | 817.9 | 0.08% | 362.0 | 490.0 | 852.0 | 0.08% | GREECE |
| GRENADA | 38.3 | | 38.3 | 0.00% | 16.7 | | 16.7 | 0.00% | GRENADA |
| GUATEMALA | 1,709.4 | 1,471.7 | 3,181.1 | 0.32% | 1,971.4 | 1,876.1 | 3,847.5 | 0.38% | GUATEMALA |
| GUINEA | 934.6 | 1,991.5 | 2,926.1 | 0.29% | 777.5 | 1,338.6 | 2,116.1 | 0.20% | GUINEA |
| GUINEA-BISSAU | 391.7 | 30.0 | 421.7 | 0.04% | 580.0 | 129.9 | 709.9 | 0.07% | GUINEA-BISSAU |
| GUYANA | 89.2 | | 89.2 | 0.01% | 177.5 | 33.1 | 210.6 | 0.02% | GUYANA |
| HAITI | 816.5 | 398.9 | 1,215.4 | 0.12% | 2,079.2 | 689.9 | 2,788.2 | 0.25% | HAITI |
| HONDURAS | 782.6 | 486.3 | 1,268.9 | 0.13% | 623.8 | 11.3 | 635.0 | 0.06% | HONDURAS |
| HUNGARY | 4,453.4 | 1,255.7 | 5,709.1 | 0.57% | 4,495.7 | 160.0 | 4,655.7 | 0.43% | HUNGARY |
| ICELAND | | | | | | | | | ICELAND |
| INDIA | 35,871.4 | 1,580.3 | 37,451.7 | 3.75% | 35,197.9 | 1,918.2 | 37,116.1 | 3.45% | INDIA |
| INDONESIA | 2,853.8 | 482.8 | 3,336.6 | 0.33% | 2,978.1 | 198.9 | 3,176.9 | 0.30% | INDONESIA |
| IRAN | 14.8 | | 14.8 | 0.00% | 146.8 | 17.0 | 163.8 | 0.02% | IRAN |
| IRAQ | 29.2 | 113.3 | 142.5 | 0.01% | 66.6 | 35.5 | 102.1 | 0.01% | IRAQ |
| IRELAND | 3,252.4 | 306.6 | 3,559.0 | 0.35% | 3,190.8 | 315.0 | 3,505.8 | 0.33% | IRELAND |
| ISRAEL | 5,725.1 | | 5,725.1 | 0.57% | 2,778.4 | 37.8 | 2,815.4 | 0.26% | ISRAEL |
| ITALY | 48,343.3 | 25,497.4 | 73,840.7 | 7.35% | 45,897.7 | 34,984.5 | 80,882.2 | 7.52% | ITALY |
| JAMAICA | 220.7 | 78.3 | 299.0 | 0.03% | 312.8 | 170.5 | 483.3 | 0.04% | JAMAICA |
| JAPAN | 85,952.2 | 993.2 | 86,945.4 | 8.65% | 93,832.4 | 1,655.6 | 95,487.9 | 8.87% | JAPAN |
| JORDAN | 2,995.2 | 6.0 | 3,001.2 | 0.30% | 7,285.3 | 98.4 | 7,383.7 | 0.69% | JORDAN |
| KENYA | 6,842.3 | 581.3 | 7,423.6 | 0.74% | 5,943.3 | 1,879.4 | 7,822.7 | 0.73% | KENYA |
| KUWAIT | 249.2 | 174.0 | 423.2 | 0.04% | 96.5 | | 96.5 | 0.01% | KUWAIT |
| LAO P.D.R. | 1,888.0 | 8.9 | 1,896.9 | 0.11% | 832.6 | 27.5 | 860.1 | 0.08% | LAO P.D.R. |
| LEBANON | 1,403.0 | 100.0 | 1,503.0 | 0.15% | 1,881.0 | 58.0 | 1,899.0 | 0.17% | LEBANON |
| LESOTHO | 902.8 | | 902.8 | 0.09% | 286.7 | 226.6 | 989.4 | 0.09% | LESOTHO |
| LIBERIA | 337.6 | 38.0 | 375.6 | 0.04% | 140.2 | 29.0 | 169.2 | 0.02% | LIBERIA |
| LIBYA ARAB JAM. | 8.0 | 24.5 | 32.5 | 0.00% | 16.4 | | 16.4 | 0.00% | LIBYA ARAB JAM. |
| LUXEMBOURG | 274.1 | 685.6 | 959.7 | 0.10% | 2,526.0 | 26.4 | 2,952.5 | 0.26% | LUXEMBOURG |
| MADAGASCAR | 967.8 | 145.8 | 1,113.6 | 0.11% | 980.8 | 86.0 | 986.8 | 0.09% | MADAGASCAR |
| MALAWI | 2,541.9 | 492.3 | 3,034.2 | 0.30% | 3,299.8 | 288.5 | 3,588.4 | 0.33% | MALAWI |
| MALAYSIA | 2,265.3 | 42.0 | 2,307.3 | 0.23% | 1,257.0 | 189.9 | 1,347.8 | 0.13% | MALAYSIA |
| MALDIVES | 589.2 | | 589.2 | 0.06% | 199.1 | 50.9 | 250.0 | 0.02% | MALDIVES |
| MALI | 1,723.6 | 1,566.3 | 3,289.9 | 0.33% | 2,140.9 | 326.5 | 2,467.4 | 0.23% | MALI |
| MALTA | 134.6 | 68.0 | 199.6 | 0.02% | 61.2 | | 61.2 | 0.01% | MALTA |
| MAURITANIA | 458.1 | 10.1 | 468.2 | 0.05% | 390.8 | 62.4 | 453.2 | 0.04% | MAURITANIA |
| MAURITIUS | 110.5 | | 110.5 | 0.01% | 219.1 | 180.6 | 399.7 | 0.04% | MAURITIUS |
| MEXICO | 708.2 | 1,252.3 | 1,960.5 | 0.20% | 2,898.6 | 674.3 | 2,960.9 | 0.28% | MEXICO |
| MONGOLIA | 1.5 | | 1.5 | 0.00% | 6.0 | 230.9 | 236.9 | 0.02% | MONGOLIA |
| MONTSERRAT | | | | | 11.7 | | 11.7 | 0.00% | MONTSERRAT |
| MOROCCO | 2,473.5 | 11.5 | 2,485.0 | 0.25% | 3,496.8 | 49.8 | 3,546.6 | 0.33% | MOROCCO |
| MOZAMBIQUE | 1,451.5 | 36.0 | 1,487.5 | 0.15% | 1,989.2 | 110.6 | 2,099.8 | 0.20% | MOZAMBIQUE |
| MYANMAR | 896.5 | | 896.5 | 0.09% | 198.9 | 6.5 | 205.4 | 0.02% | MYANMAR |
| NAMIBIA | 388.4 | | 388.4 | 0.04% | 398.5 | 13.0 | 483.5 | 0.04% | NAMIBIA |
| NEPAL | 2,188.1 | 428.7 | 2,616.8 | 0.26% | 2,376.8 | 118.5 | 2,492.9 | 0.23% | NEPAL |
| NETHERLANDS | 29,228.2 | 2,262.1 | 31,482.3 | 3.18% | 24,869.3 | 2,786.1 | 27,695.4 | 2.57% | NETHERLANDS |
| NEW ZEALAND | 147.6 | 517.3 | 664.9 | 0.07% | 317.1 | 581.2 | 898.3 | 0.08% | NEW ZEALAND |
| NICARAGUA | 633.5 | 320.1 | 953.6 | 0.09% | 2,076.4 | 7,142.6 | 9,217.0 | 0.86% | NICARAGUA |
| NIGER | 1,718.1 | 553.0 | 2,271.1 | 0.23% | 1,693.2 | 1,043.8 | 2,737.0 | 0.25% | NIGER |
| NIGERIA | 1,963.1 | 185.2 | 2,148.3 | 0.21% | 3,979.0 | 102.0 | 4,081.0 | 0.38% | NIGERIA |
| NORWAY | 6,599.8 | 90.0 | 6,689.8 | 0.67% | 8,086.1 | 609.5 | 8,695.7 | 0.80% | NORWAY |
| OMAN | 50.0 | | 50.0 | 0.00% | 71.3 | | 71.3 | 0.01% | OMAN |
| PAKISTAN | 8,625.8 | 3,571.7 | 12,197.5 | 1.21% | 7,429.8 | 4,628.8 | 12,058.7 | 1.12% | PAKISTAN |
| PANAMA | 878.1 | 65.5 | 943.6 | 0.09% | 2,208.7 | 120.5 | 2,329.2 | 0.22% | PANAMA |
| PAPUA NEW GUINEA | 319.4 | 39.0 | 358.4 | 0.04% | 136.2 | 54.9 | 191.1 | 0.02% | PAPUA NEW GUINEA |

# TOTAL PROCUREMENT OF GOODS OF PROCUREMENT AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF HEAD OFFICE

(In thousands of United States dollars)

| COUNTRY | 1989 | | | | 1990 | | | | COUNTRY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | |
| PARAGUAY | 491.2 | 144.6 | 635.8 | 0.07% | 606.4 | 194.4 | 800.8 | 0.07% | PARAGUAY |
| PERU | 988.9 | 368.8 | 869.7 | 0.09% | 1,552.9 | 539.0 | 2,091.9 | 0.19% | PERU |
| PHILIPPINES | 2,273.1 | 648.9 | 2,922.0 | 0.29% | 2,257.7 | 4,648.2 | 6,885.9 | 0.64% | PHILIPPINES |
| POLAND | 1,672.7 | 72.2 | 1,744.9 | 0.19% | 693.9 | | 693.9 | 0.06% | POLAND |
| PORTUGAL | 957.1 | 659.3 | 1,616.4 | 0.16% | 819.5 | 151.0 | 970.5 | 0.09% | PORTUGAL |
| QATAR | 19.0 | | 19.0 | 0.00% | 5.8 | | 5.8 | 0.00% | QATAR |
| ROMANIA | 62.2 | 42.0 | 106.2 | 0.01% | 281.7 | | 281.7 | 0.03% | ROMANIA |
| RWANDA | 719.6 | 27.3 | 746.9 | 0.07% | 629.8 | 2,375.8 | 3,006.7 | 0.28% | RWANDA |
| ST. LUCIA | 6.5 | | 6.5 | 0.00% | 6.5 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 0.00% | ST. LUCIA |
| ST. VINCENT | 7.6 | | 7.6 | 0.00% | 8.2 | | 8.2 | 0.00% | ST. VINCENT |
| SAMOA | | | | | 41.8 | | 41.8 | 0.00% | SAMOA |
| SAO TOME PRINCIP | 85.5 | 4,236.6 | 4,320.1 | 0.43% | 73.7 | | 73.7 | 0.01% | SAO TOME PRINCIP |
| SAUDI ARABIA | 475.7 | 88.2 | 563.9 | 0.06% | 141.2 | 3.2 | 144.4 | 0.01% | SAUDI ARABIA |
| SENEGAL | 2,855.9 | 588.2 | 3,344.1 | 0.33% | 3,990.9 | 216.4 | 4,207.3 | 0.39% | SENEGAL |
| SEYCHELLES | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 0.00% | 13.3 | | 13.3 | 0.00% | SEYCHELLES |
| SIERRA LEONE | 392.3 | 4.4 | 396.7 | 0.04% | 827.9 | 110.6 | 938.5 | 0.09% | SIERRA LEONE |
| SINGAPORE | 4,585.1 | 256.3 | 4,841.4 | 0.48% | 4,425.5 | 49.8 | 4,475.2 | 0.43% | SINGAPORE |
| SOLOMON ISLANDS | 35.5 | | 35.5 | 0.00% | 11.2 | 11.3 | 22.5 | 0.00% | SOLOMON ISLANDS |
| SOMALIA | 316.9 | 188.1 | 505.0 | 0.05% | 433.2 | 11.0 | 444.2 | 0.04% | SOMALIA |
| SOUTH AFRICA | 8.4 | | 8.4 | 0.00% | | | | | SOUTH AFRICA |
| SPAIN | 1,157.5 | 988.4 | 2,146.7 | 0.21% | 2,128.8 | 422.1 | 2,542.2 | 0.24% | SPAIN |
| SRI LANKA | 1,494.1 | 199.8 | 1,693.9 | 0.16% | 1,716.1 | 206.7 | 1,916.8 | 0.18% | SRI LANKA |
| SUDAN | 1,348.1 | 445.9 | 1,813.1 | 0.18% | 1,718.9 | 125.6 | 1,844.5 | 0.17% | SUDAN |
| SURINAME | 32.1 | 8.6 | 48.9 | 0.00% | 38.8 | 33.7 | 62.5 | 0.01% | SURINAME |
| SWAZILAND | 472.9 | 4.0 | 476.9 | 0.05% | 573.1 | 8.0 | 581.1 | 0.05% | SWAZILAND |
| SWEDEN | 24,488.2 | 1,282.0 | 25,868.2 | 2.57% | 38,827.2 | 8,363.3 | 39,198.4 | 3.64% | SWEDEN |
| SYRIAN ARAB REP. | 48.2 | 7.8 | 52.2 | 0.01% | 1,823.5 | 1,486.6 | 3,310.1 | 0.31% | SYRIAN ARAB REP. |
| THAILAND | 5,884.8 | 872.6 | 4,757.4 | 0.47% | 5,661.6 | 333.4 | 6,995.8 | 0.58% | THAILAND |
| TOGO | 988.7 | 23.5 | 991.2 | 0.09% | 1,819.4 | 37.6 | 1,857.8 | 0.18% | TOGO |
| TRINIDAD & TOB. | 389.2 | 138.4 | 527.6 | 0.05% | 685.1 | 388.2 | 988.3 | 0.08% | TRINIDAD & TOB. |
| TUNISIA | 224.1 | 52.5 | 276.6 | 0.03% | 339.1 | 397.2 | 717.3 | 0.07% | TUNISIA |
| TURKEY | 2,354.6 | 49.5 | 2,486.1 | 0.24% | 1,918.6 | 3,187.8 | 5,188.6 | 0.47% | TURKEY |
| TUVALU | 1.1 | | 1.1 | 0.00% | 217.8 | | 217.8 | 0.02% | TUVALU |
| UGANDA | 1,185.1 | 62.8 | 1,178.1 | 0.12% | 2,196.9 | 143.1 | 2,340.8 | 0.22% | UGANDA |
| U.S.S.R. | 4,867.4 | 878.5 | 4,945.9 | 0.48% | 8,325.3 | 754.7 | 9,878.8 | 0.84% | U.S.S.R. |
| U. ARAB EMIRATES | 418.1 | 188.8 | 518.1 | 0.05% | 399.8 | | 399.8 | 0.04% | U. ARAB EMIRATES |
| UNITED KINGDOM | 69,758.8 | 5,498.5 | 75,248.3 | 7.44% | 78,578.8 | 6,188.6 | 76,979.4 | 7.12% | UNITED KINGDOM |
| U. REP. CAMEROON | 296.2 | 791.9 | 1,088.1 | 0.11% | 788.1 | 38.8 | 731.1 | 0.07% | U. REP. CAMEROON |
| U. REP. TANZANIA | 1,836.9 | 182.4 | 1,219.3 | 0.12% | 1,915.8 | 361.9 | 1,256.9 | 0.12% | U. REP. TANZANIA |
| U.S.A. | 98,388.8 | 13,888.6 | 188,478.6 | 18.68% | 188,578.9 | 28,958.7 | 128,958.7 | 11.84% | U.S.A. |
| URUGUAY | 116.6 | 222.7 | 338.3 | 0.03% | 148.3 | 38.6 | 179.9 | 0.02% | URUGUAY |
| VANUATU | 52.7 | | 52.7 | 0.01% | 28.8 | | 28.8 | 0.00% | VANUATU |
| VENEZUELA | 888.3 | 461.3 | 1,357.6 | 0.14% | 731.9 | 547.8 | 1,318.9 | 0.12% | VENEZUELA |
| VIET NAM | 2,812.1 | 9.5 | 2,821.6 | 0.28% | 3,832.8 | 14.8 | 3,846.8 | 0.28% | VIET NAM |
| YEMEN, ARAB REP. | 248.8 | 29.5 | 278.3 | 0.03% | 333.5 | 24.8 | 347.5 | 0.03% | YEMEN, ARAB REP. |
| YUGOSLAVIA | 3,518.2 | 179.8 | 3,697.2 | 0.37% | 3,359.8 | 88.8 | 3,448.8 | 0.32% | YUGOSLAVIA |
| ZAIRE | 767.4 | 89.3 | 856.7 | 0.09% | 578.4 | 71.8 | 649.4 | 0.06% | ZAIRE |
| ZAMBIA | 681.4 | 1,578.9 | 2,258.3 | 0.22% | 933.2 | 152.6 | 1,088.8 | 0.10% | ZAMBIA |
| ZIMBABWE | 3,498.6 | 288.8 | 3,777.2 | 0.38% | 5,342.8 | 142.2 | 5,488.1 | 0.53% | ZIMBABWE |
| SUB-TOTAL | 775,382.3 | 143,488.9 | 918,848.2 | 91.47% | 818,228.7 | 146,423.8 | 978,663.6 | 98.77% | SUB-TOTAL |

/...

# TOTAL PROCUREMENT OF GOODS OF PROCUREMENT AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF HEAD OFFICE

(In thousands of United States dollars)

| COUNTRY | 1989 | | | | 1990 | | | | COUNTRY |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | GOODS | SERVICES | TOTAL | (%) | |
| NON-MEMBERS OR REGIONS | | | | | | | | | |
| KOREA, D.P.R. | 43.5 | | 43.5 | 0.00% | 5.0 | | 5.0 | 0.00% | KOREA, D.P.R. |
| KOREA, REP. OF | 4,121.1 | 23.3 | 4,144.4 | 0.41% | 3,711.9 | 71.1 | 3,783.0 | 0.38% | KOREA, REP. OF |
| SWITZERLAND | 44,049.2 | 10,406.8 | 54,456.0 | 5.42% | 40,432.5 | 3,612.8 | 44,044.3 | 4.49% | SWITZERLAND |
| TONGA | 31.3 | | 31.3 | 0.00% | 79.9 | | 79.9 | 0.01% | TONGA |
| HONG KONG | 14,672.7 | | 14,672.7 | 1.46% | 12,637.8 | 220.8 | 12,853.8 | 1.19% | HONG KONG |
| BERMUDA | | | | | | | | | BERMUDA |
| LIECHTENSTEIN | 210.8 | | 210.8 | 0.02% | 48.5 | | 48.5 | 0.01% | LIECHTENSTEIN |
| TAIWAN | 54.8 | | 54.8 | 0.01% | 95.2 | | 95.2 | 0.01% | TAIWAN |
| UNSPEC COUNTRIES | 12,848.2 | 49.5 | 12,897.7 | 1.28% | 31,952.8 | 6,433.4 | 38,388.4 | 3.57% | UNSPEC COUNTRIES |
| GRAND-TOTAL | 898,813.9 | 153,948.5 | 1,004,739.4 | 100.00% | 898,791.7 | 177,176.4 | 1,075,968.1 | 100.00% | GRAND-TOTAL |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MEMBER COUNTRIES | 773,582.3 | 143,448.9 | 919,048.2 | 91.47% | 810,229.7 | 166,433.9 | 976,663.6 | 90.77% | MEMBER COUNTRIES |
| NON-MEMBER CTRY | 66,185.4 | 10,438.1 | 73,613.5 | 7.33% | 57,898.8 | 3,989.1 | 60,919.1 | 5.66% | NON-MEMBER CTRY |
| UNSPECIFIED CTRY | 12,848.2 | 49.5 | 12,897.7 | 1.28% | 31,952.8 | 6,433.4 | 38,388.4 | 3.57% | UNSPECIFIED CTRY |
| GRAND-TOTAL | 898,813.9 | 153,948.5 | 1,004,739.4 | 100.00% | 898,791.7 | 177,176.4 | 1,075,968.1 | 100.00% | GRAND-TOTAL |
| DEVELOPED COUNTRIES | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT | 636,271.4 | 86,728.9 | 715,887.3 | --- | 648,688.3 | 167,898.1 | 735,713.3 | --- | AMOUNT |
| PERCENTAGE | 71.41% | 57.40% | 71.16% | --- | 72.17% | 68.41% | 70.34% | --- | PERCENTAGE |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT | 212,484.3 | 67,168.1 | 277,654.4 | --- | 218,554.4 | 43,312.9 | 281,869.3 | --- | AMOUNT |
| PERCENTAGE | 26.98% | 42.33% | 27.63% | --- | 26.32% | 25.73% | 26.20% | --- | PERCENTAGE |
| UNSPECIFIED COUNTRIES | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT | 12,848.2 | 49.5 | 12,897.7 | --- | 31,952.8 | 6,433.4 | 38,388.4 | --- | AMOUNT |
| PERCENTAGE | 1.43% | 0.03% | 1.28% | --- | 3.57% | 3.66% | 3.57% | --- | PERCENTAGE |

---